



Implementing IBM Security Directory Server (SDS) to be used to test and demonstration LDAP integration with Netcool products

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Revision: 1.0
Date: 03-07-2016

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1. Introduction

The aim of this document is to describe how to install and configure IBM Security Directory Server (SDS) to be used when testing or demonstrating LDAP integration with IBM Netcool products (especially when single sign-on SSO is needed).

Normally, in production environments, the customer will have his own LDAP implementation and in this case, Netcool specialist will only need to focus on the LDAP integration part.

IBM SDS is used to be known as TDS (Tivoli Directory server).

2. Required Packages

IBM Security Directory Server V6.4 Client-Server ISO without ent (CN487ML) (sds64-linux-x86-64.iso)

IBM Installation Manager 1.8.4: <http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg24040291>

OS Version:

RHEL 6.4 64bit

Install OS prerequisites packages:

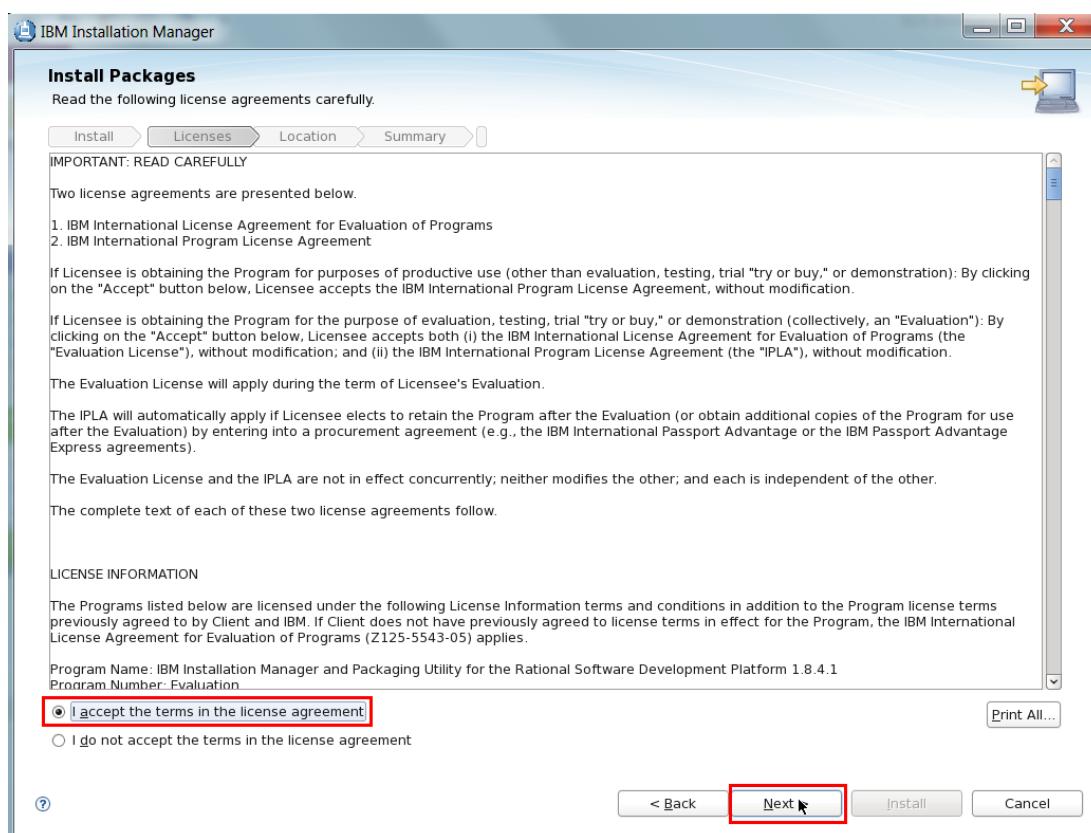
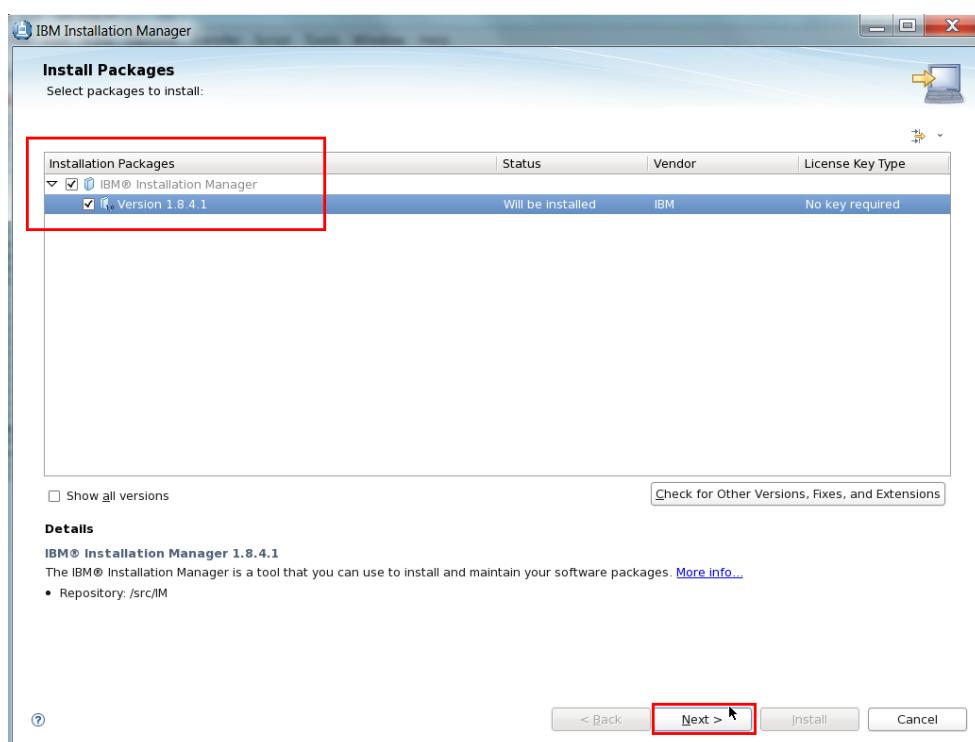
```
[root@noi14 ~]# yum install libstdc++.so.6
[root@noi14 ~]# yum install pam-1.1.1-13.el6.i686
[root@noi14 ~]# yum install sg3_utils
[root@noi14 ~]# yum install gcc-c++
```

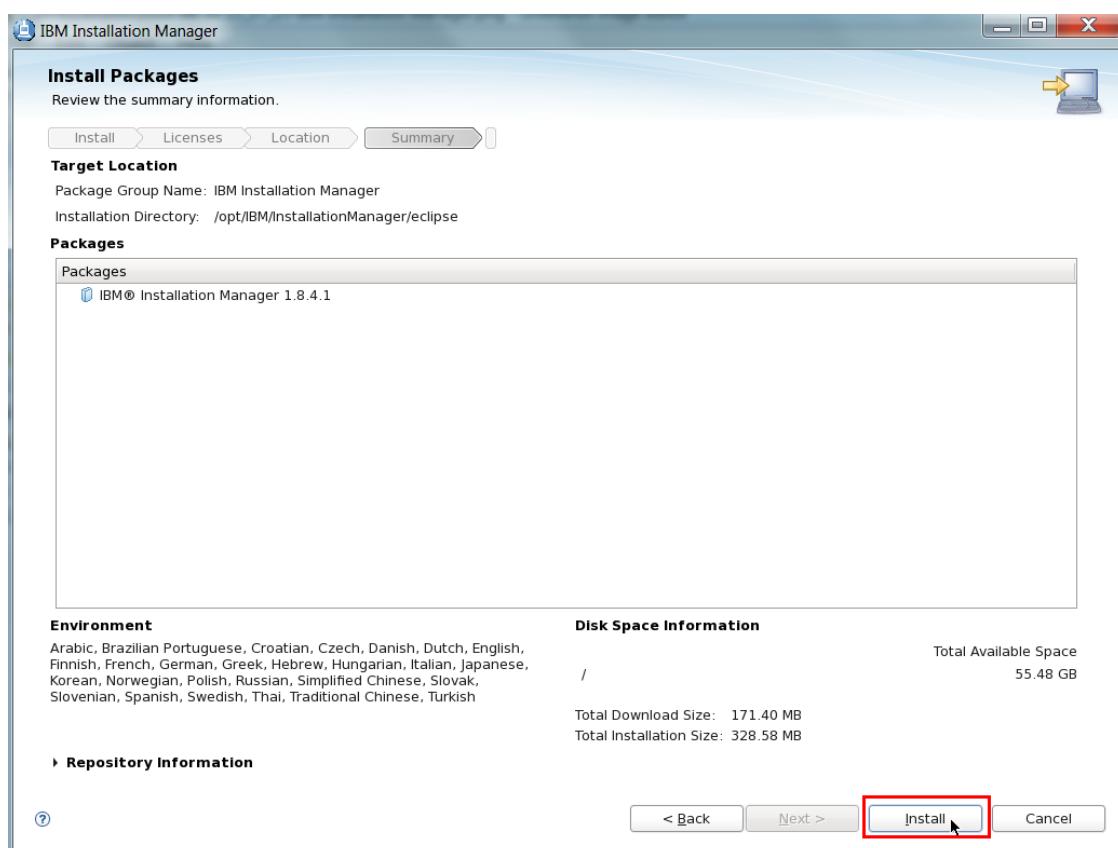
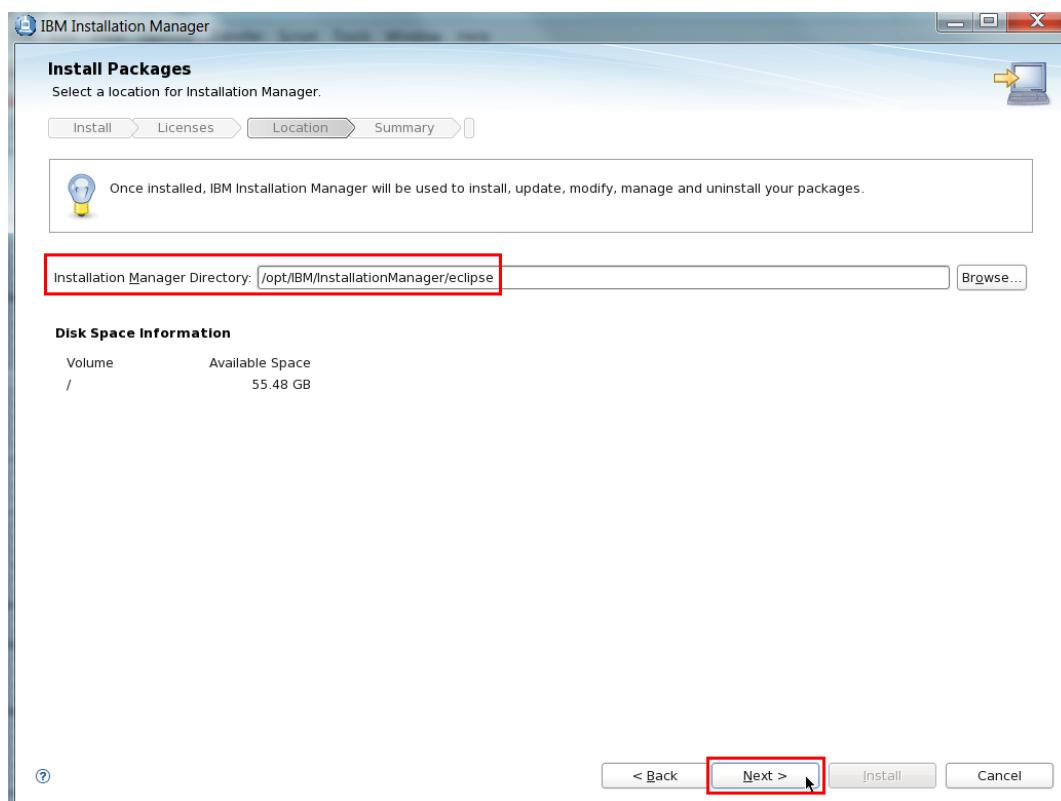
Note: you can use db2prereqcheck script packed with db2 installable image (included in SDS iso image) to validate db2 prerequisites.

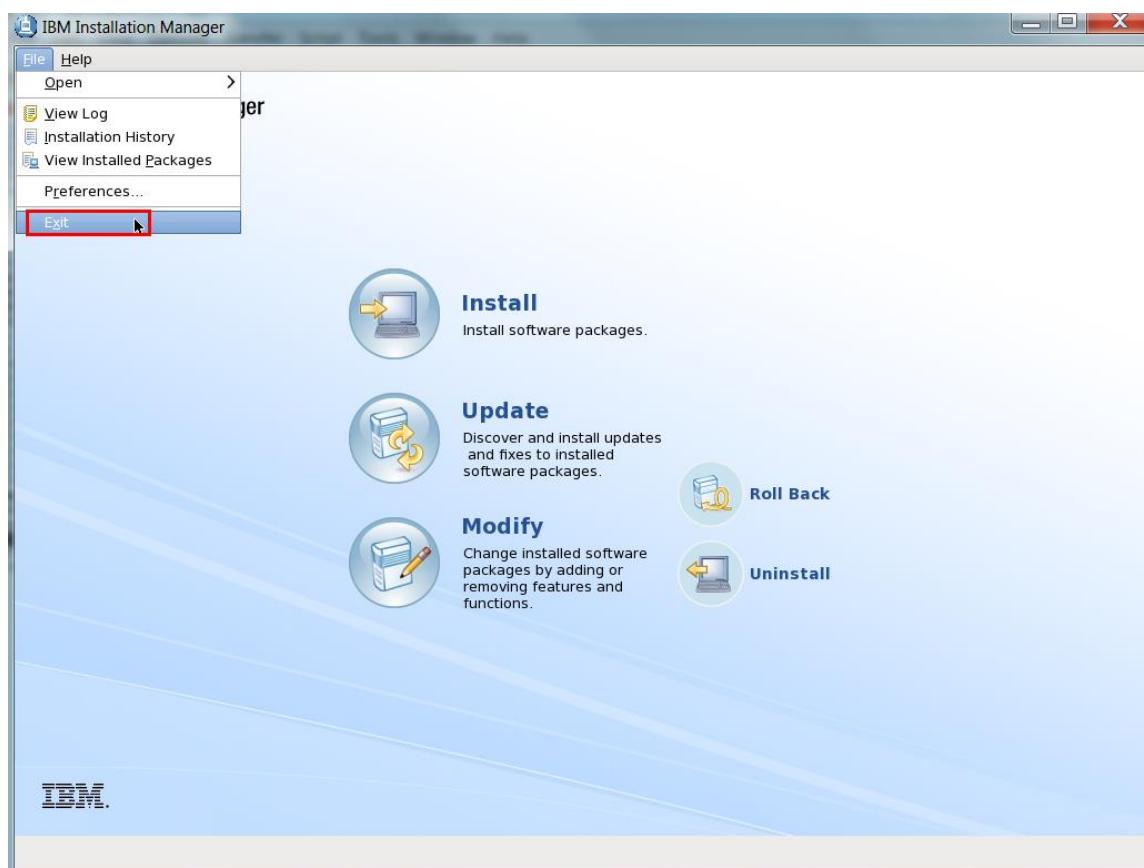
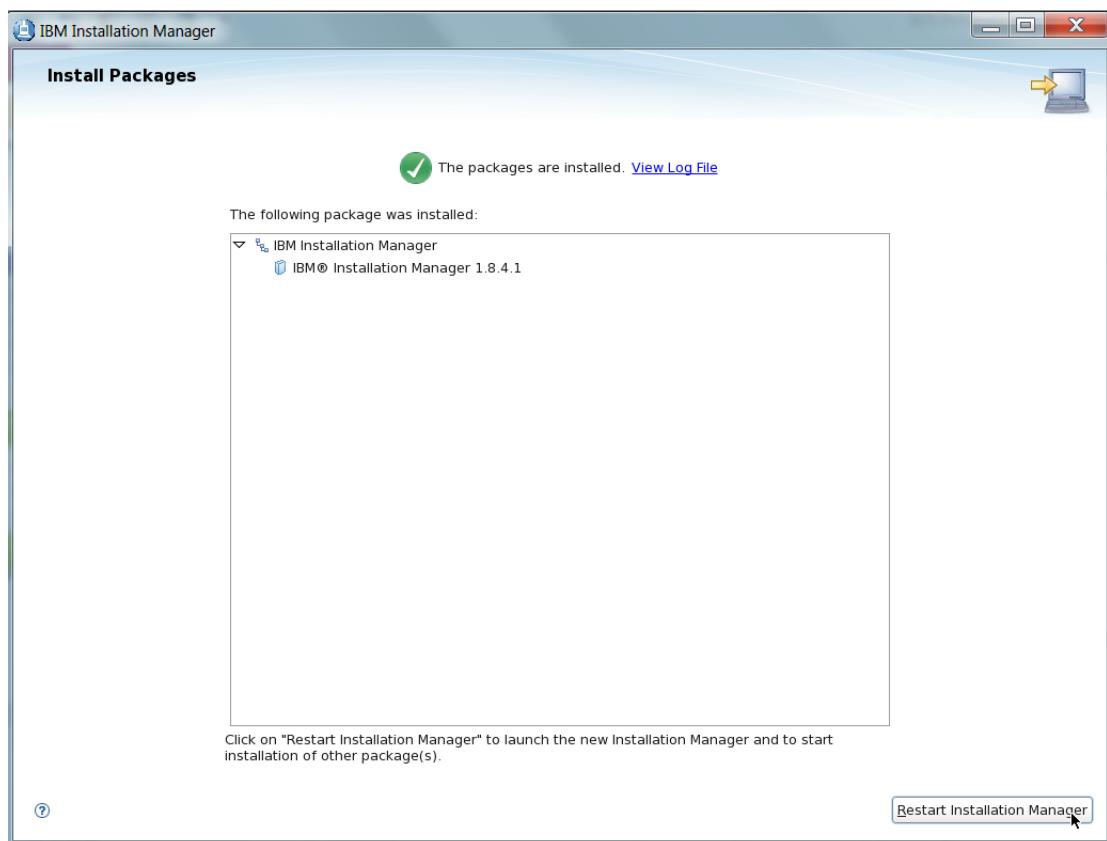
```
/media/ibm_db2/db2prereqcheck
```

3. Install IBM Installation Manager V1.8.4 using root user

```
[root@noi14 ~]# cd /src/IM/
[root@noi14 IM]# unzip agent.installer.linux.gtk.x86_64_1.8.4001.20160217_1716.zip
[root@noi14 IM]# ./install
```







4. Install IBM Security Directory Server 6.4:

Login as root and Mount SDS iso image:

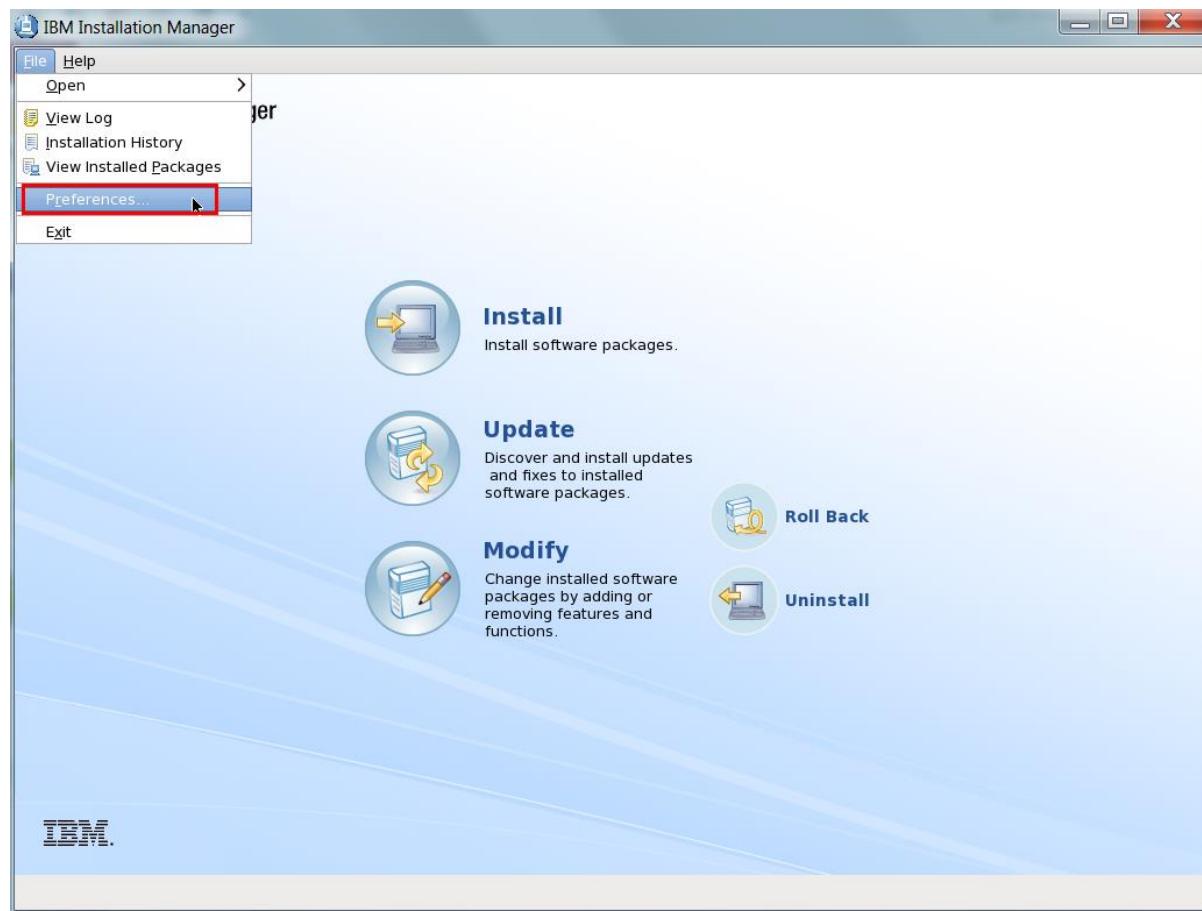
```
[root@noi14 ~]# cd /src/SDS/
```

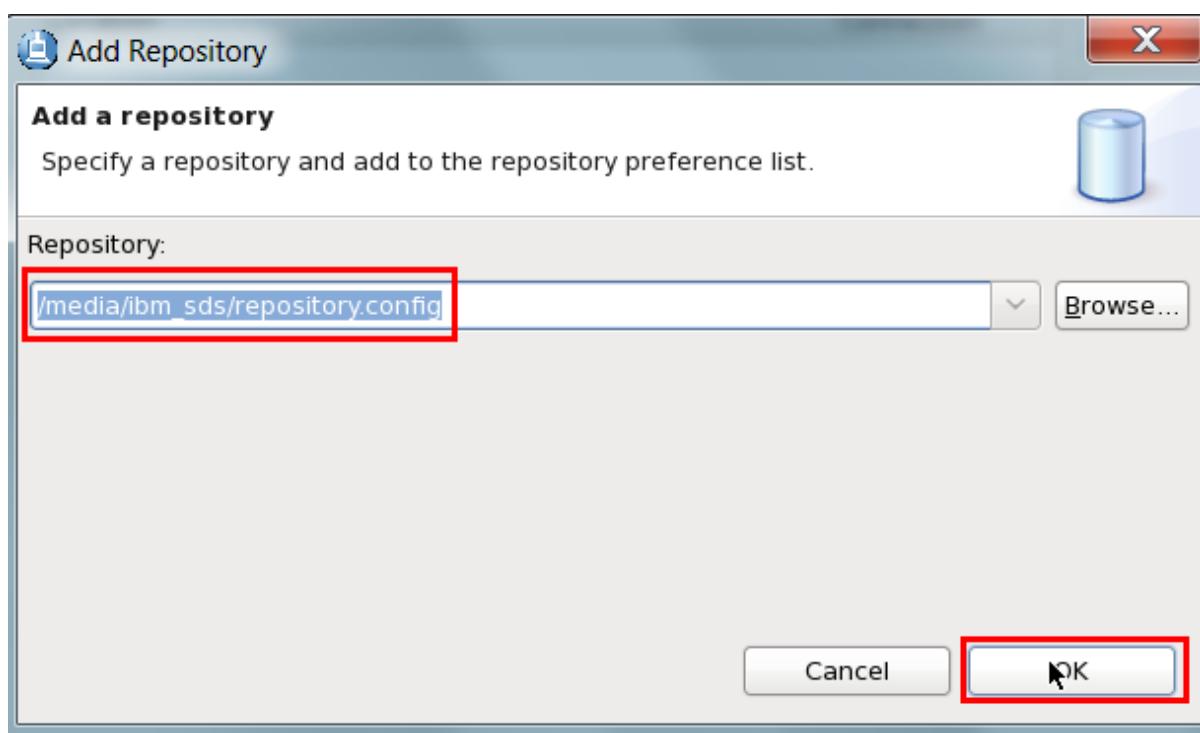
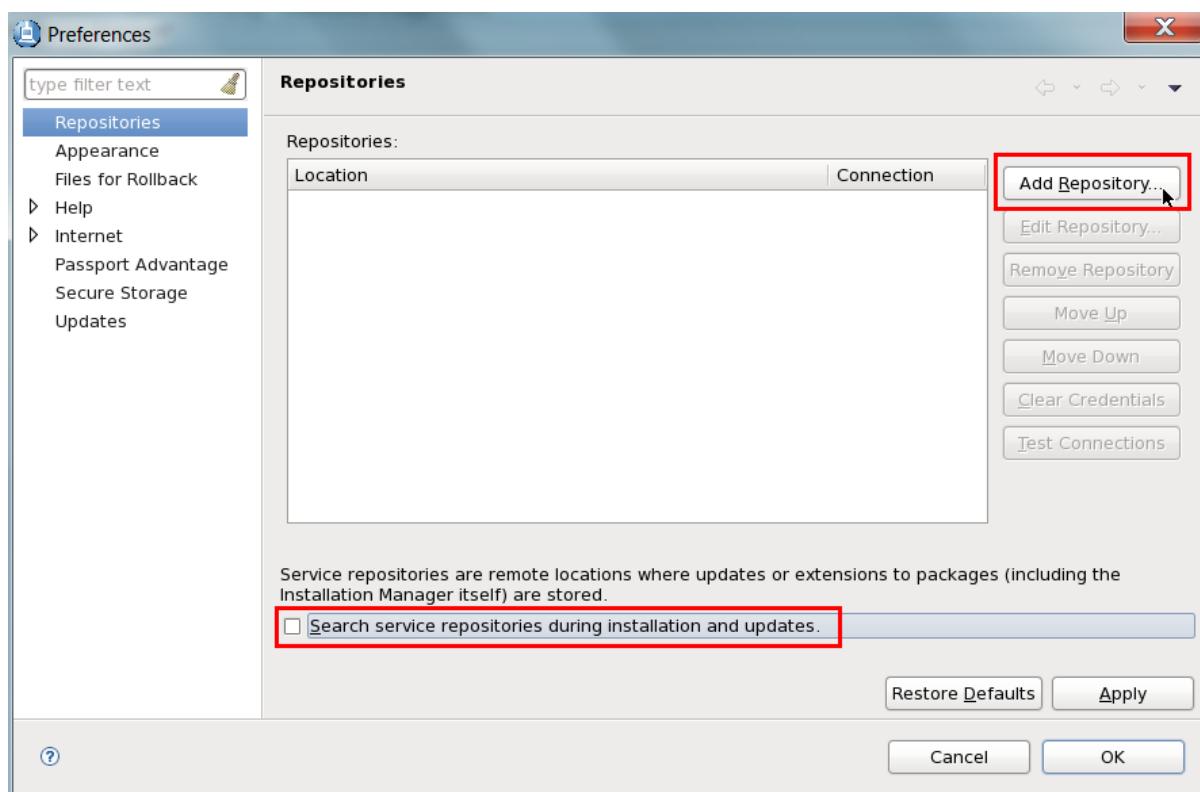
```
[root@noi14 SDS]# mount -o loop sds64-linux-x86-64.iso /media/
```

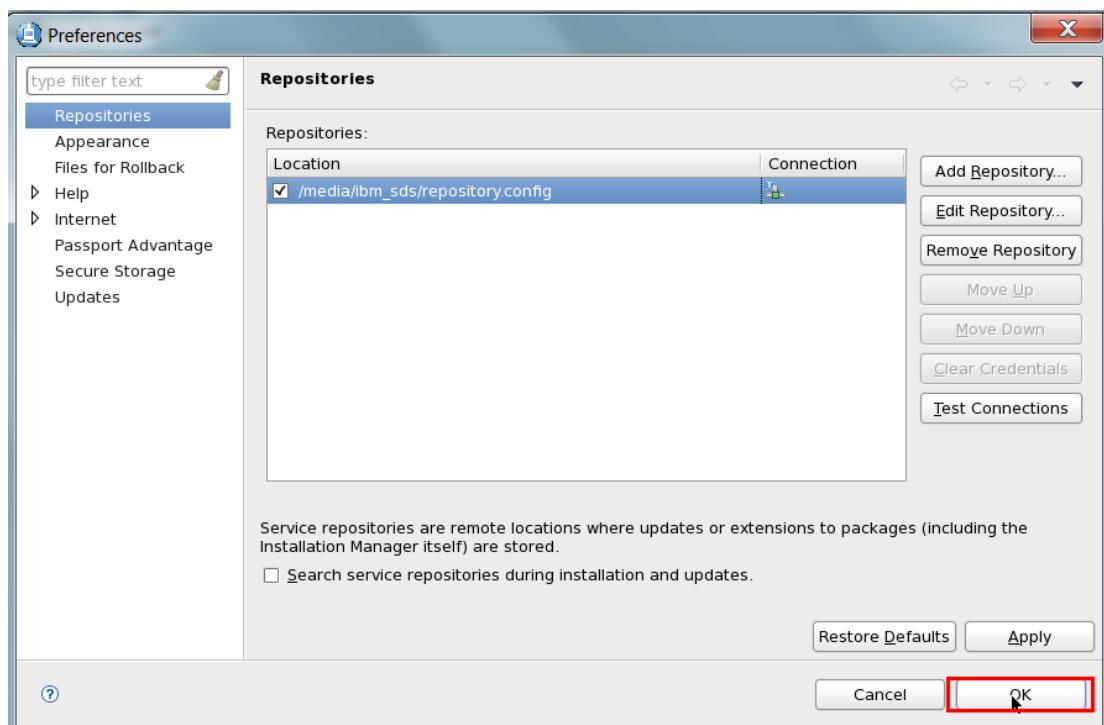
Start IBM Installation Manager using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 SDS]# /opt/IBM/InstallationManager/eclipse/IBMIM
```

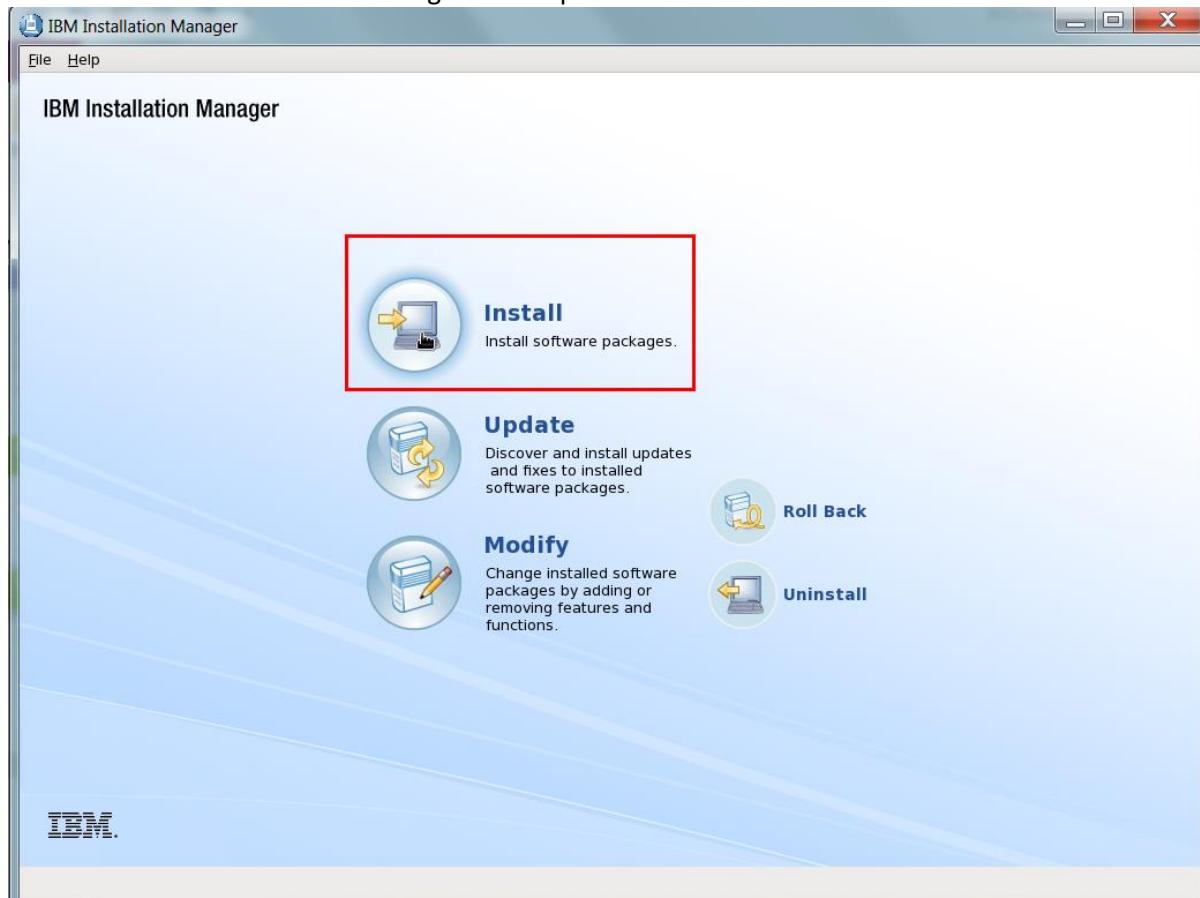
Add SDS repository "/media/ibm_sds/repository.config" as shown in the below screen capture:

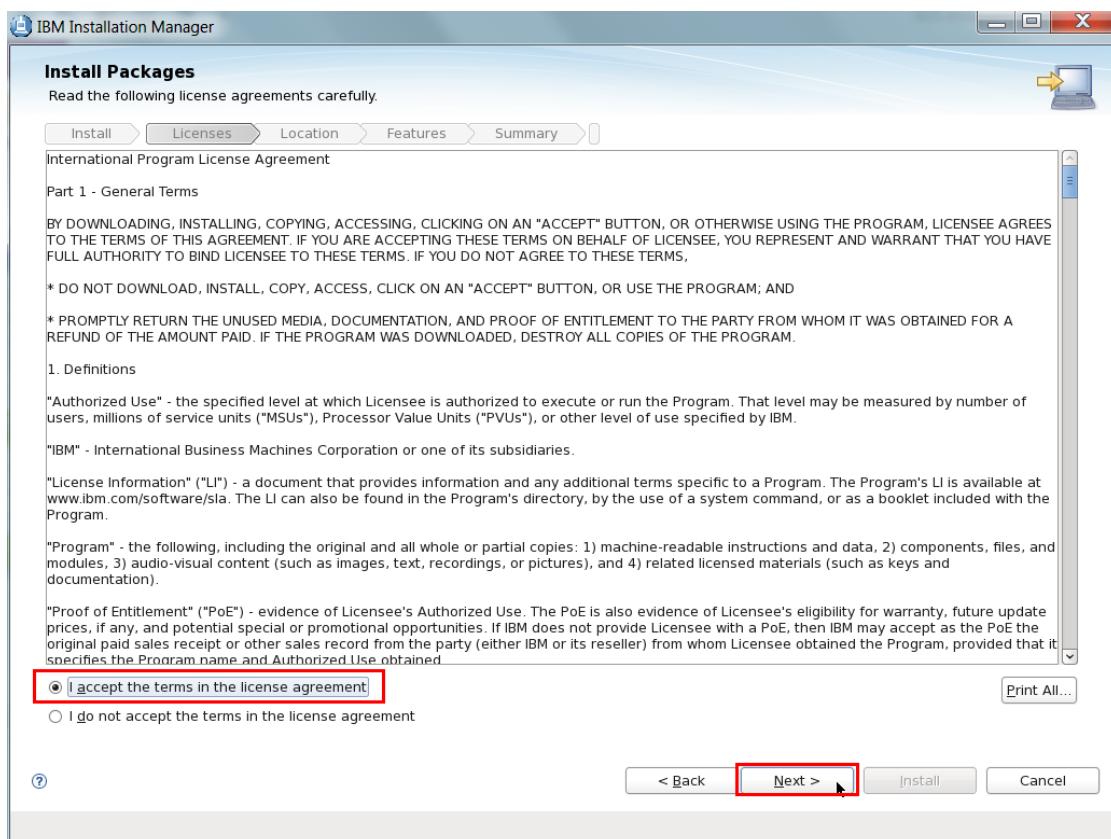
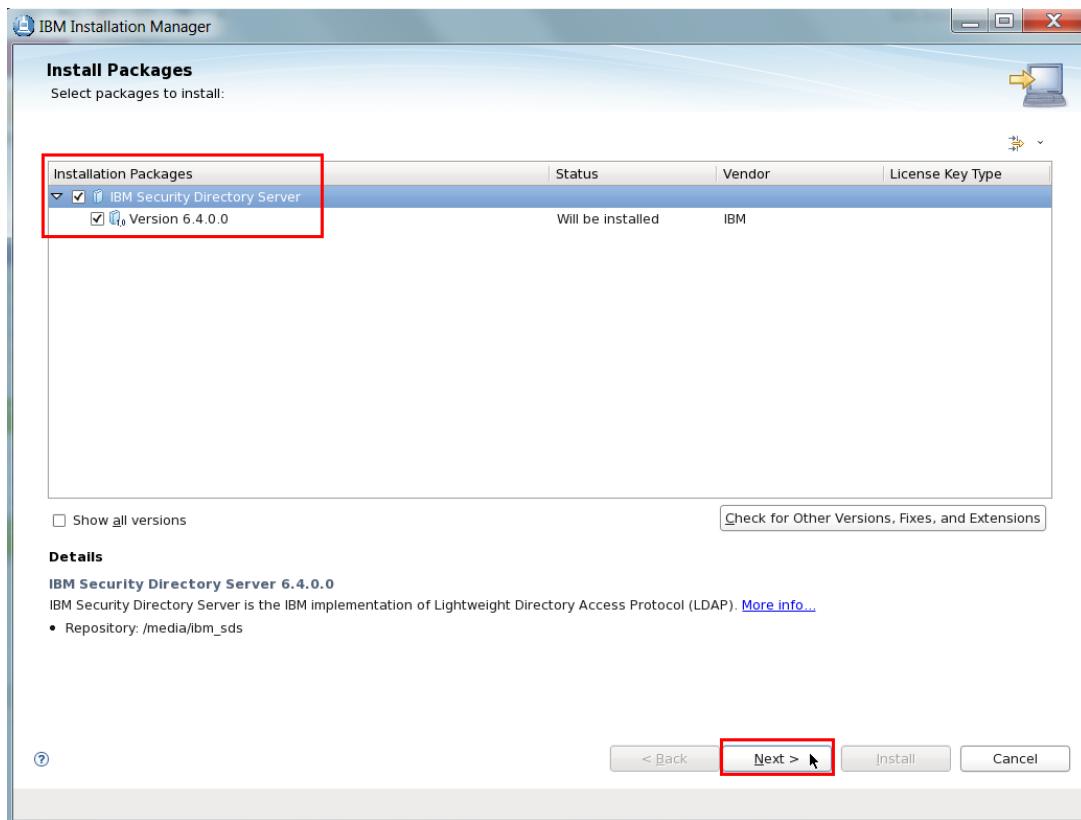


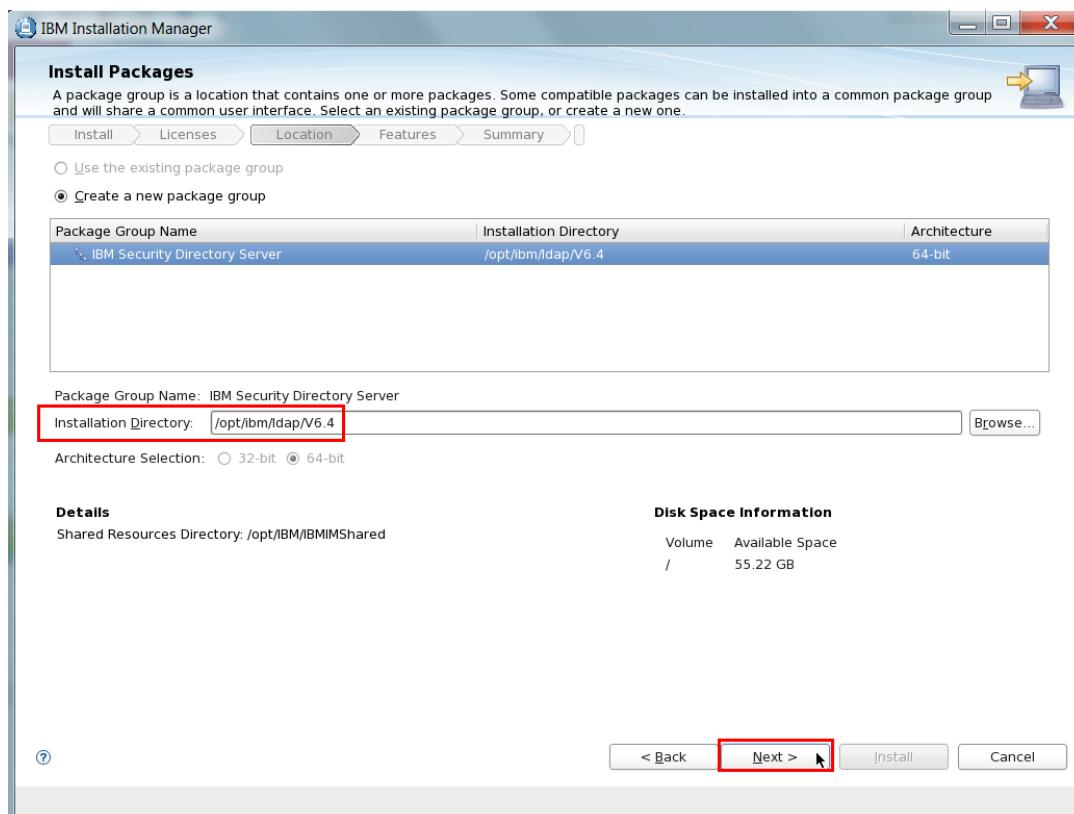
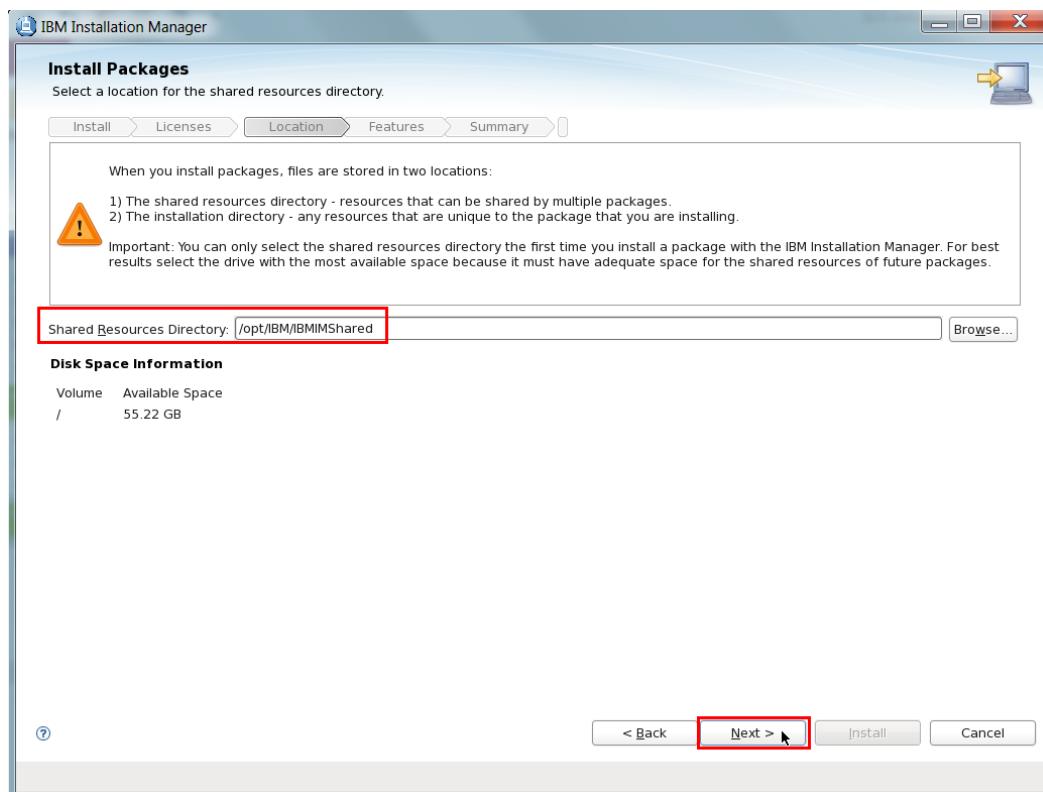


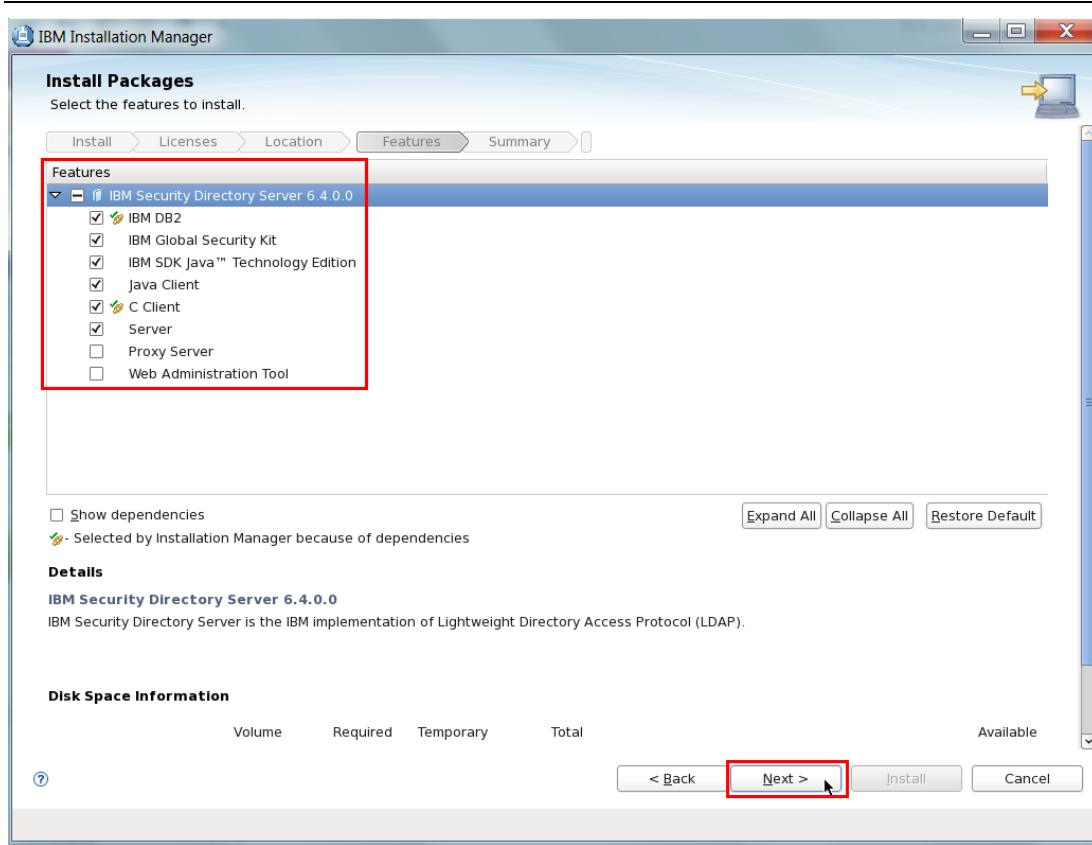


Install SDS as shown in the following screen captures:

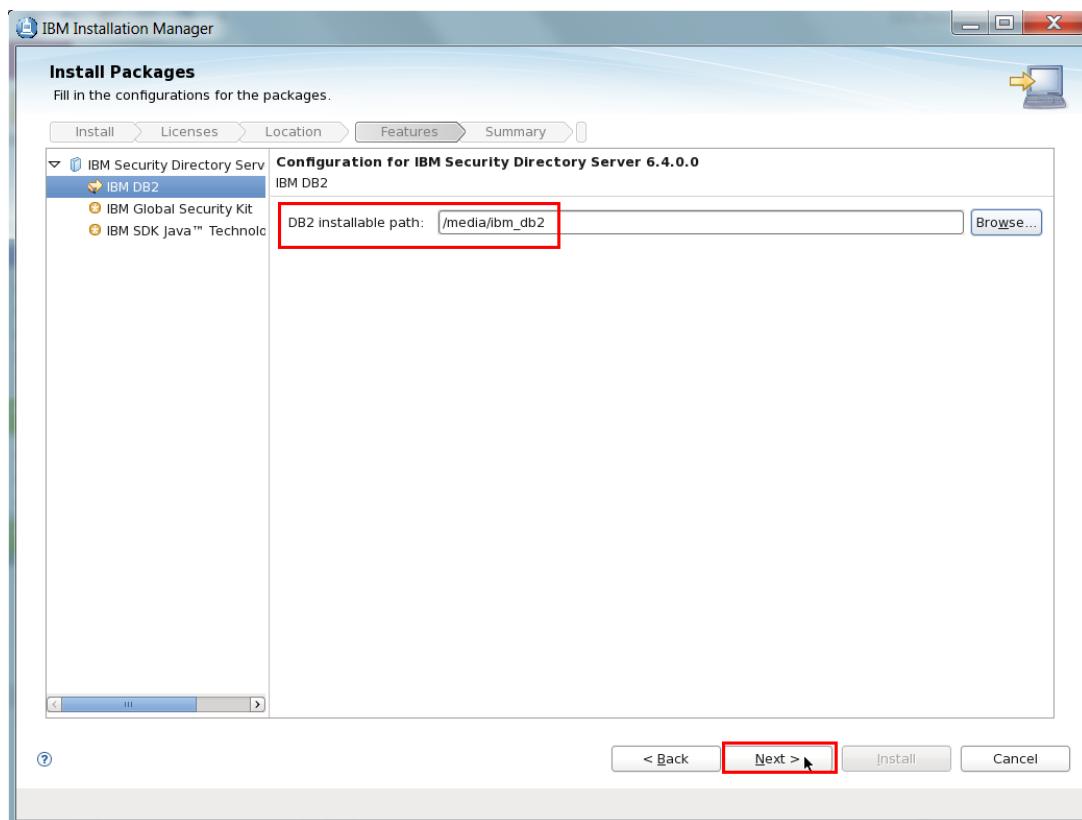


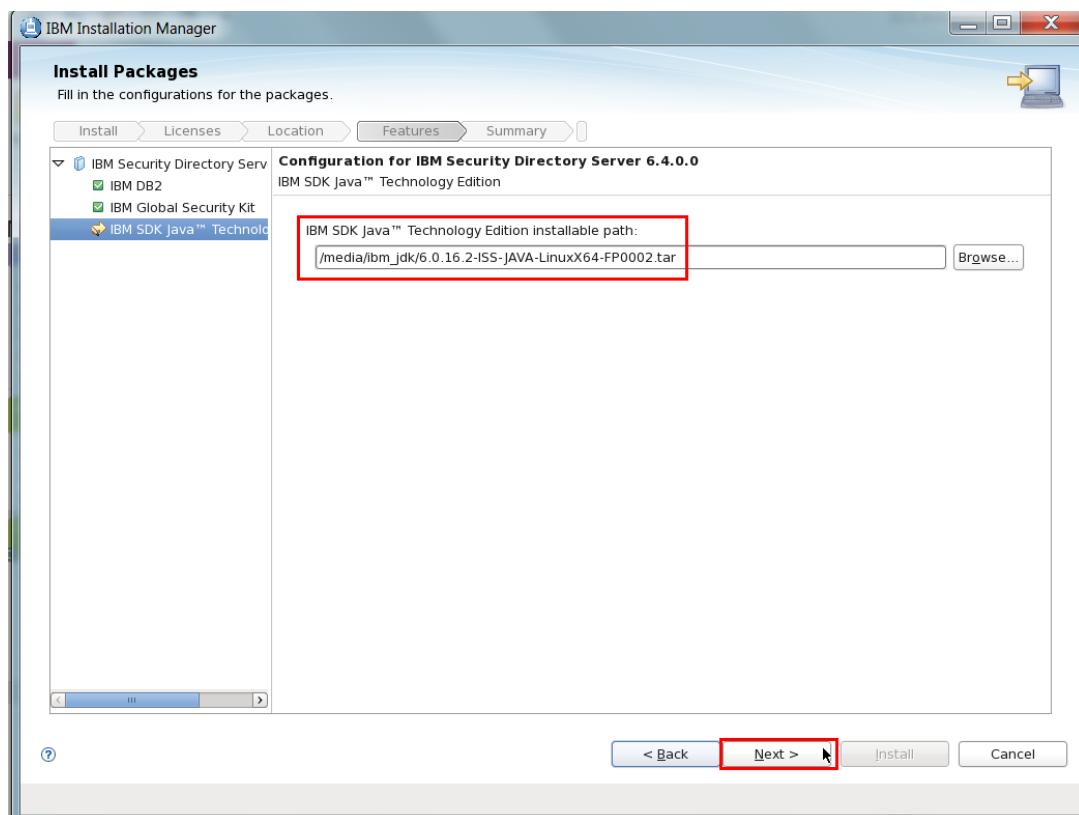
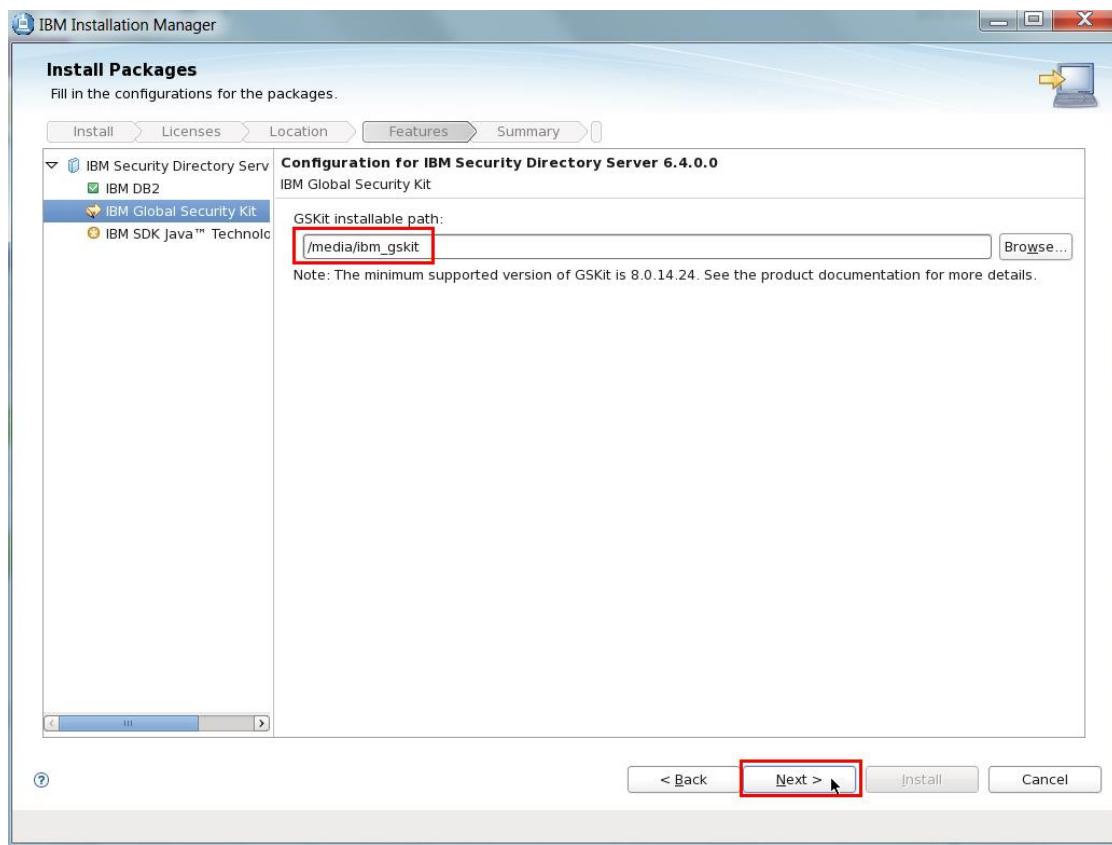






Note: GSKit is required only if SSL based LDAP operations are needed.





IBM Installation Manager

Install Packages
Review the summary information.

Install > Licenses > Location > Features > Summary

Target Location

Package Group Name: IBM Security Directory Server
Installation Directory: /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4
Shared Resources Directory: /opt/IBM/IBMIMShared

Packages

Packages

- IBM Security Directory Server 6.4.0.0
 - IBM DB2
 - IBM Global Security Kit
 - IBM SDK Java™ Technology Edition
 - Java Client
 - C Client
 - Server

Environment

English

Disk Space Information

Total Available Space: 55.22 GB

Total Download Size: 38.05 MB
Total Installation Size: 186.85 MB

Repository Information

Install

IBM Installation Manager

Install Packages

The packages are installed. [View Log File](#)

GLPINS015I The IBM Security Directory Server installation is successful.

The following package was installed:

- IBM Security Directory Server
 - IBM Security Directory Server 6.4.0.0

Which program do you want to start?

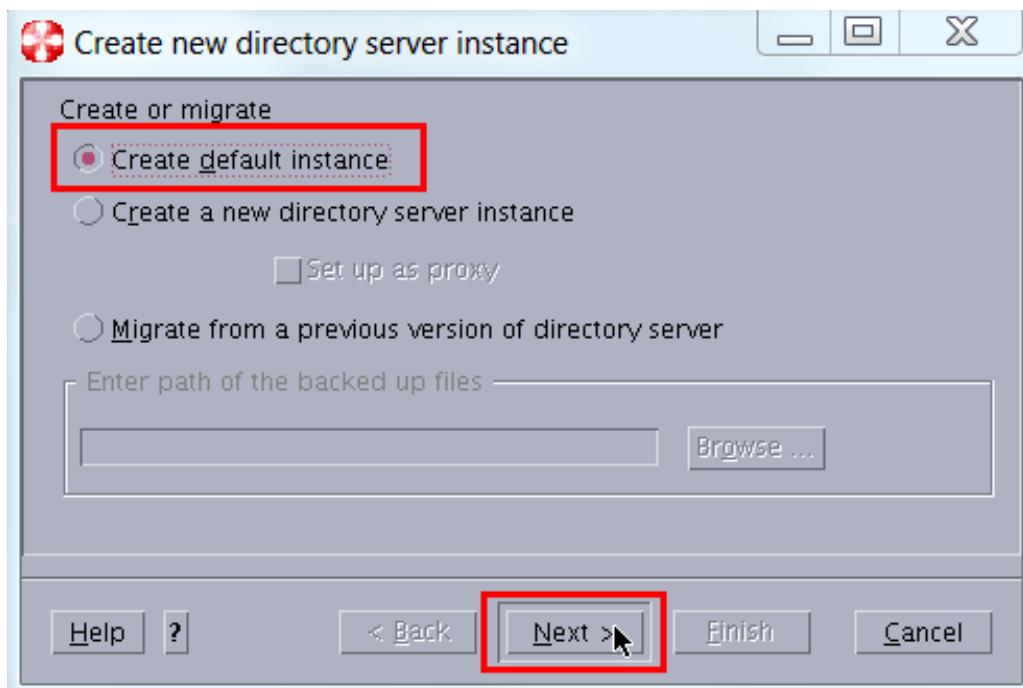
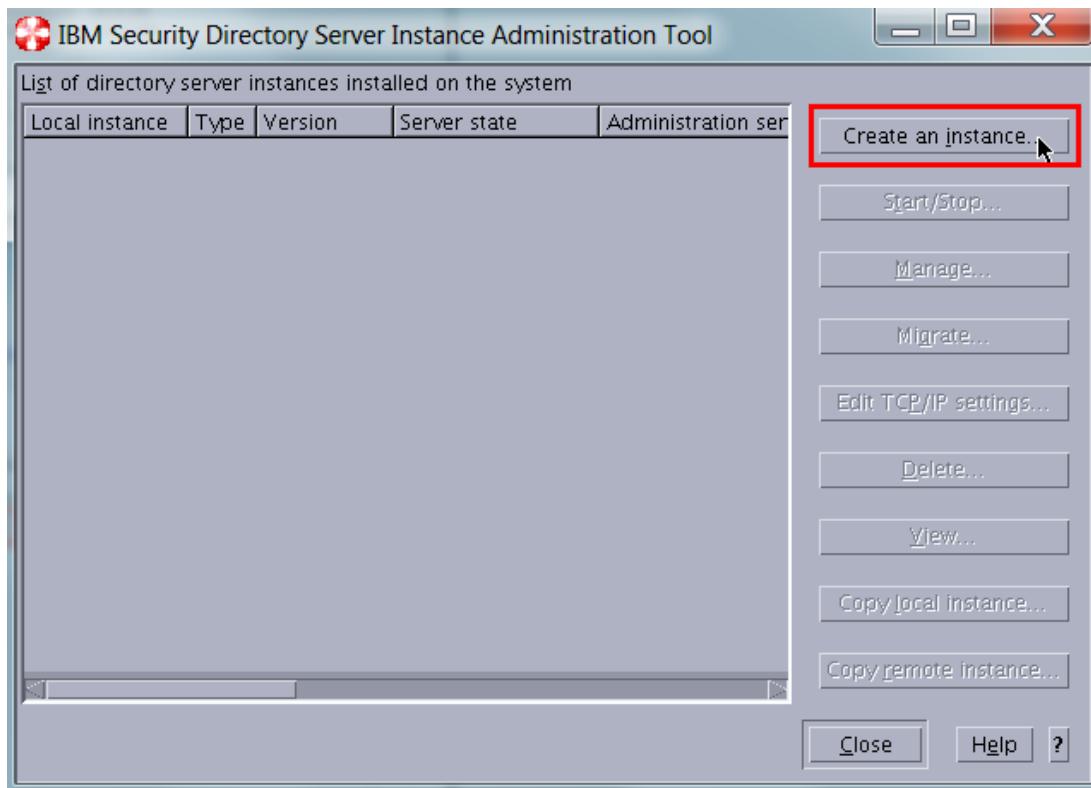
Instance Administration Tool (idsxinst)
 None

Note: If the packages support rollback, the temporary directory contains rollback files for installed packages. You can delete the files on the [Files for rollback](#) preference page.

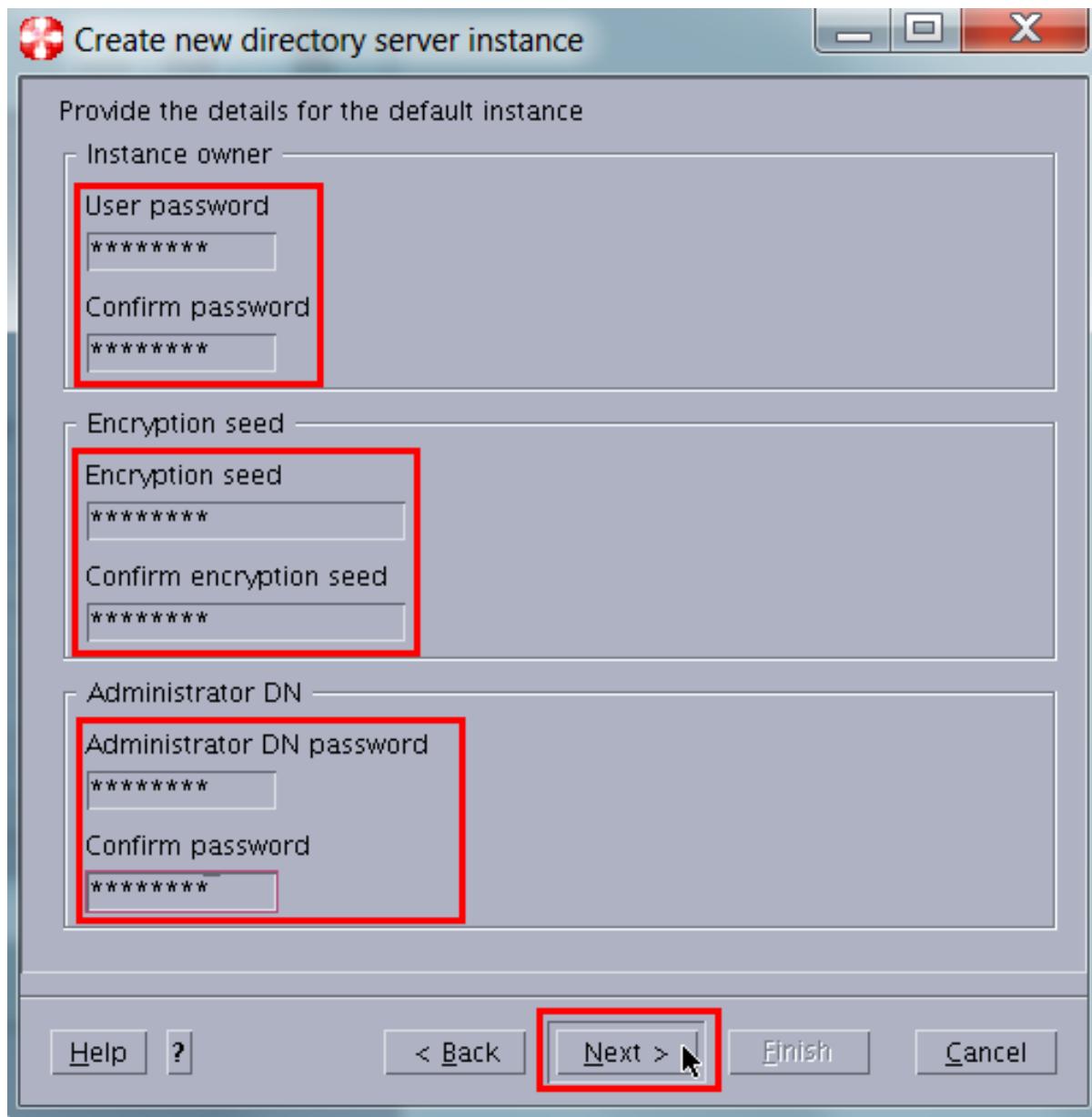
Finish

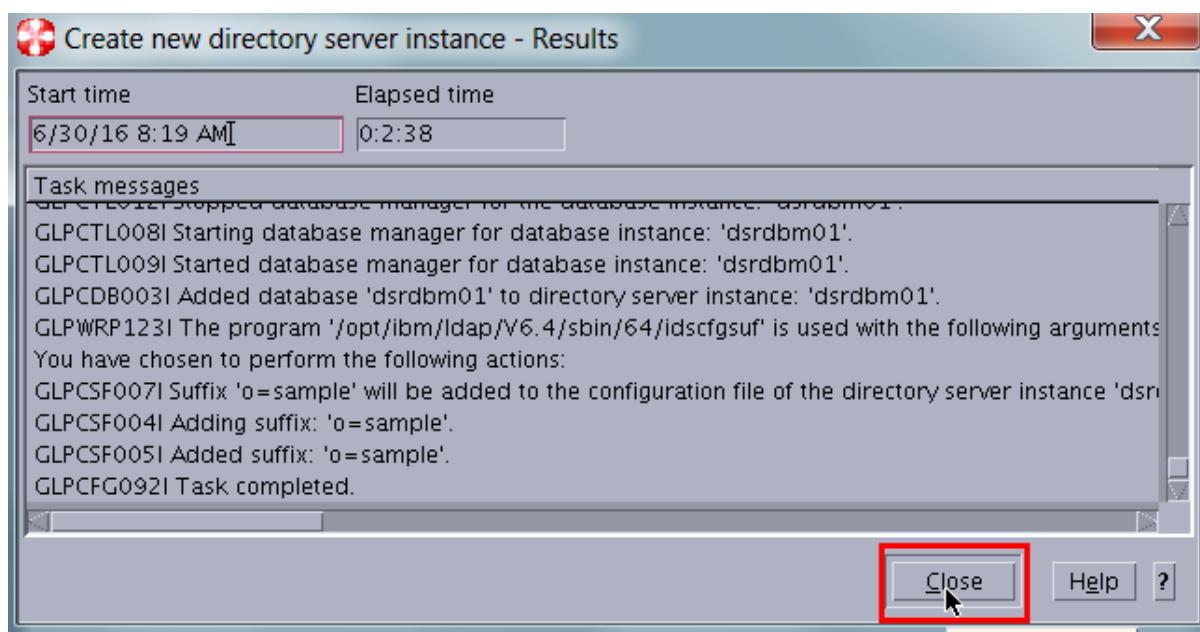
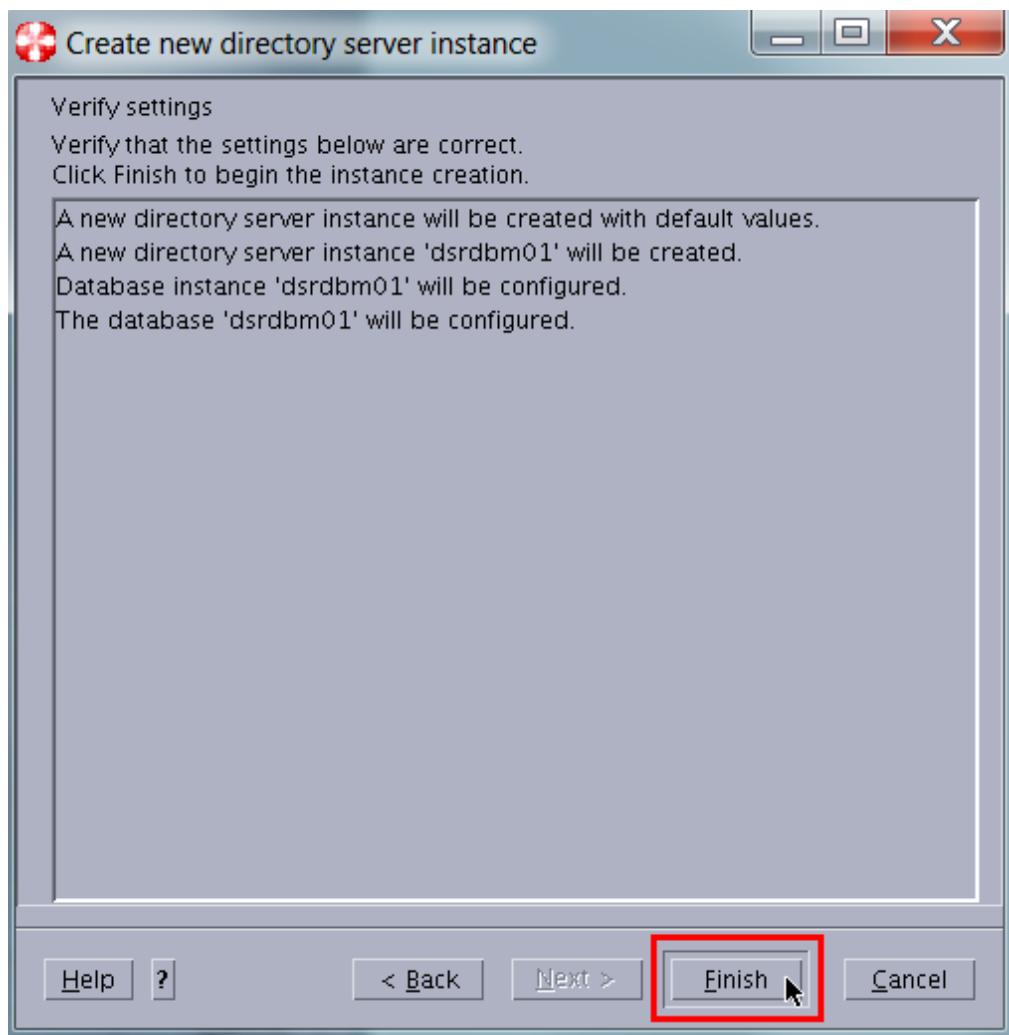
5. Create SDS default instance:

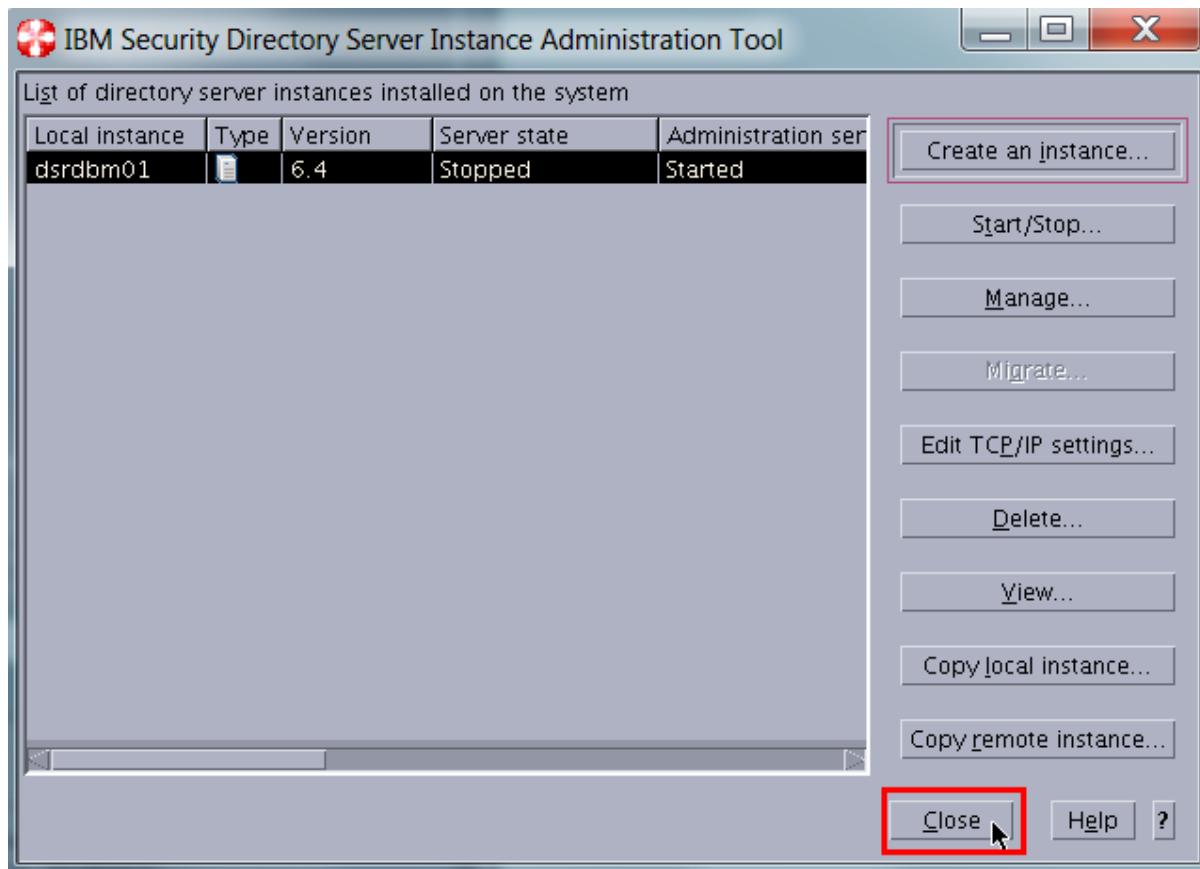
```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/idsxinst
```



Note and set instance owner password, encryption seed & admin DN password. In this example "object00" is used for all the passwords and "netcool12345" is used as encryption seed.







6. Initial configuration of SDS instance

Create Suffix and base DN:

Add a new suffix

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/idscfgsuf -I dsrdbm01 -s dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com
```

Start the directory server:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/ibmslapd -I dsrdbm01
```

Add a new base DN:

Create a file with the following content

```
[root@noi14 ~]# cat /tmp/dccom.ldif
```

```
dn:dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com
```

```
objectclass:domain
```

Add the file content to the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/bin/idsldapadd -D cn=root -w object00 -p 389 -f /tmp/dccom.ldif
```

Add netcool_users organization unit:

Create a file with the following content

```
[root@noi14 ~]# cat /tmp/ou.ldif
```

```
dn: ou=netcool_users,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com
objectClass: top
objectClass: organizationalUnit
ou: netcool_users
```

Add the file content to the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/bin/idsldapadd -D cn=root -w object00 -p 389 -f /tmp/ou.ldif
```

Add netcool_groups organization unit:

Create a file with the following content

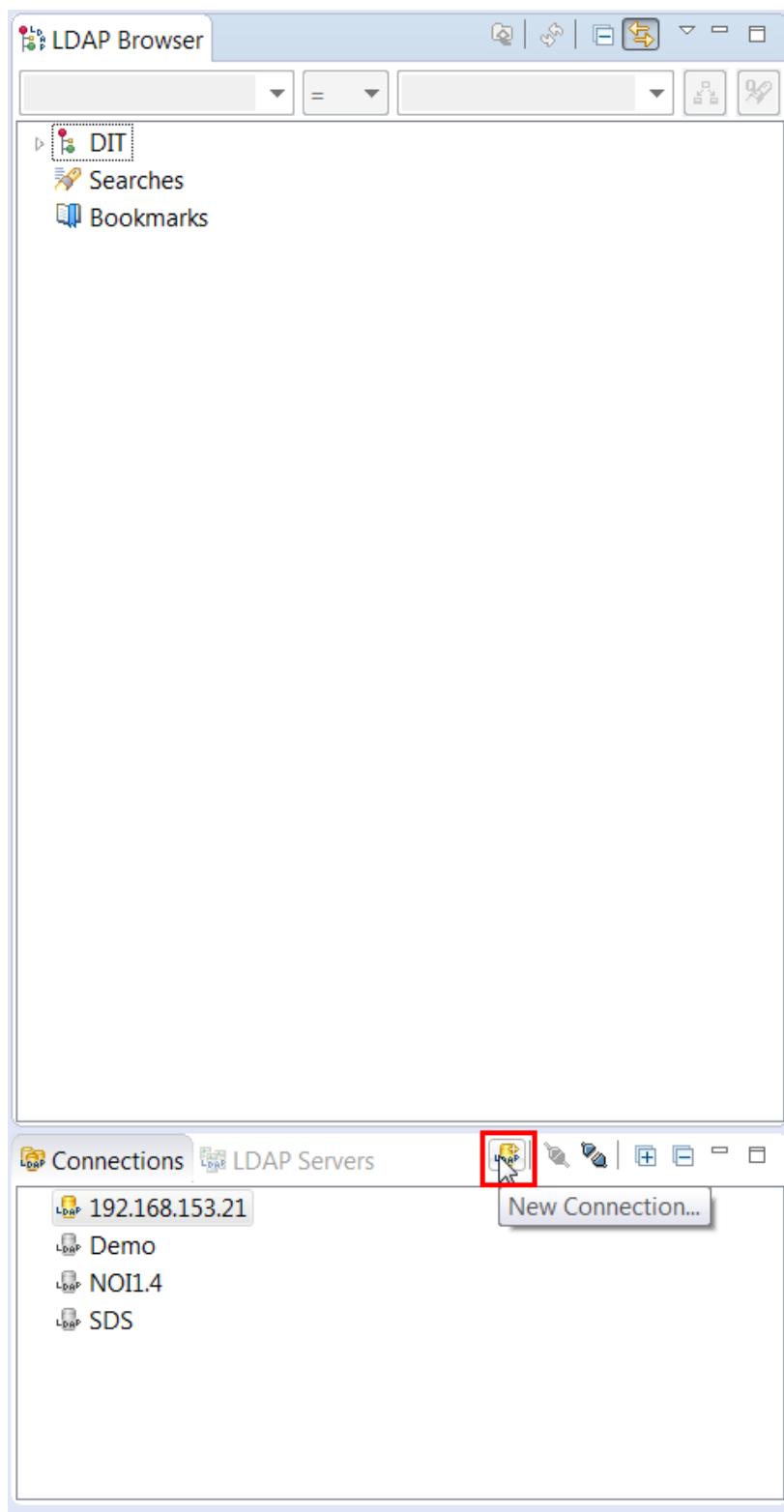
```
[root@noi14 ~]# cat /tmp/ou.ldif
dn: ou=netcool_groups,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com
objectClass: top
objectClass: organizationalUnit
ou: netcool_groups
```

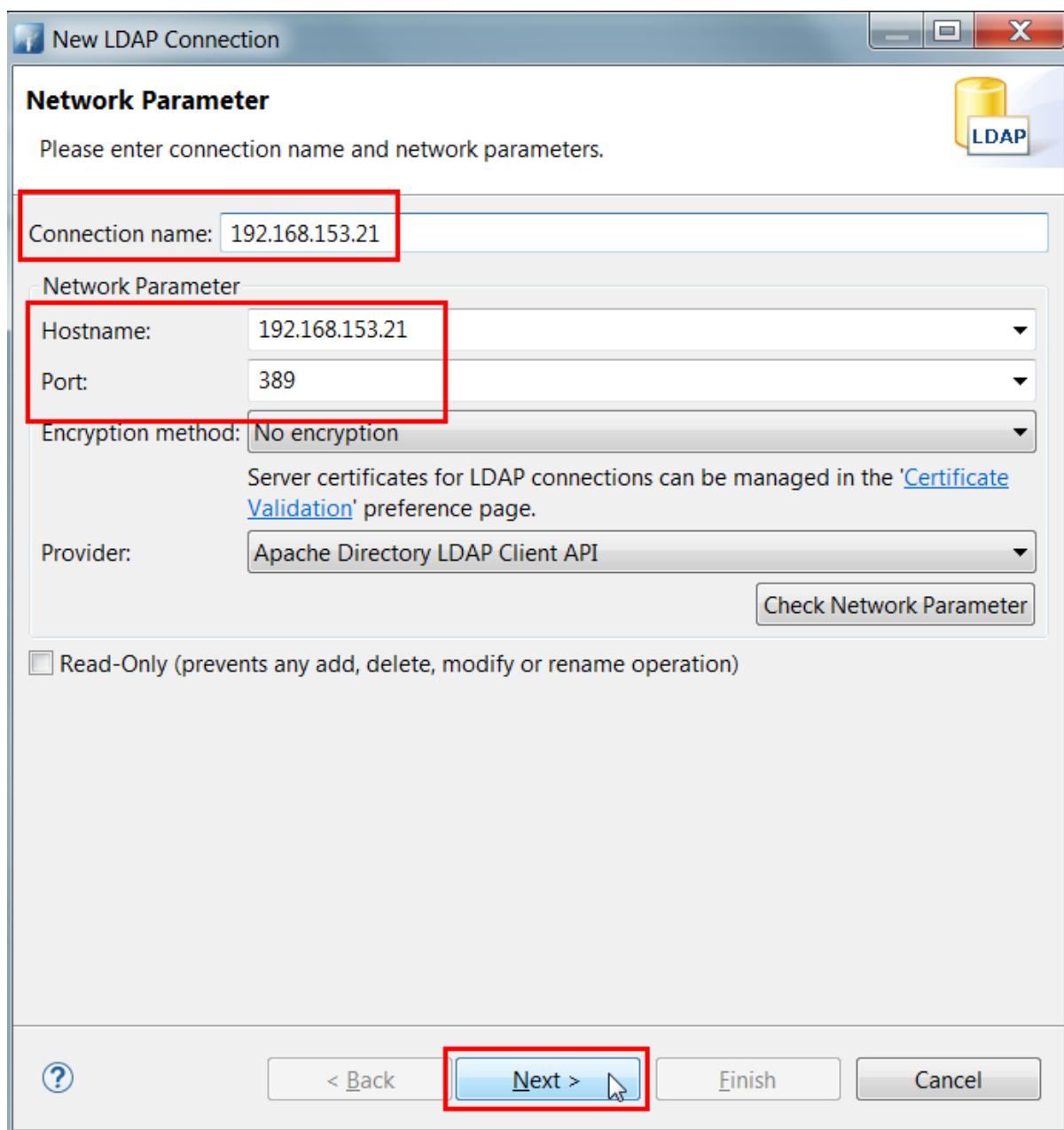
Add the file content to the directory server using the following command:

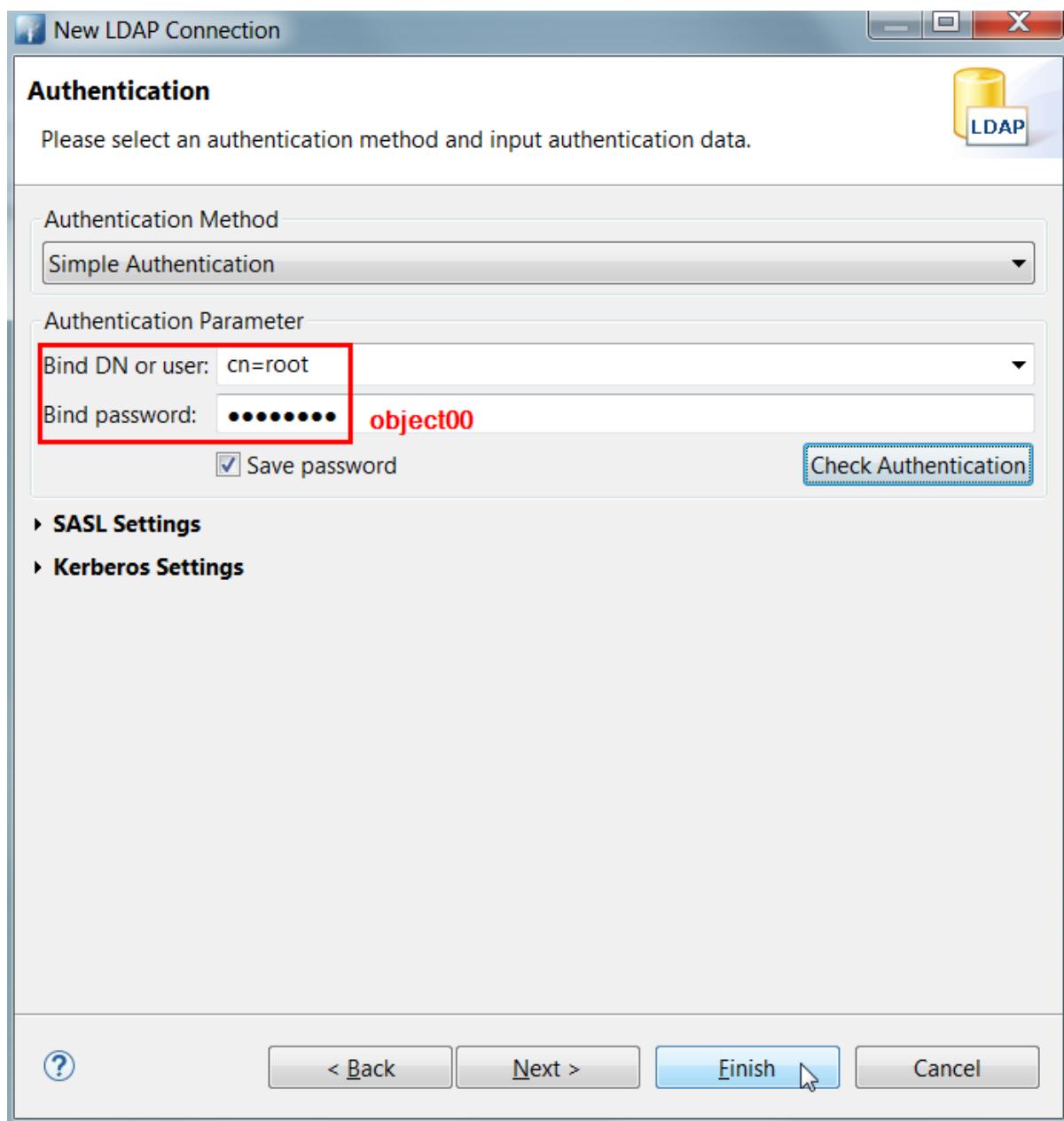
```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/bin/idsldapadd -D cn=root -w object00 -p 389 -f /tmp/ou.ldif
```

Access SDS using Apache LDAP studio

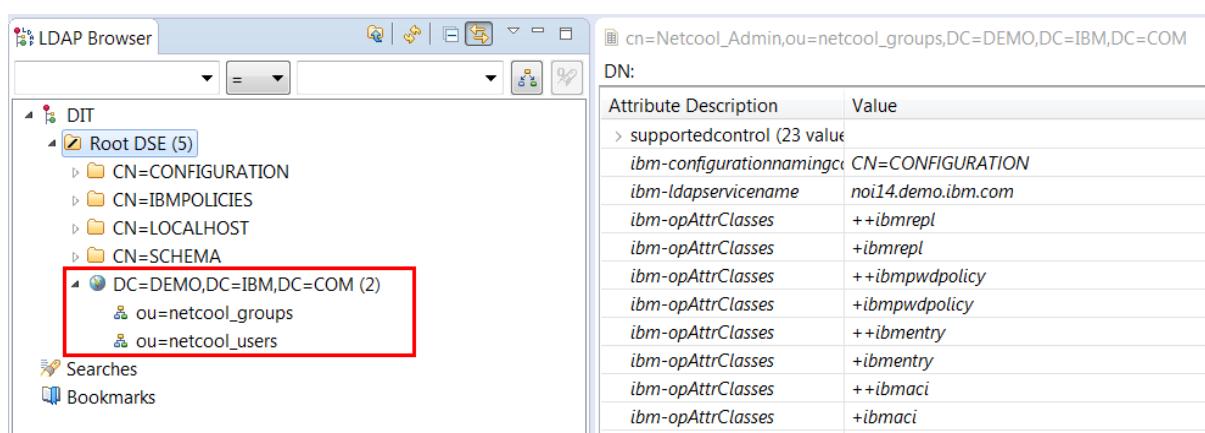
Download and install Apache LDAP studio from the following URL: <http://directory.apache.org/studio/>







You can browse the SDS LDAP instance through Apache LDAP Studio to ensure the configuration has been applied successfully as shown below:



7. Configure DASH to authenticate using SDS LDAP

Login as netcool user (user used to install JazzSM/DASH).

Backup the websphere security file as per the following:

```
cp /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/config/cells/JazzSMNode01Cell/wim/config/wimconfig.xml
/opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/config/cells/JazzSMNode01Cell/wim/config/wimconfig.xml.bkp.V1
```

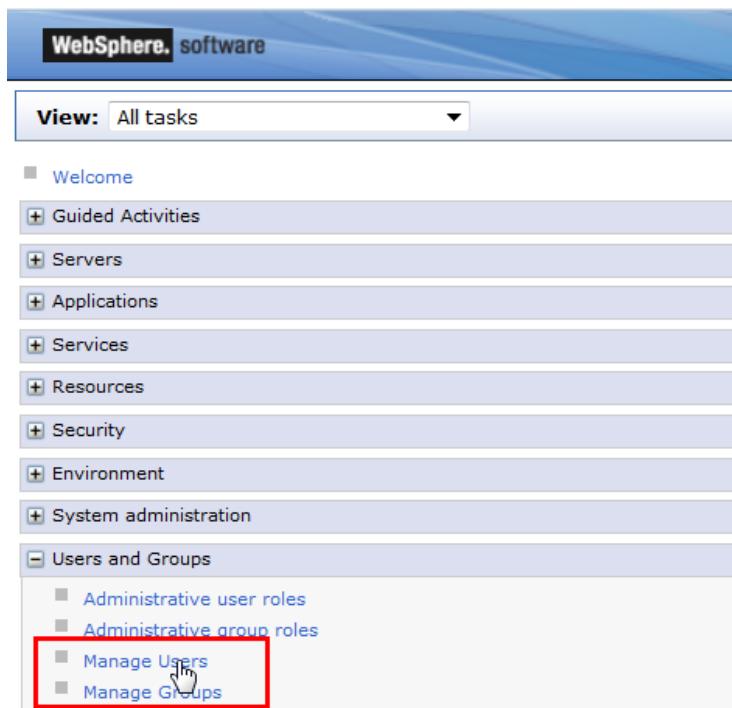
Launch websphere administration console and login using smadmin:

<https://dash.demo.ibm.com:16316/ibm/console>

Select manage users/manage groups and remove the default webGUI users and groups (they will be recreated after making the necessary LDAP configuration):

ncoadmin, ncouser, Netcool_Omnibus_Admin, Netcool_Omnibus_User.

Remove Objectserver authentication repository as shown below:



Select Global security configuration:



User account repository

Realm name
defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition
Federated repositories

Available realm definitions

Federated repositories

Repositories in the realm:

Select		Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:				
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	o=netcoolObjectServerRepository	NetcoolObjectServer	Custom	
Total 2				

Messages

⚠ Changes have been made to your local configuration. You can:

- [Save](#) directly to the master configuration.
- [Review](#) changes before saving or discarding.

⚠ The server may need to be restarted for these changes to take effect.

Repositories in the realm:

Select		Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:				
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File	
Total 1				

Related Items

Additional Properties	Manage repositories
Property extension repository	Trusted auth

Specifies a list of repositories that are configured in the system.

Resources

Add

Select Repository Identifier Repository Type

You can administer the following resources:

InternalFileRepository	File
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NetcoolObjectServer	Custom

Total 2

Messages

Changes have been made to your local configuration. You can:

- [Save directly to the master configuration.](#)
- [Review changes before saving or discarding.](#)

The server may need to be restarted for these changes to take effect.

Logout the websphere administration console.

Restart the JazzSM/DASH server.

Backup the websphere security file again as per the following:

```
[netcool@noi14 ~]$ cp /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/config/cells/JazzSMNode01Cell/wim/config/wimconfig.xml /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/config/cells/JazzSMNode01Cell/wim/config/wimconfig.xml.bkp.V2
```

Launch websphere administration console and login using smadmin:

<https://dash.demo.ibm.com:16316/ibm/console>

Select Global security configuration:

- [Welcome](#)
- [Guided Activities](#)
- [Servers](#)
- [Applications](#)
- [Services](#)
- [Resources](#)
- Security**
 - [Global security](#)
 - [Security domains](#)
 - [Administrators](#)
 - [Global security groups](#)
 - [SSL certificate and key management](#)
 - [Security auditing](#)
 - [Bus security](#)

User account repository

Realm name

defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition

Federated repositories

Available realm definitions

Federated repositories

Configure...

Set as current

Repositories in the realm:

Add repositories (LDAP, custom, etc)... Use built-in repository Remove

Select	Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
--------	------------	-----------------------	-----------------

You can administer the following resources:

<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File
--------------------------	----------------------------	------------------------	------

Total 1

General Properties

* Repository

none defined

New Repository...

LDAP repository

* Unique distinguished

Custom repository (or parent)

File repository

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Repository reference](#) > New...

Specifies the configuration for secure access to a Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) repository with optional failover servers.

General Properties

* Repository identifier
SDS

Repository adapter class name
com.ibm.ws.wim.adapter.ldap.LdapAdapter

LDAP server

* Directory type
IBM Tivoli Directory Server

* Primary host name
noi14.demo.ibm.com

Port
389

Failover server used when primary is not available:

Select Failover Host Name

Port

None

Support referrals to other LDAP servers

Support for repository change tracking

Custom properties

Select	Name	Value
<input type="checkbox"/>		

Security

Bind distinguished name
cn=root

Bind password

Federated repository properties for login
uid;cn|

LDAP attribute for Kerberos principal name

Certificate mapping

EXACT_DN

Certificate filter

Require SSL communications

Centrally managed

[Manage endpoint security configurations](#)

Use specific SSL alias

[SSL configurations](#)

Click OK and save.

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Repository reference](#)

Specifies a set of identity entries in a repository that are referenced by a base (or parent) entry in multiple subtrees of the same repository are included in the same realm, it might be necessary to of entries within the realm.

General Properties

* Repository

SDS

* Unique distinguished name of the base (or parent) entry in federated repositories

dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

Distinguished name in the repository is different

Distinguished name of a subtree in the main repository

Click ok and save.

The following shows repositories after configuration:

Repositories in the realm:

Add repositories (LDAP, custom, etc)...		Use built-in repository	Remove
Select	Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:			
<input type="checkbox"/>	dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com	SDS	LDAP:IDS
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File
Total 2			

8. Configure DASH to use SDS repository when creating new users/groups

View: All tasks

- >Welcome
- Guided Activities
- Servers
- Applications
- Services
- Resources
- Security
 - Global security
 - Security domains
 - Administrative Authorization Groups
 - SSL certificate and key management
 - Security auditing
 - Bus security

User account repository

Realm name

defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition

Federated repositories

Available realm definitions

Federated repositories

Configure...

Set as current

Launches the user registry pa

Apply Reset

Repositories in the realm:

Add repositories (LDAP, custom, etc)...		Use built-in repository	Remove
Select	Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:			
<input type="checkbox"/>	dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com	OpenLDAP	LDAP:CUSTOM
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File
Total 2			

Additional Properties

- [Performance](#)
- [Federated repositories entity types to LDAP object classes mapping](#)
- [Federated repositories property names to LDAP attribute](#)
- [Group attribute definition](#)

Use this page to list the federated repositories in the realm, to select an entity type to view or change its configuration properties, or to add or remove the entity type.

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [OpenLDAP](#) > [Federated repositories entity types to LDAP object classes mapping](#)

Use this page to list federated repositories entity types that are supported by the LDAP repository, to select an entity type to view or change its configuration properties, or to add or remove the entity type.

Preferences

New...	Delete
Select	Entity Type ▾
Object Classes ▾	
None	
Total 0	

General Properties

* Entity type

Group

* Object classes

groupOfNames

Search bases

ou=netcool_groups,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

Search filter

Apply

OK

Reset

Cancel

General Properties

* Entity type

OrgContainer

* Object classes

organization;organizationalUnit;domain;container

Search bases

Search filter

General Properties

* Entity type

PersonAccount

* Object classes

inetOrgPerson

Search bases

ou=netcool_users,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

Search filter

Global security

Messages

Changes have been made to your local configuration. You can:

- [Save](#) directly to the master configuration.
- [Review](#) changes before saving or discarding.

The server may need to be restarted for these changes to take effect.

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [OpenLDAP](#) > [Federated repositories entity types to LDAP object classes mapping](#)

Use this page to list federated repositories entity types that are supported by the LDAP repository, to select an entity type to view or change its configuration properties, or to add or remove the entity type.

Preferences



Select Entity Type ▾

Object Classes ▾

You can administer the following resources:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Group	groupOfNames
<input type="checkbox"/>	OrgContainer	organizationalUnit
<input type="checkbox"/>	PersonAccount	inetOrgPerson

Total 3

Configure DASH to use the configured LDAP server to create new users and groups:

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [OpenLDAP](#) > [Federated repositories entity types to LDAP object classes mapping](#)

Use this page to list federated repositories entity types that are supported by the LDAP repository, to select an entity type to view or change its configuration properties, or to add or remove the entity type.

[Preferences](#)

Additional Properties

- [Property extension repository](#)
- [Entry mapping repository](#)
- [Supported entity types](#)
- [User repository attribute mapping](#)
- [Custom properties](#)

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Supported entity types](#)

Use this page to configure entity types that are supported by the member repositories.

[Preferences](#)

Entity Type	Base Entry for the Default Parent	Relative Distinguished Name Properties
You can administer the following resources:		
Group	o=netcoolObjectServerRepository	cn
OrgContainer	o=netcoolObjectServerRepository	o;ou;dc;cn
PersonAccount	o=netcoolObjectServerRepository	uid
Total 3		

General Properties

* Entity type

* Base entry for the default parent

* Relative Distinguished Name properties

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Supported entity types](#) > OrgContainer

Use this page to configure entity types that are supported by the member repositories.

General Properties

* Entity type

OrgContainer

* Base entry for the default parent

dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

* Relative Distinguished Name properties

o;ou;dc;cn

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Supported entity types](#) > PersonAccount

Use this page to configure entity types that are supported by the member repositories.

General Properties

* Entity type

PersonAccount

* Base entry for the default parent

ou=netcool_users,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

* Relative Distinguished Name properties

uid

Global security

Messages

⚠ Changes have been made to your local configuration. You can:

- [Save](#) directly to the master configuration.
- [Review](#) changes before saving or discarding.

⚠ The server may need to be restarted for these changes to take effect.

Enable access to the DASH (using smadmin filebased user) when the LDAP server is not available:

View: All tasks

- Welcome
- Guided Activities
- Servers
- Applications
- Services
- Resources
- Security
 - Global security
 - Security domains
 - Administrative Authorization Groups
 - SSL certificate and key management
 - Security auditing
 - Bus security
- Environment
- System administration
- Users and Groups
 - Administrative user roles
 - Administrative group roles
 - Manage Users
 - Manage Groups
- Monitoring and Tuning
- Troubleshooting
- Service integration
- UDDI

Cell=JazzSMNode01Cell, Profile=JazzSMPProfile

Global security

Use this panel to configure administration and the default application security functions and is used as a default security policy for user applications. Security applications.

[Security Configuration Wizard](#) [Security Configuration Report](#)

Administrative security

Enable administrative security

- [Administrative user roles](#)
- [Administrative group roles](#)
- [Administrative authentication](#)

Application security

Enable application security

Java 2 security

Use Java 2 security to restrict application access to local resources

Warn if applications are granted custom permissions

Restrict access to resource authentication data

User account repository

Realm name: defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition: Federated repositories

Available realm definitions: Federated repositories

[Configure...](#) [Set as current](#)

[Apply](#) [Reset](#)

Global security

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#)

By federating repositories, identities stored in multiple repositories can be managed in a repository that is built into the system, in one or more external repositories, or in both.

General Properties

* Realm name

defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

* Primary administrative user name

smadmin

Server user identity

Automatically generated server identity

Server identity that is stored in the repository

Server user ID or administrative user on a Version 6.0.x node

Password

Ignore case for authorization

Allow operations if some of the repositories are down

Save the configuration and restart the DASH server as per the following:

```
[CLI]$ /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/bin/stopServer.sh server1 -username smadmin -password object00
```

Ensure all java processes associated with DASH have been stopped.

```
[CLI]$ /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/bin/startServer.sh server1
```

9. Create the default webGUI users (will be created now in SDS LDAP)

Launch websphere administration console and login using smadmin:

<https://dash.demo.ibm.com:16316.ibm/console>

Create the following groups:

- (1) Netcool_Omnibus_Admin
- (2) Netcool_Omnibus_User

Create the following users:

- (1) ncoadmin: member in Netcool_OMNIbus_Admin, Netcool_OMNIbus_User, Public groups.
- (2) ncouser: member in Netcool_OMNIbus_User, Public groups.

Launch DASH and login using smadmin :
<https://dash.demo.ibm.com:16311/ibm/console>



Assign the following roles to each group:

- (1) Netcool_OMNIbus_Admin: [ncw_user, ncw_gauges_editor, ncw_admin, ncw_dashboard_editor, netcool_rw]
- (2) Netcool_OMNIbus_User:[ncw_user, netcool_ro]

Note: you can customize the roles of each group to match your needs.

10. Important Administration commands

Start SDS instance:

login as root and start the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/ibmslapd -l dsrdbm01
```

Stop SDS instance:

login as root and stop the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noj14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/ibmslapd -l dsrdbm01 -k
```

11. References

IBM Security Directory Server 6.4 installation guide:

https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SSVJU_6.4.0/com.ibm.IBMDS.doc_6.4/ds_ig_home.html

IBM Security Directory Server 6.4 prerequisites report:

<http://www-969.ibm.com/software/reports/compatibility/clarity-reports/report/html/softwareReqsForProduct?deliverableId=1404412255415&osPlatforms=Linux&duComponentIds=S003|S001|S002|S004|A006|A007|A008|A005&mandatoryCapIds=30|12|9|13|25|32|26>