



# Implementing IBM Security Directory Server (SDS) to be used to test and demonstration LDAP integration with Netcool products

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# 1. Introduction

The aim of this document is to describe how to install and configure IBM Security Directory Server (SDS) to be used when testing or demonstrating LDAP integration with IBM Netcool products (especially when single sign-on SSO is needed).

Normally, in production environments, the customer will have his own LDAP implementation and in this case, Netcool specialist will only need to focus on the LDAP integration part.

IBM SDS is used to be known as TDS (Tivoli Directory server).

## 2. Required Packages

IBM Security Directory Server V6.4 Client-Server ISO without ent (CN487ML) (sds64-linux-x86-64.iso)

IBM Installation Manager 1.8.4: <http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg24040291>

### OS Version:

RHEL 6.4 64bit

### Install OS prerequisites packages:

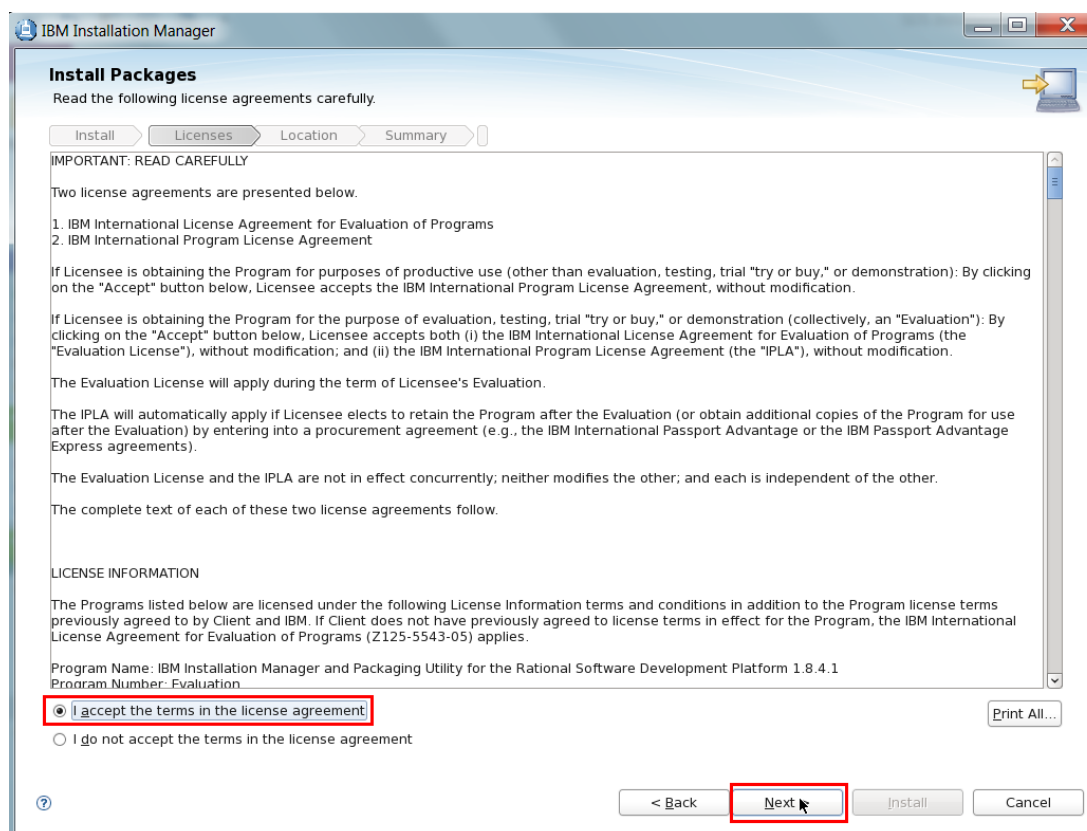
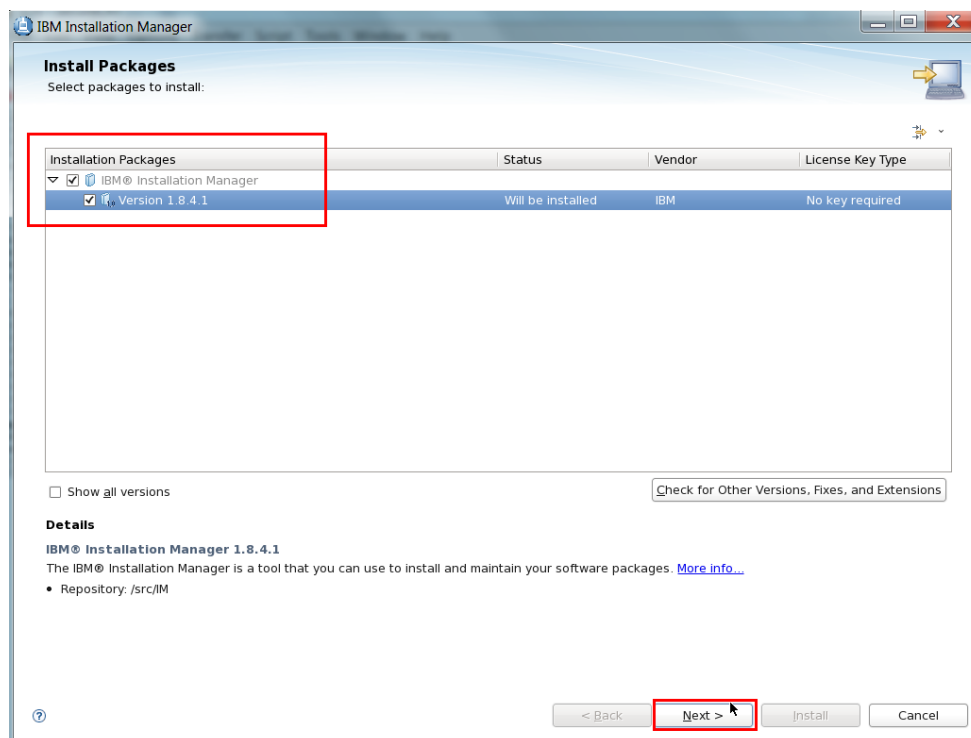
```
[root@noi14 ~]# yum install libstdc++.so.6
[root@noi14 ~]# yum install pam-1.1.1-13.el6.i686
[root@noi14 ~]# yum install sg3_utils
[root@noi14 ~]# yum install gcc-c++
```

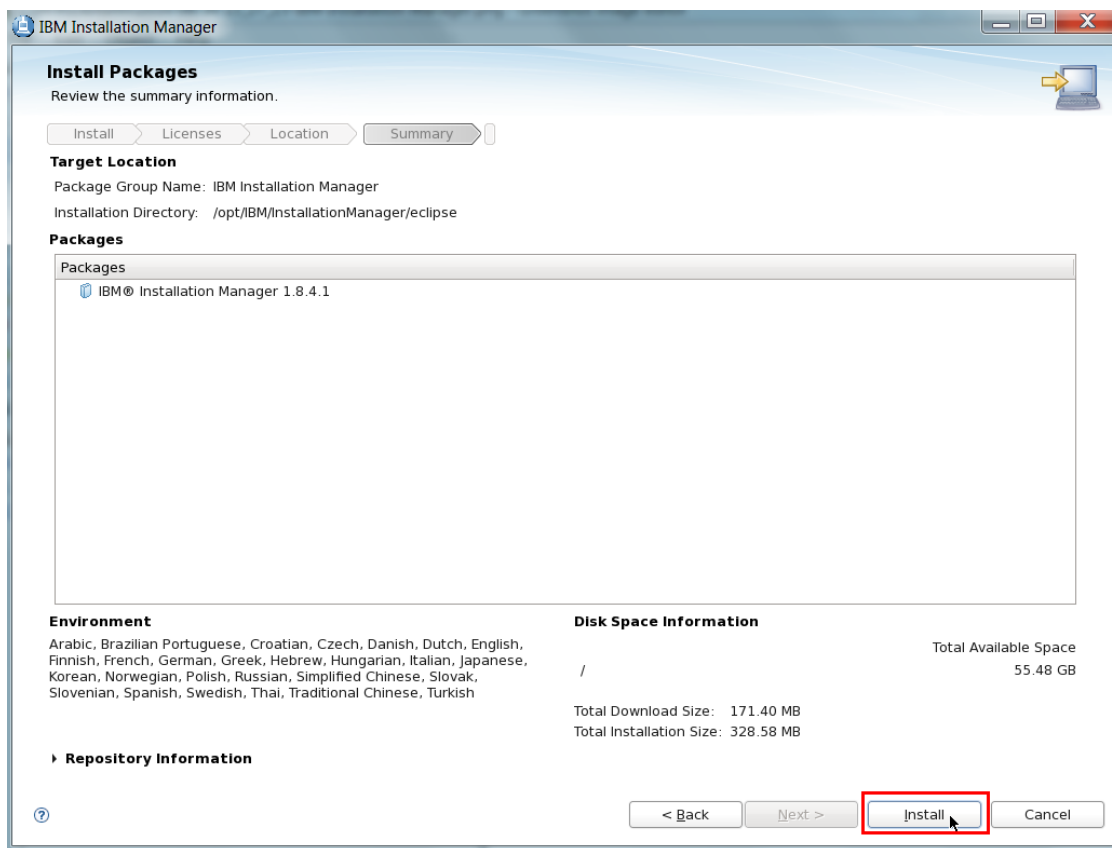
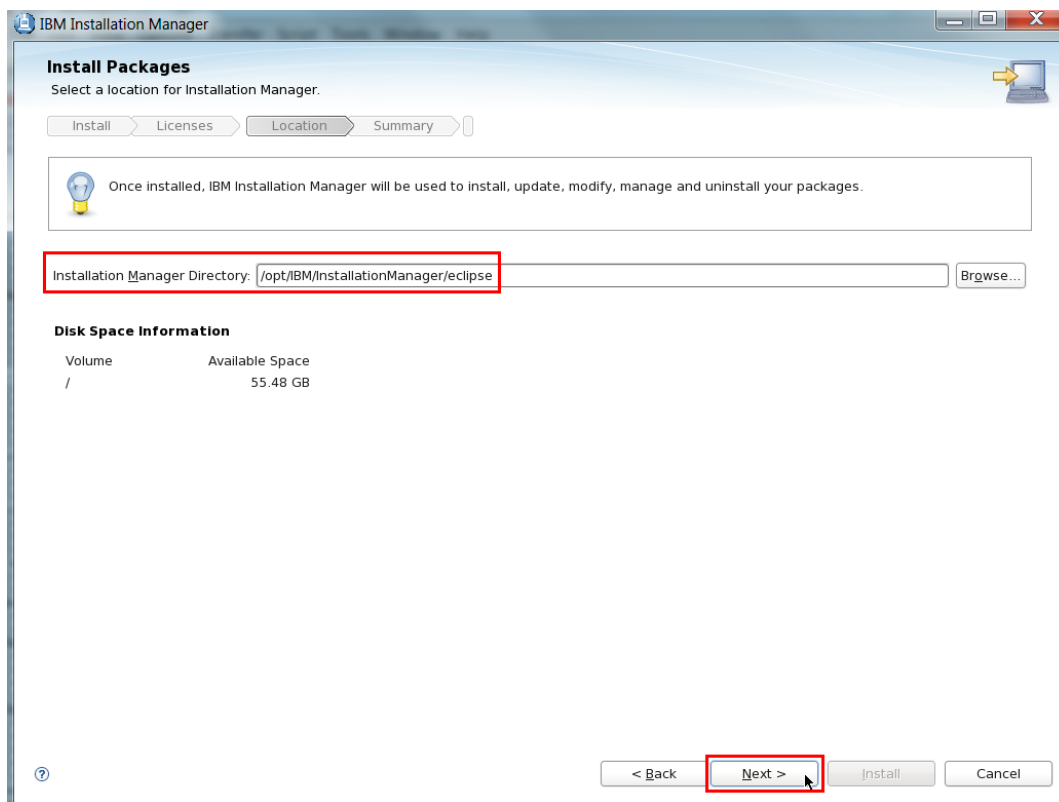
Note: you can use db2prereqcheck script packed with db2 installable image (included in SDS iso image) to validate db2 prerequisites.

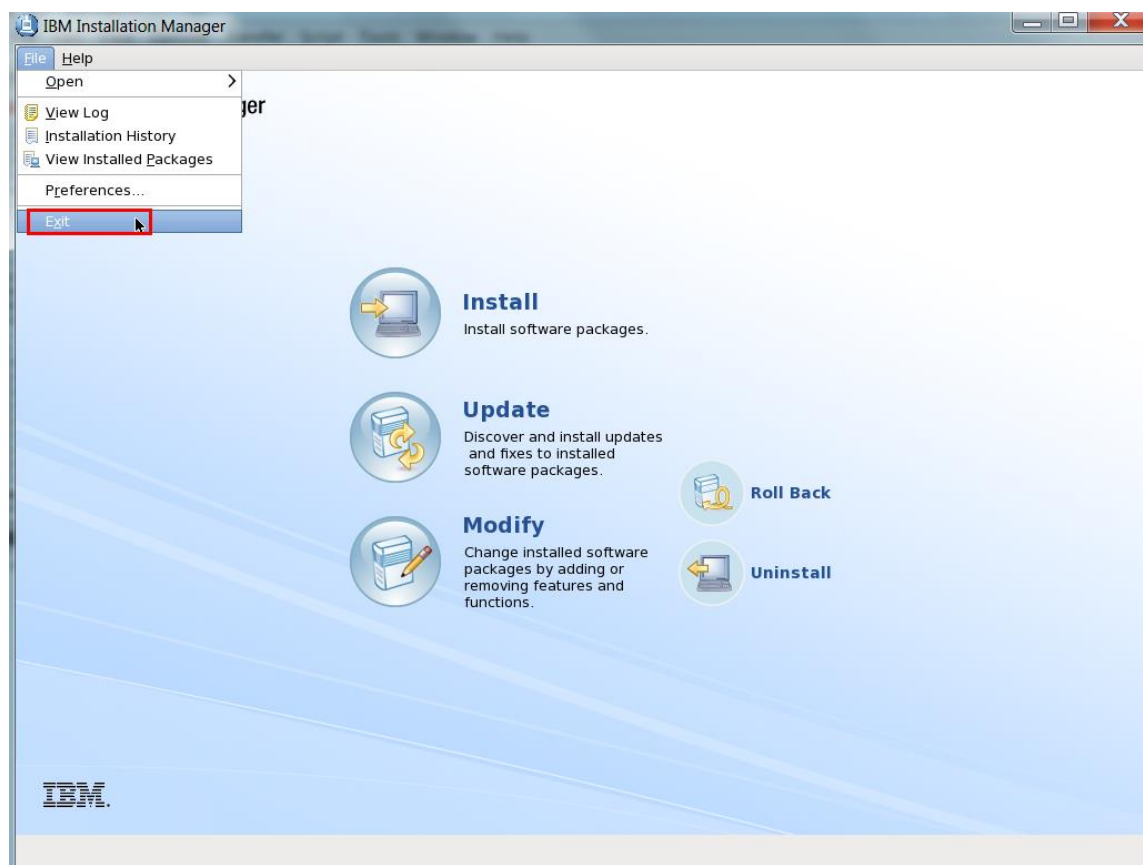
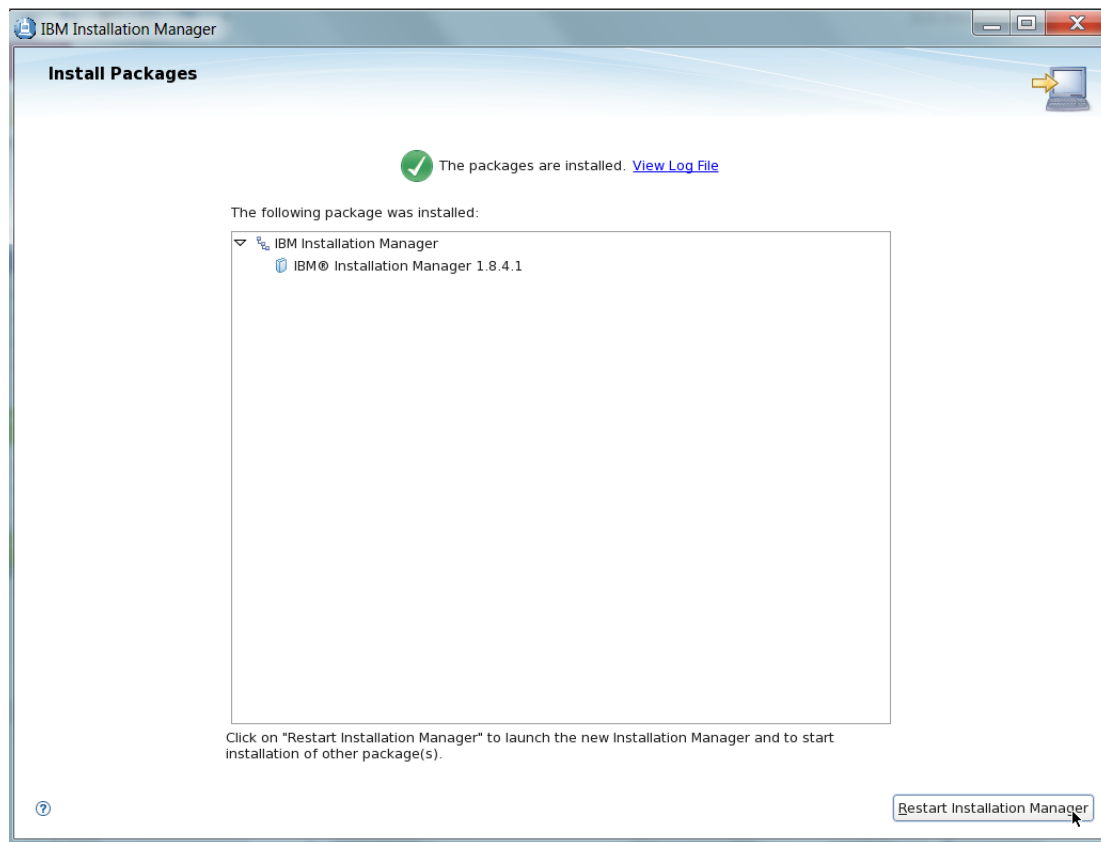
/media/ibm\_db2/db2prereqcheck

## 3. Install IBM Installation Manager V1.8.4 using root user

```
[root@noi14 ~]# cd /src/IM/
[root@noi14 IM]# unzip agent.installer.linux.gtk.x86_64_1.8.4001.20160217_1716.zip
[root@noi14 IM]# ./install
```







---

## 4. Install IBM Security Directory Server 6.4:

Login as root and Mount SDS iso image:

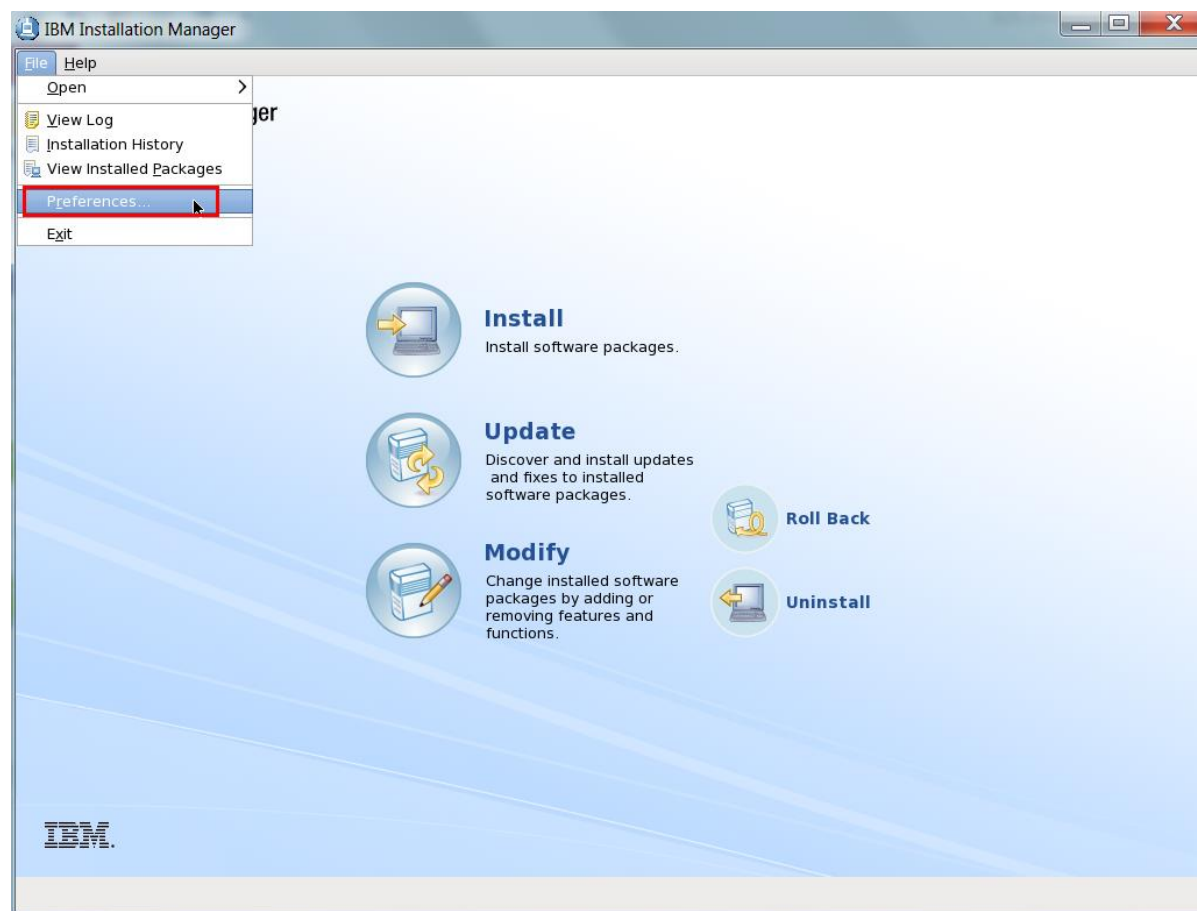
```
[root@noi14 ~]# cd /src/SDS/
```

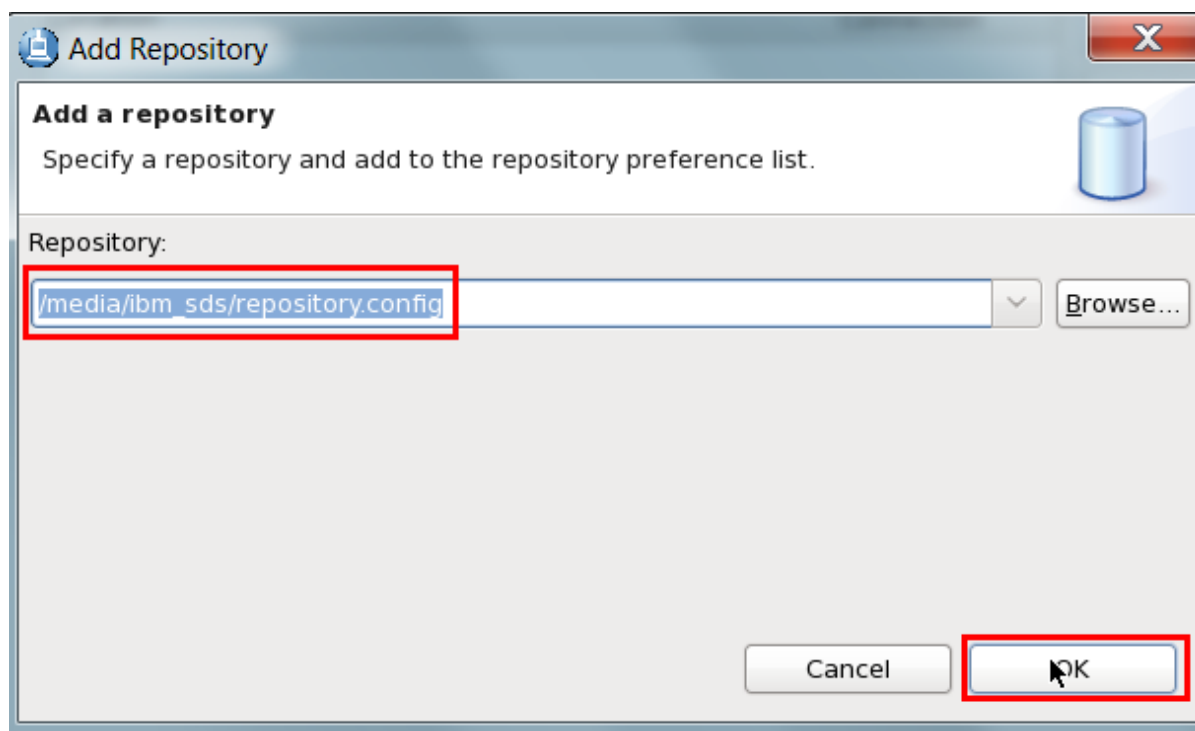
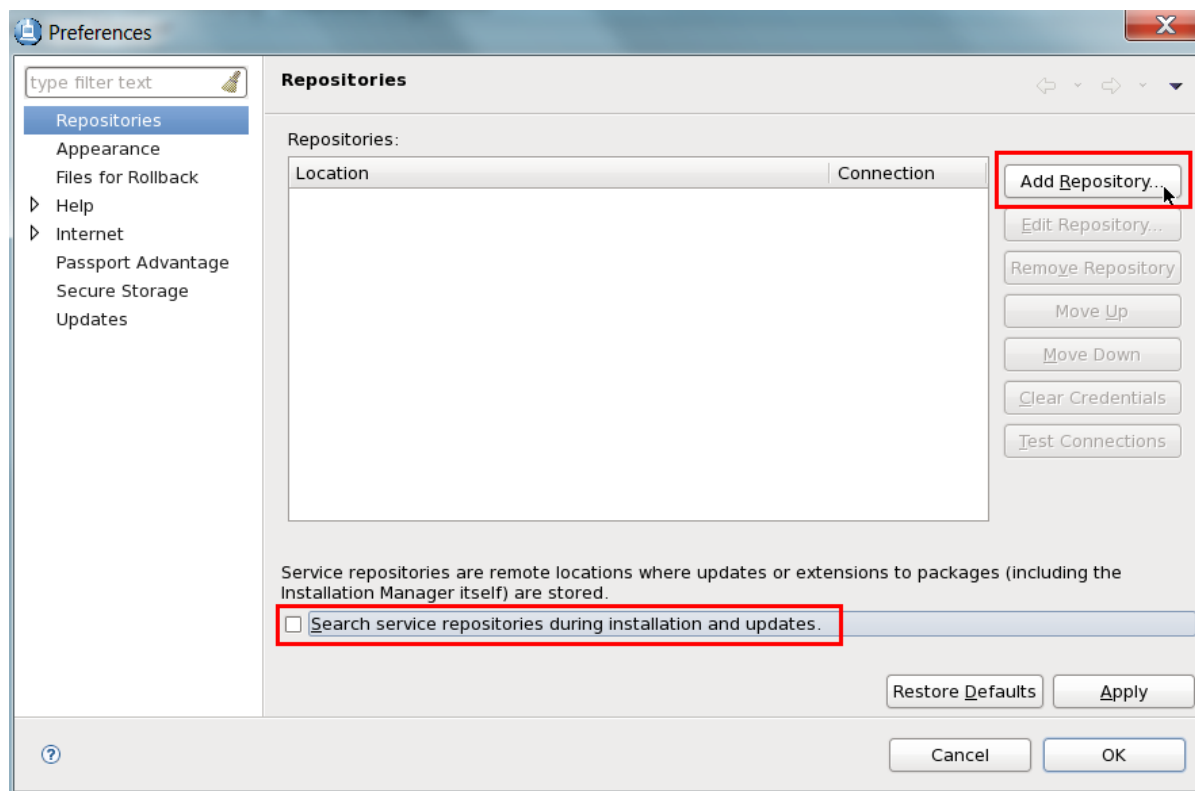
```
[root@noi14 SDS]# mount -o loop sds64-linux-x86-64.iso /media/
```

Start IBM Installation Manager using the following command:

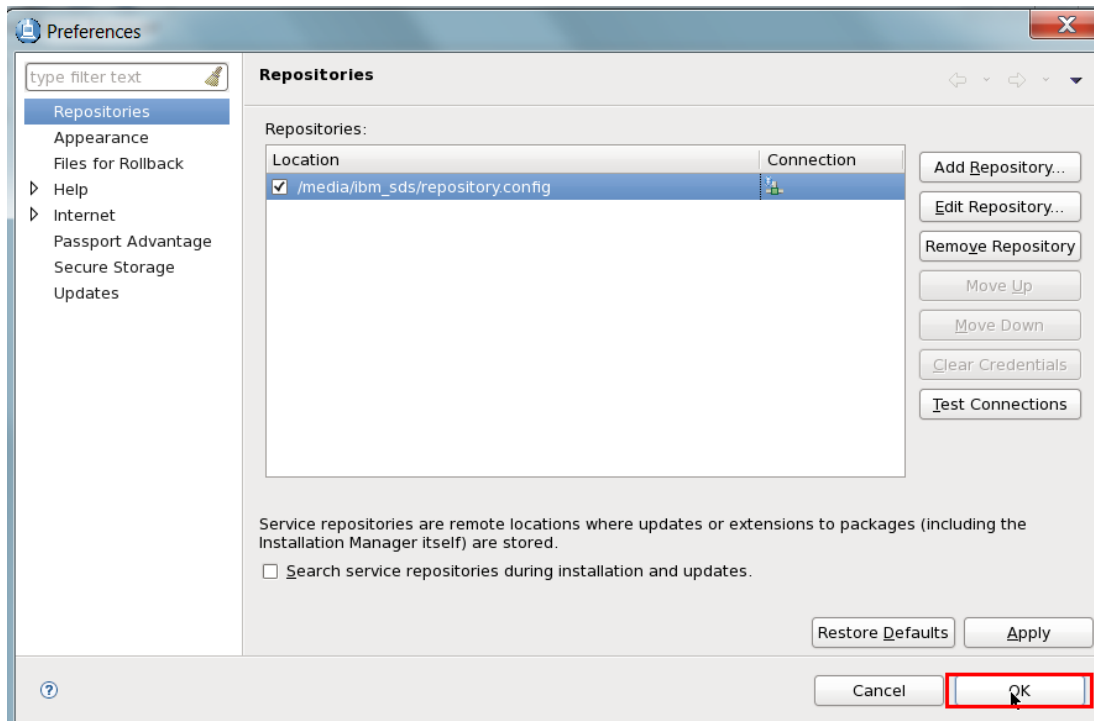
```
[root@noi14 SDS]# /opt/IBM/InstallationManager/eclipse/IBMIM
```

Add SDS repository `"/media/ibm_sds/repository.config"` as shown in the below screen capture:

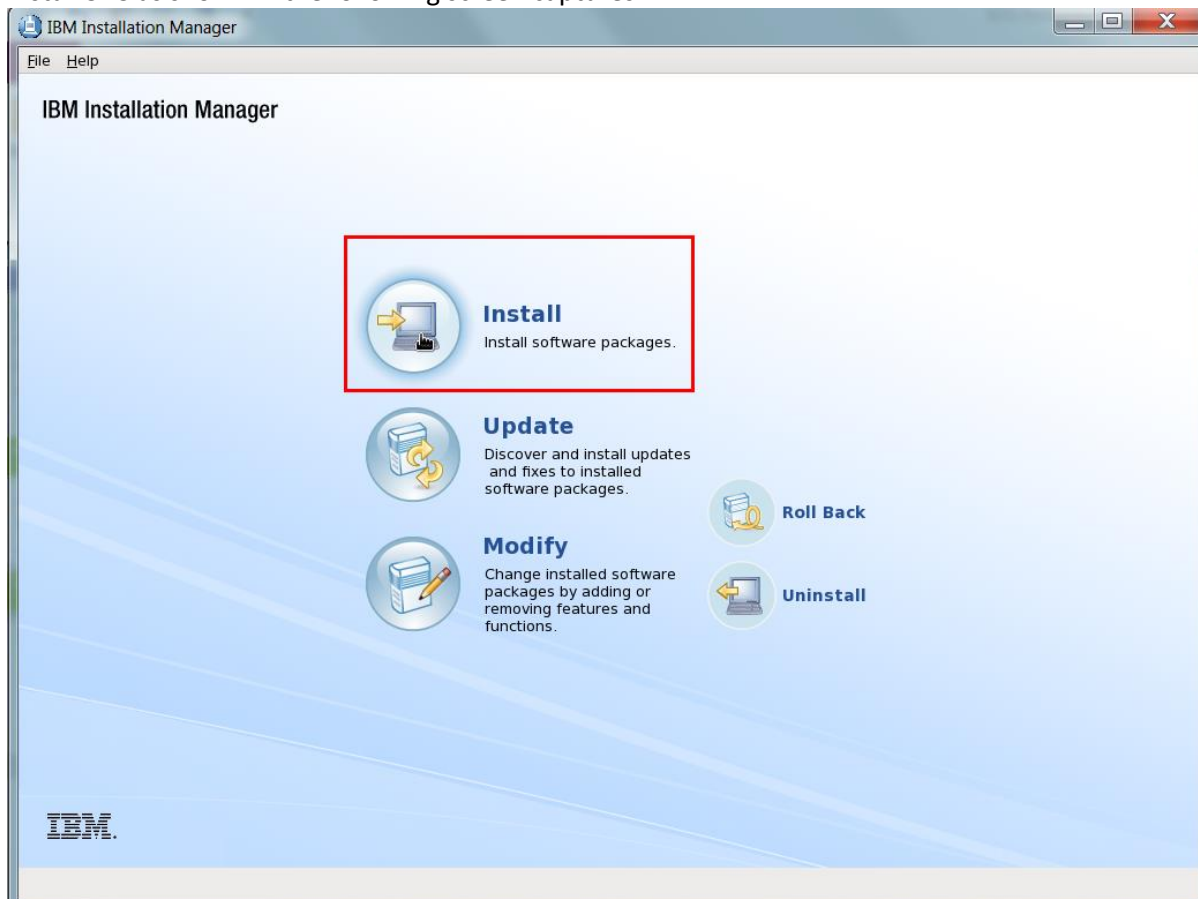


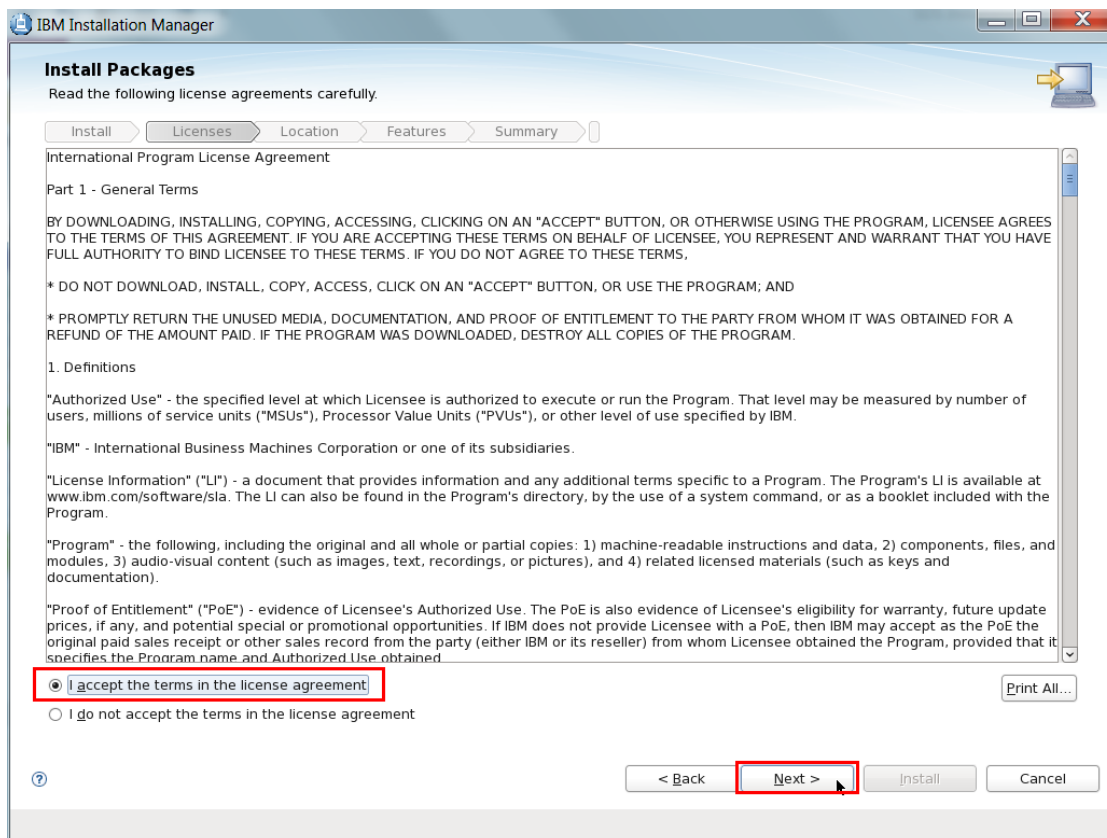
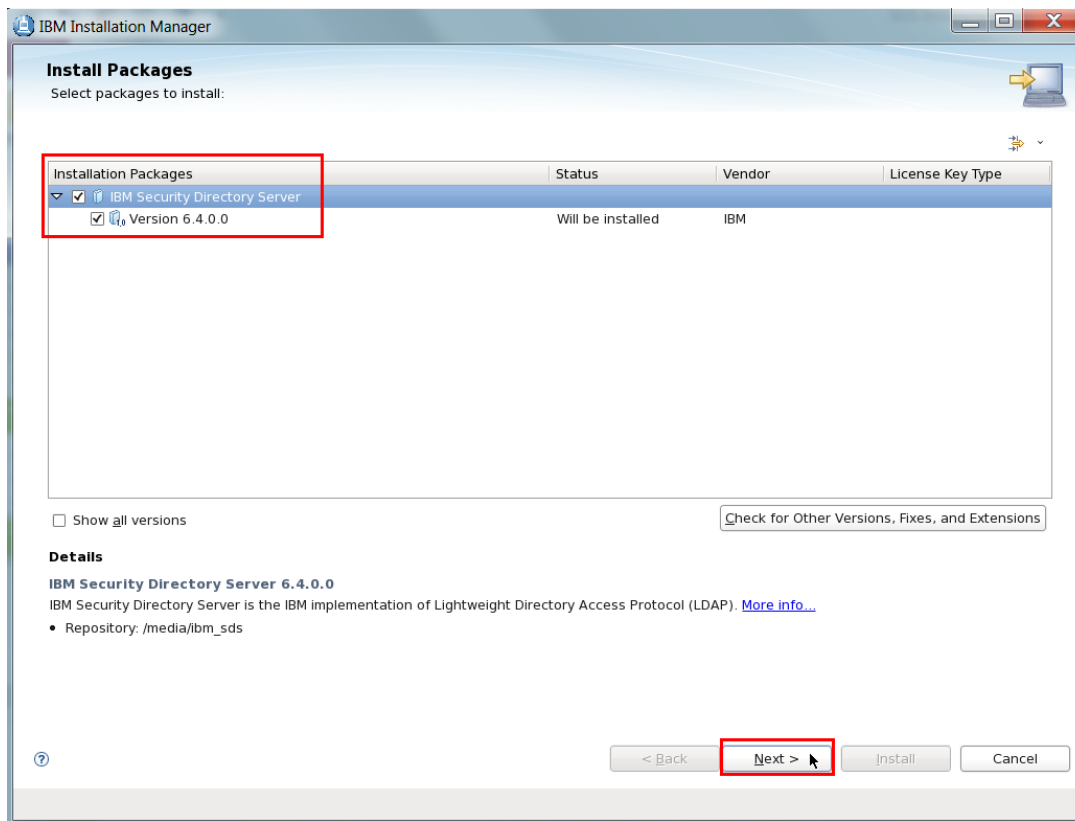


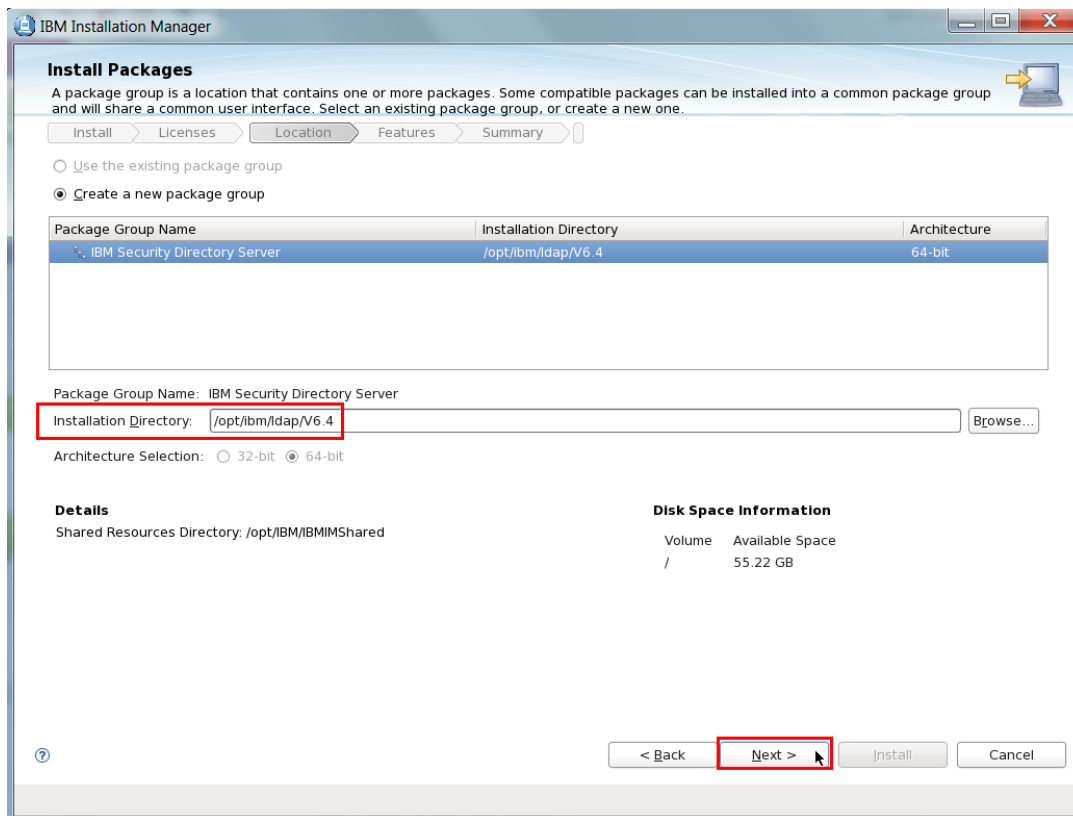
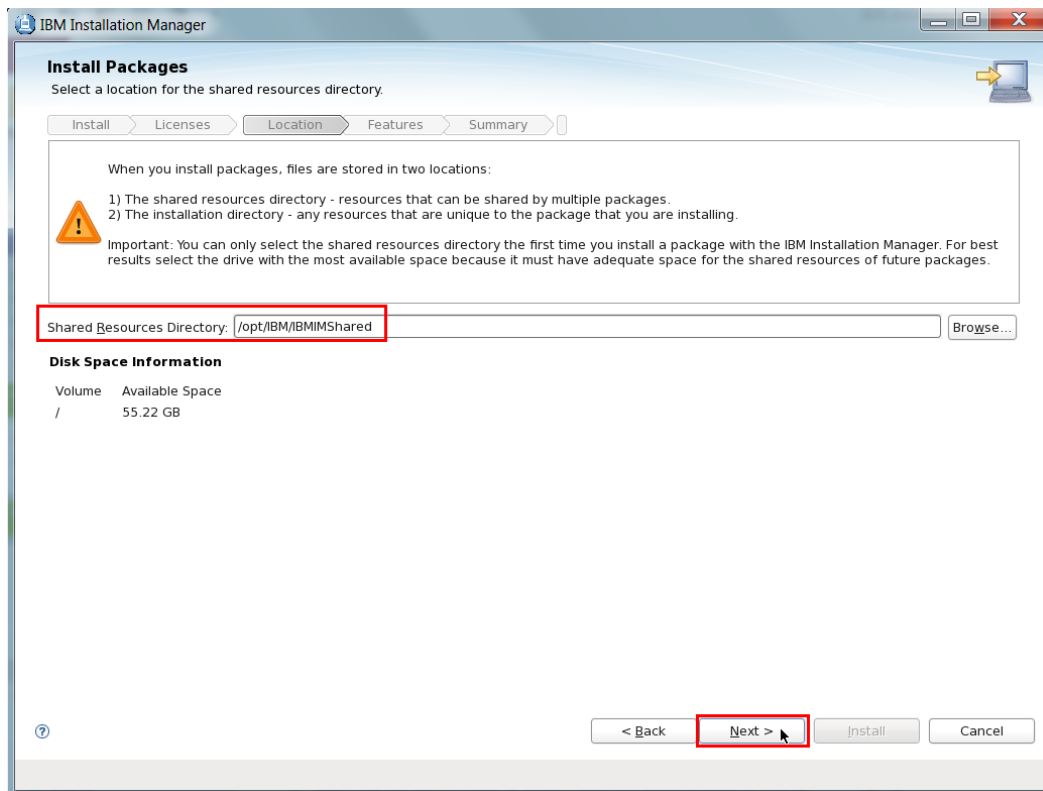


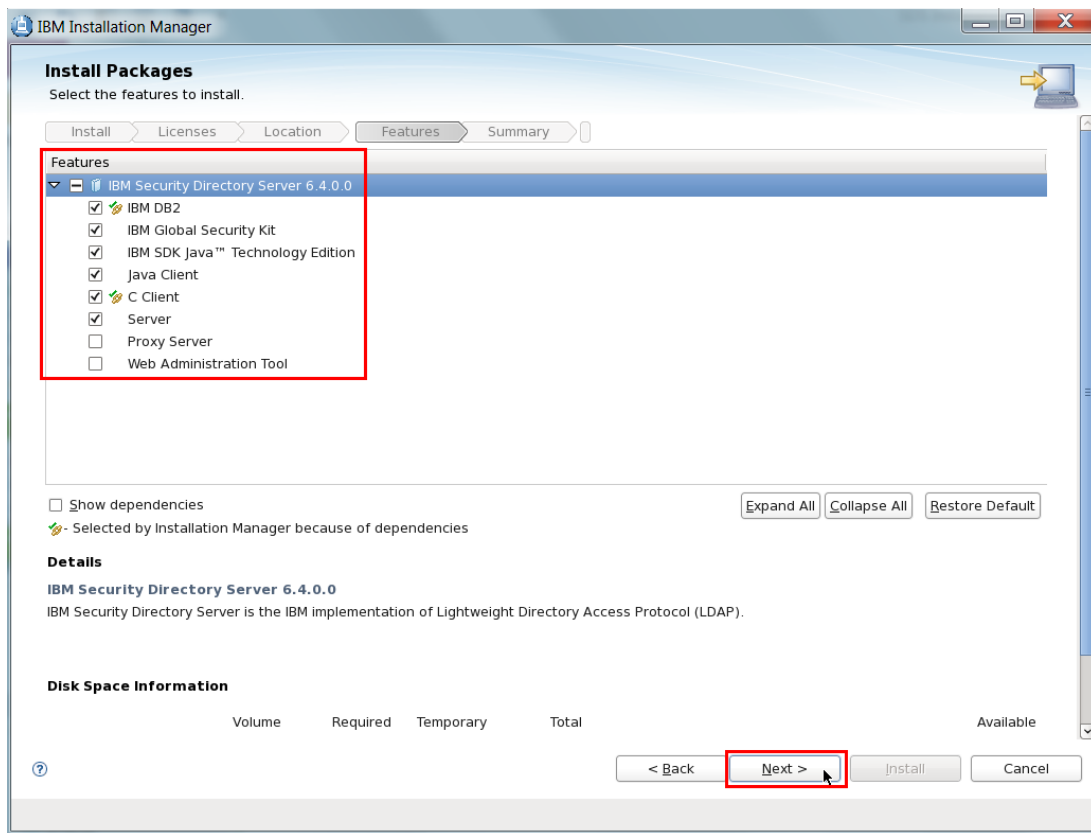


Install SDS as shown in the following screen captures:

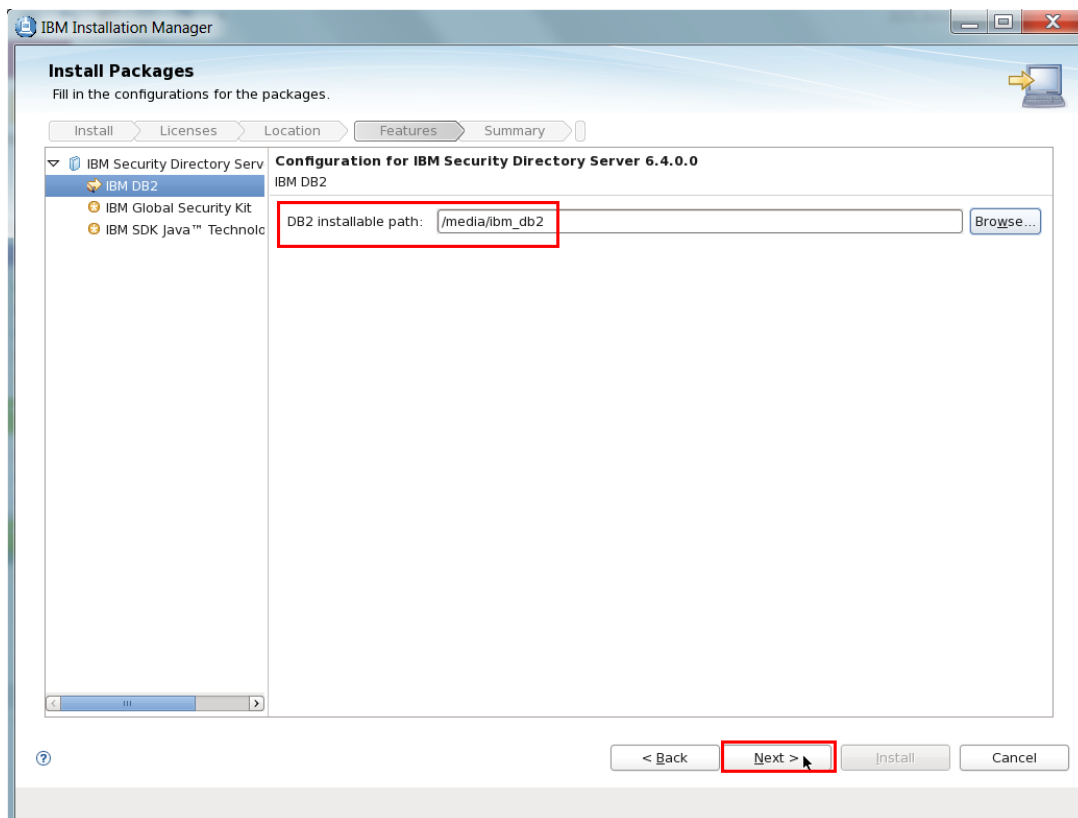


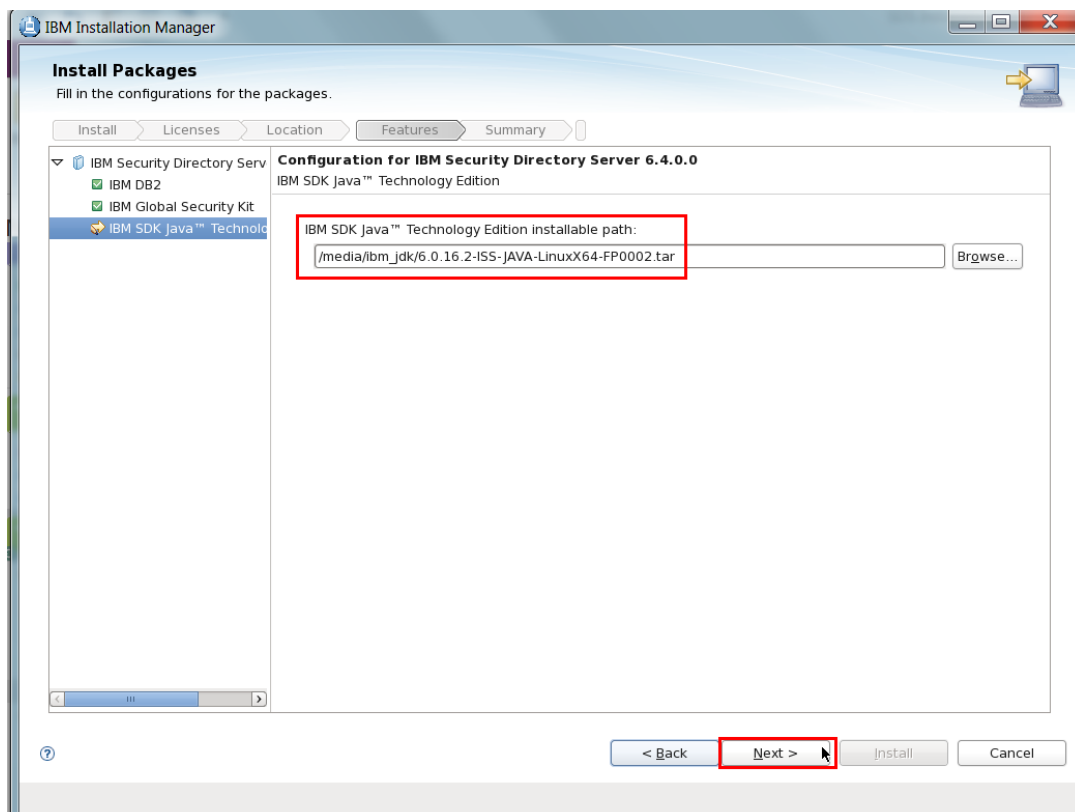
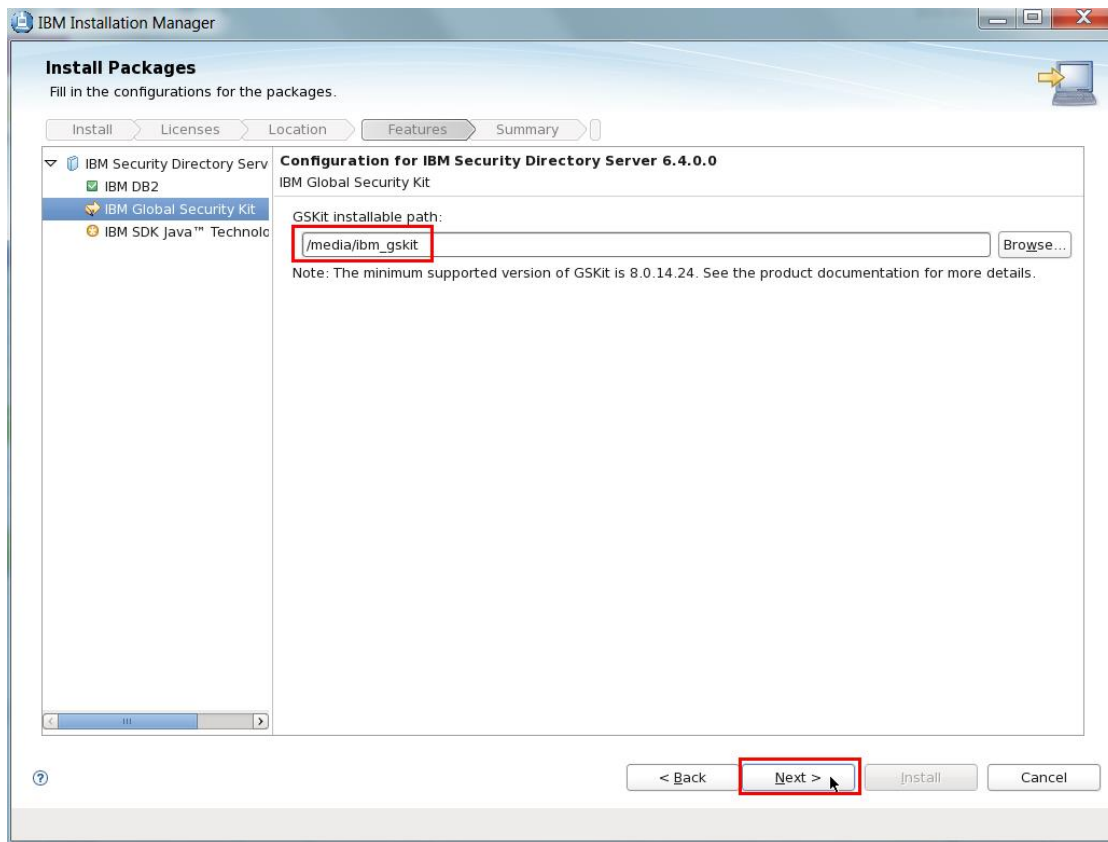


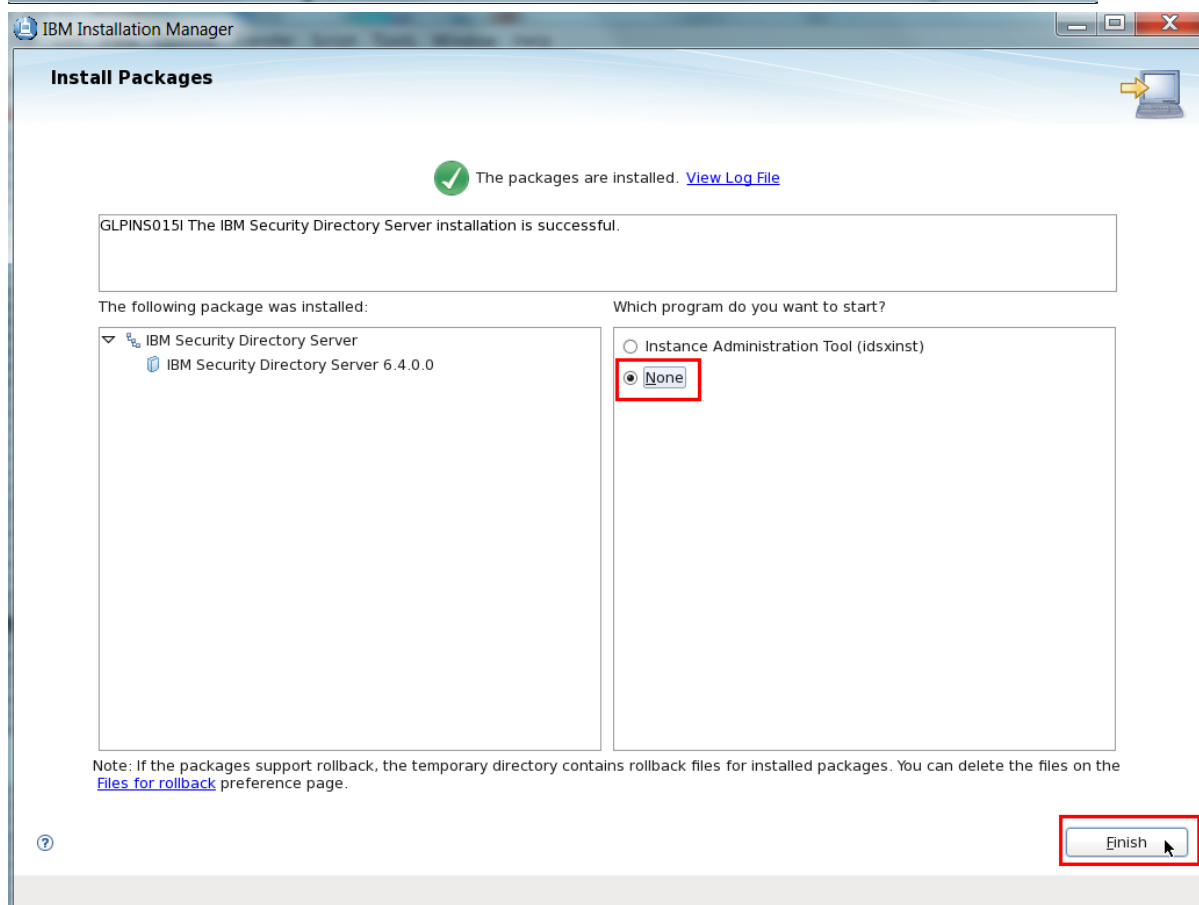
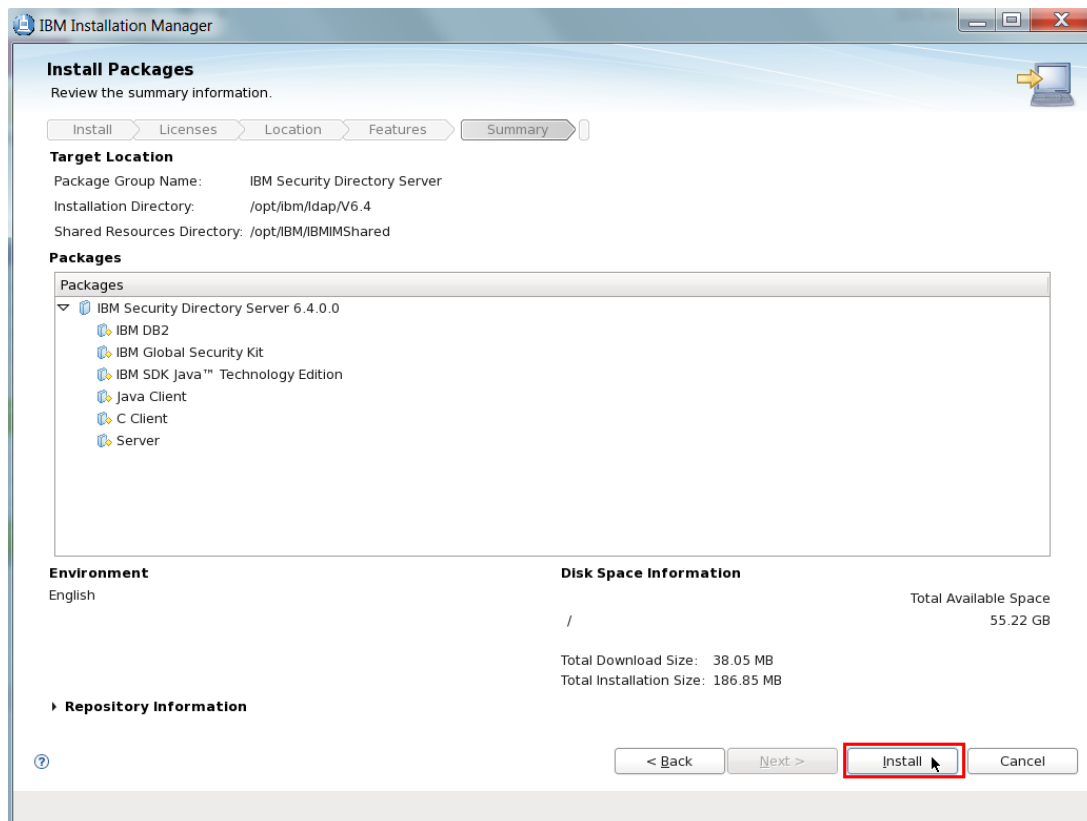




Note: GSKit is required only if SSL based LDAP operations are needed.

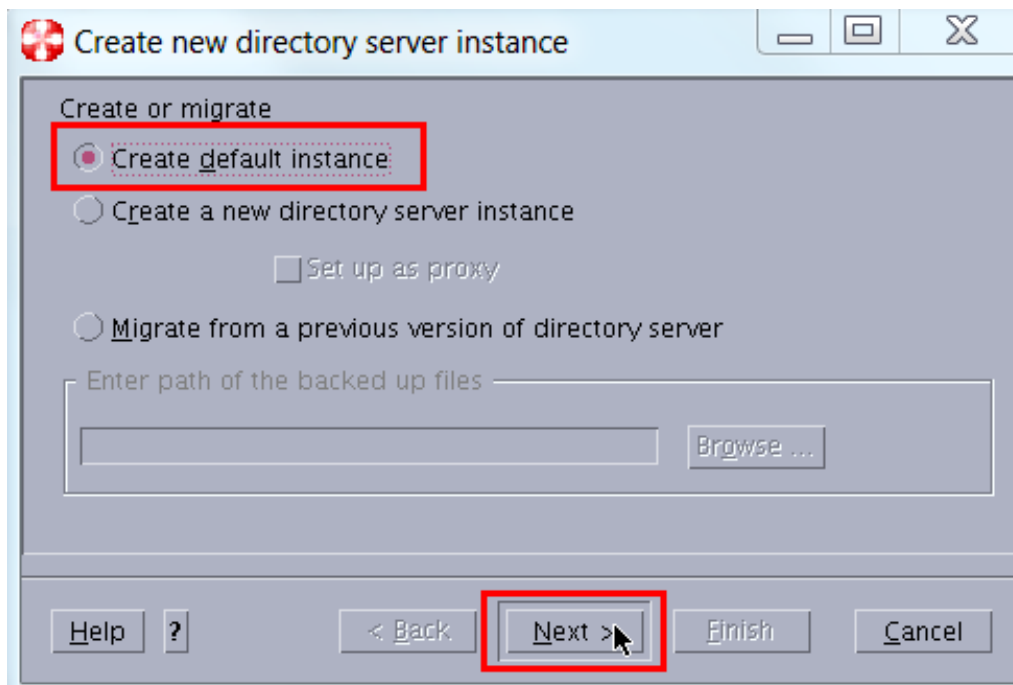
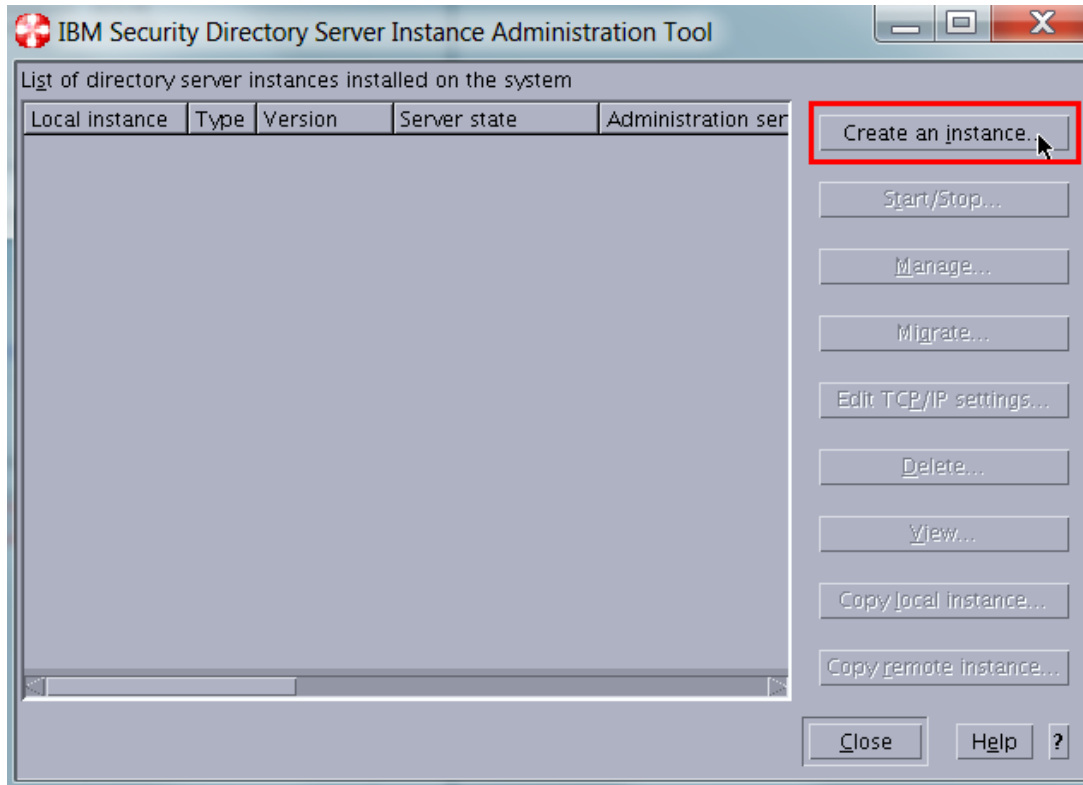






## 5. Create SDS default instance:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/idsxinst
```



Note and set instance owner password, encryption seed & admin DN password. In this example "object00" is used for all the passwords and "netcool12345" is used as encryption seed.

Create new directory server instance

Provide the details for the default instance

Instance owner

User password  
\*\*\*\*\*

Confirm password  
\*\*\*\*\*

Encryption seed

Encryption seed  
\*\*\*\*\*

Confirm encryption seed  
\*\*\*\*\*

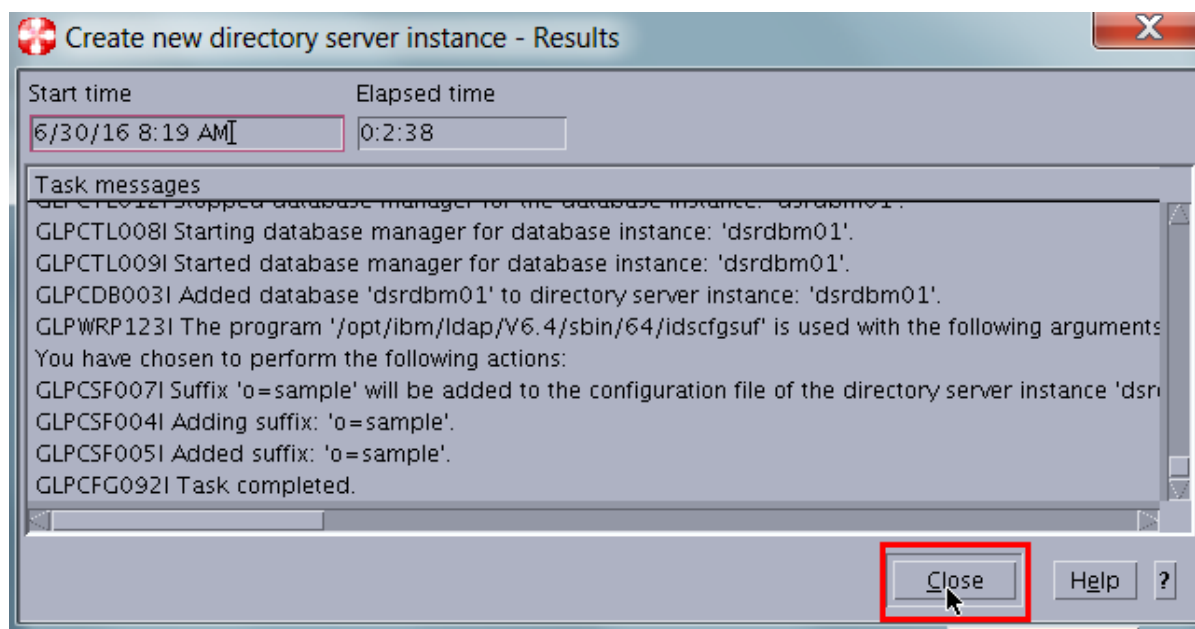
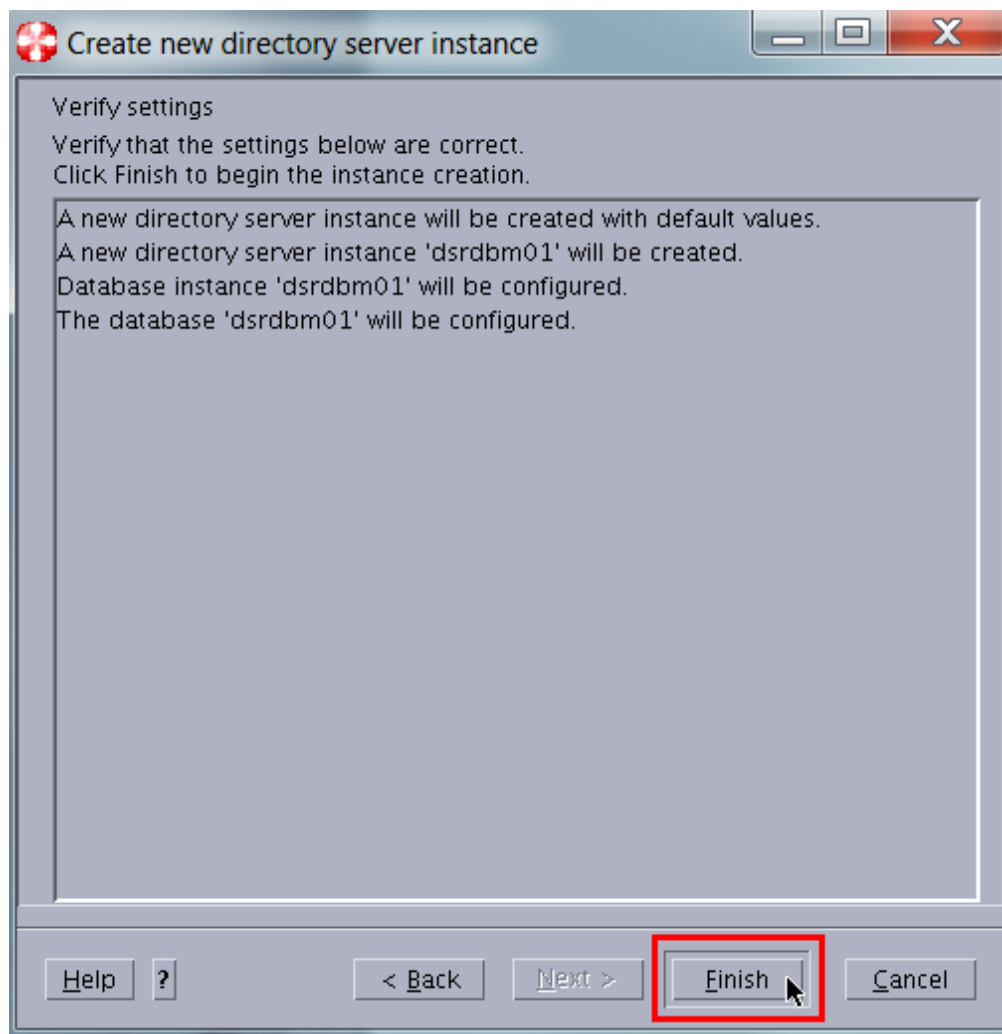
Administrator DN

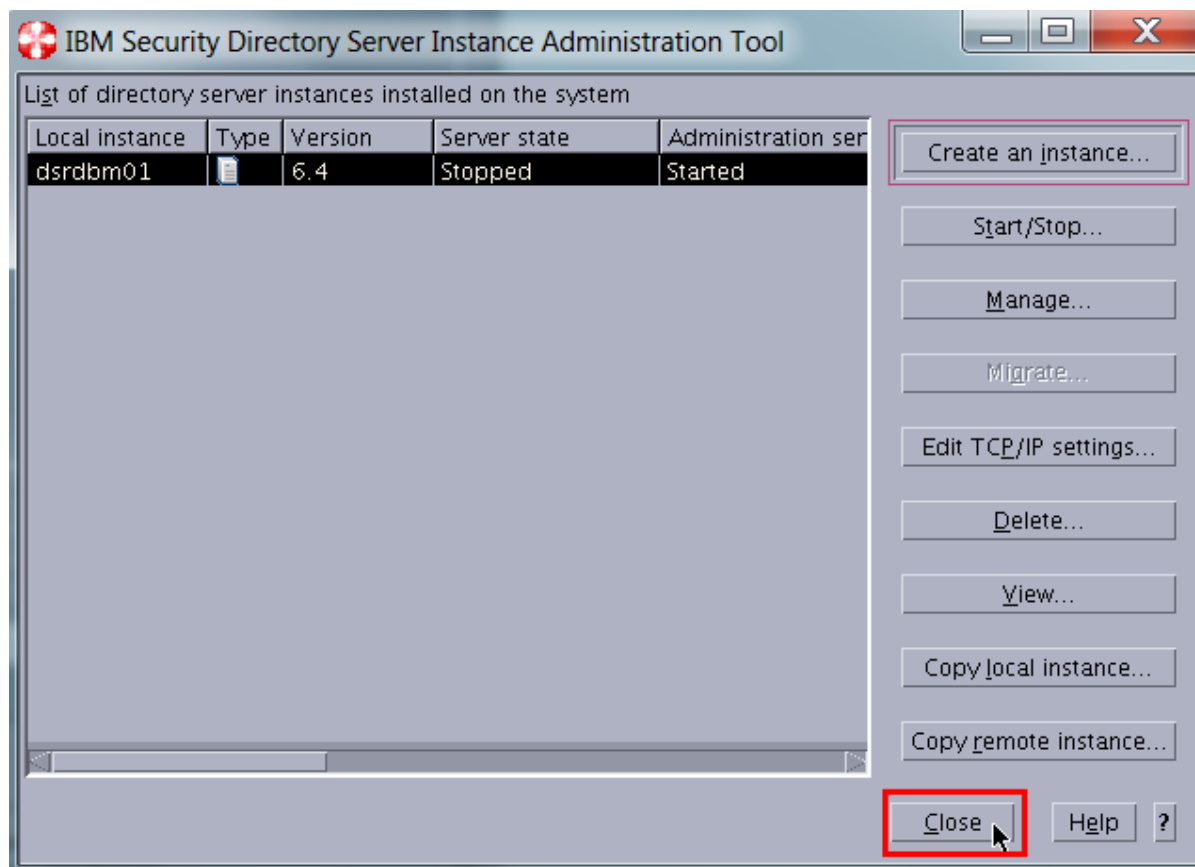
Administrator DN password  
\*\*\*\*\*

Confirm password  
\*\*\*\*\*

Help ? < Back Next > Finish Cancel







## 6. Initial configuration of SDS instance

Create Suffix and base DN:

Add a new suffix

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/idscfgsuf -l dsrdbm01 -s dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com
```

Start the direcotry server:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/ibmslapd -l dsrdbm01
```

Add a new base DN:

Create a file with the following content

```
[root@noi14 ~]# cat /tmp/dccom.ldif
```

```
dn:dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com
```

```
objectclass:domain
```

Add the file content to the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/bin/idslapadd -D cn=root -w object00 -p 389 -f /tmp/dccom.ldif
```

Add netcool\_users organization unit:

Create a file with the following content

```
[root@noi14 ~]# cat /tmp/ou.ldif
```

---

```
dn: ou=netcool_users,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com
objectClass: top
objectClass: organizationalUnit
ou: netcool_users
```

Add the file content to the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/bin/idsldapadd -D cn=root -w object00 -p 389 -f /tmp/ou.ldif
```

Add netcool\_groups organization unit:

Create a file with the following content

```
[root@noi14 ~]# cat /tmp/ou.ldif
```

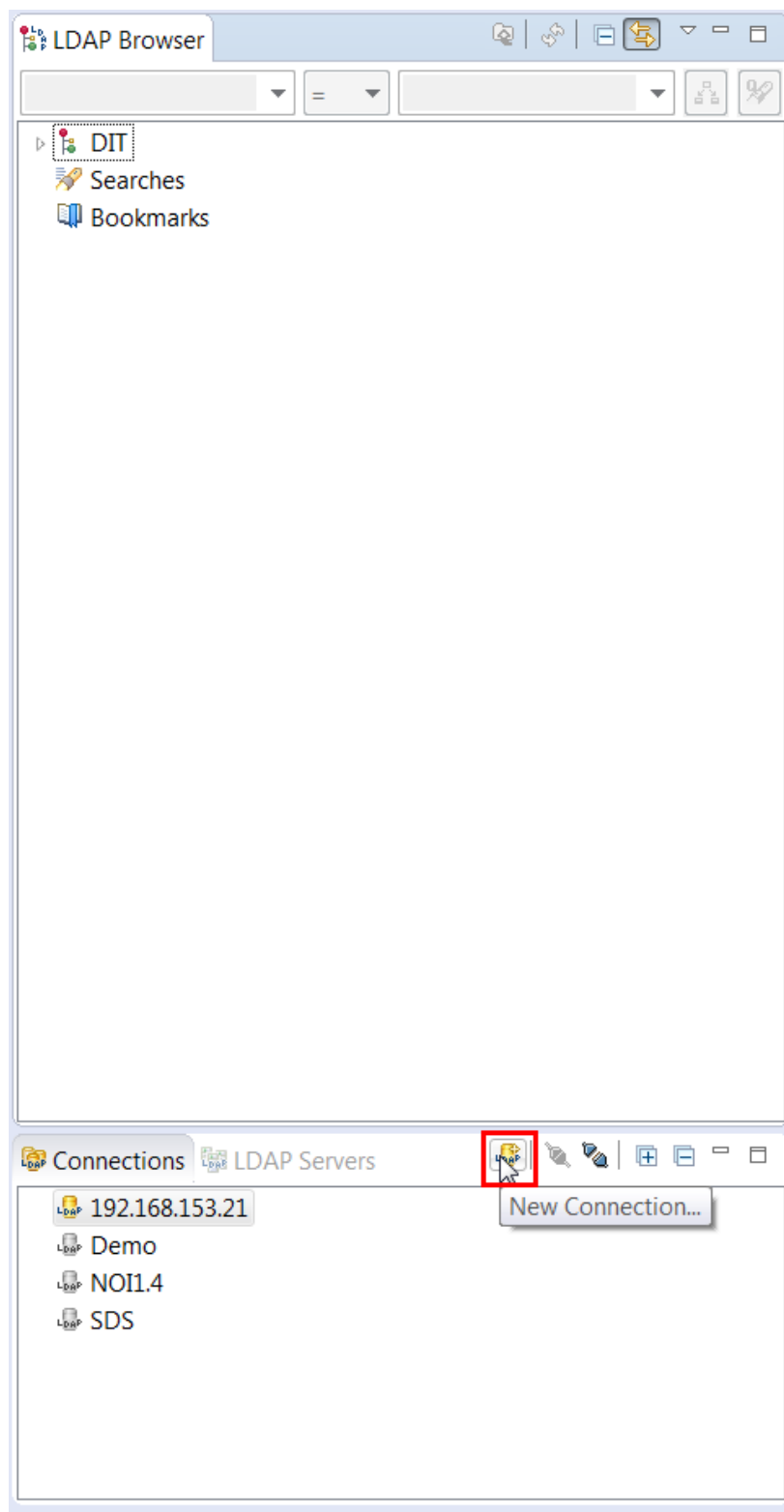
```
dn: ou=netcool_groups,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com
objectClass: top
objectClass: organizationalUnit
ou: netcool_groups
```

Add the file content to the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/bin/idsldapadd -D cn=root -w object00 -p 389 -f /tmp/ou.ldif
```

### **Access SDS using Apache LDAP studio**

Download and install Apache LDAP studio from the following URL: <http://directory.apache.org/studio/>



**New LDAP Connection**

**Network Parameter**

Please enter connection name and network parameters.

Connection name: 192.168.153.21

Network Parameter

Hostname: 192.168.153.21

Port: 389

Encryption method: No encryption

Server certificates for LDAP connections can be managed in the ['Certificate Validation'](#) preference page.

Provider: Apache Directory LDAP Client API

☐ Read-Only (prevents any add, delete, modify or rename operation)

**New LDAP Connection**

**Authentication**

Please select an authentication method and input authentication data.

Authentication Method  
Simple Authentication

Authentication Parameter  
Bind DN or user: cn=root  
Bind password: ..... object00

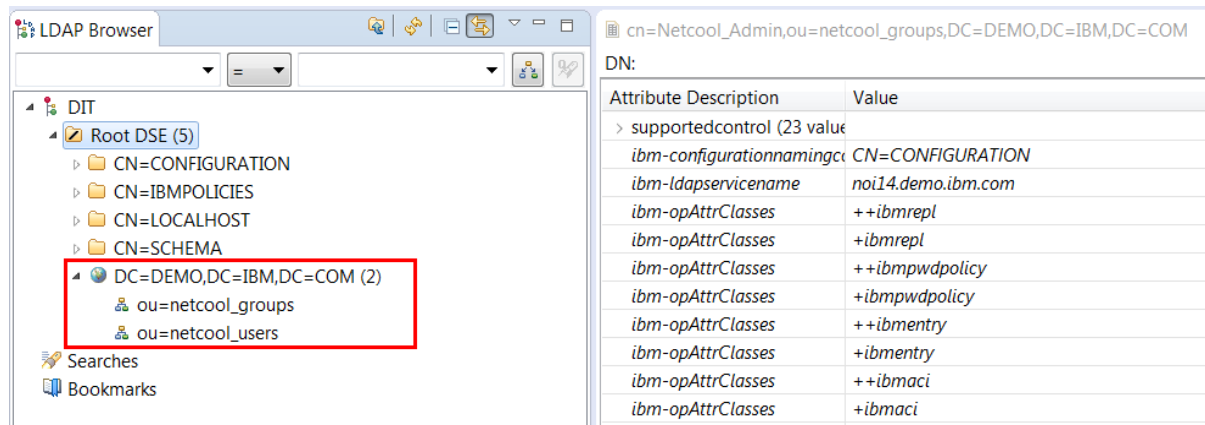
☒ Save password

Check Authentication

► SASL Settings  
► Kerberos Settings

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

You can browse the SDS LDAP instance through Apache LDAP Studio to ensure the configuration has been applied successfully as shown below:



## 7. Configure DASH to authenticate using SDS LDAP

Login as netcool user (user used to install JazzSM/DASH).

Backup the websphere security file as per the following:

```
cp /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/config/cells/JazzSMNode01Cell/wim/config/wimconfig.xml
/opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/config/cells/JazzSMNode01Cell/wim/config/wimconfig.xml.bkp.V1
```

Launch websphere administration console and login using smadmin:

<https://dash.demo.ibm.com:16316/ibm/console>

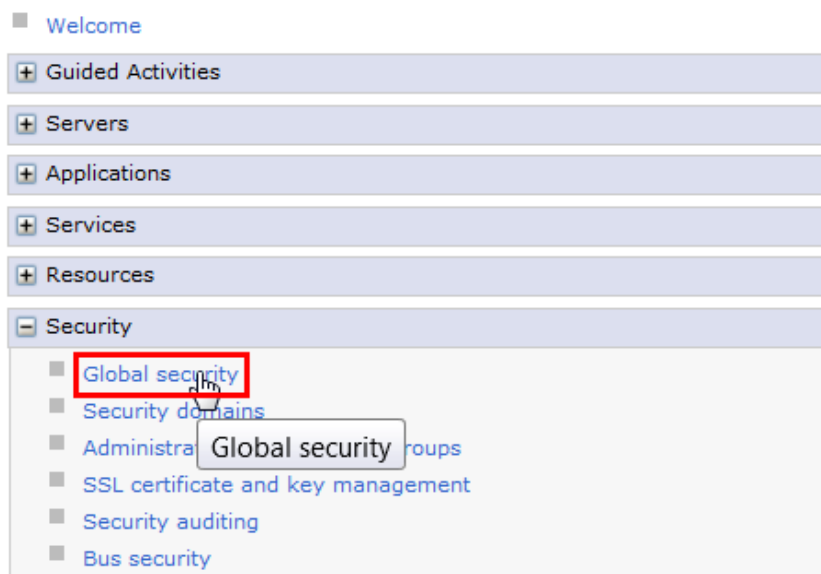
Select manage users/manage groups and remove the default webGUI users and groups (they will be recreated after making the necessary LDAP configuration):

ncoadmin, ncouser, Netcool\_Omnibus\_Admin, Netcool\_Omnibus\_User.

Remove Objectserver authentication repository as shown below:



Select Global security configuration:





## User account repository

Realm name

defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition

Federated repositories

Available realm definitions

Federated repositories

Configure..

Set as current

Repositories in the realm:

Add repositories (LDAP, custom, etc)... Use built-in repository Remove			
Select	Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:			
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	o=netcoolObjectServerRepository	NetcoolObjectServer	Custom
Total 2			

### Messages

⚠ Changes have been made to your local configuration. You can:

- [Save](#) directly to the master configuration.
- [Review](#) changes before saving or discarding.

⚠ The server may need to be restarted for these changes to take effect.

Repositories in the realm:

Add repositories (LDAP, custom, etc)... Use built-in repository Remove			
Select	Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:			
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File
Total 1			

### Additional Properties

- [Property extension repository](#)

### Related Items

- [Manage repositories](#)

- [Trusted authentication](#)

Specifies a list of repositories that are configured in the system.

Add ▾ Delete		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
Select	Repository Identifier ▾	Repository Type ▾
You can administer the following resources:		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">InternalFileRepository</a>	File
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">NetcoolObjectServer</a>	Custom
Total 2		

**Messages**

- Changes have been made to your local configuration. You can:
  - ☒ [Save](#) directly to the master configuration.
  - ☐ [Review](#) changes before saving or discarding.
- The server may need to be restarted for these changes to take effect.

Logout the websphere administration console.  
 Retart the JazzSM/DASH server.

Backup the websphere security file again as per the following:

```
[netcool@noi14 ~]$ cp /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/config/cells/JazzSMNode01Cell/wim/config/wimconfig.xml
/opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/config/cells/JazzSMNode01Cell/wim/config/wimconfig.xml.bkp.V2
```

Launch websphere administration console and login using smadmin:  
<https://dash.demo.ibm.com:16316/ibm/console>

Select Global security configuration:

☐ Welcome

☒ Guided Activities

☒ Servers

☒ Applications

☒ Services

☒ Resources

☒ Security
 

- ☒ **Global security**
- ☐ Security domains
- ☐ Administrative groups
- ☐ SSL certificate and key management
- ☐ Security auditing
- ☐ Bus security

## User account repository

Realm name

defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition

Federated repositories

Available realm definitions

Federated repositories

Configure..

Set as current

Repositories in the realm:

Add repositories (LDAP, custom, etc)...			
Use built-in repository			
Remove			
Select	Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:			
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File
Total 1			

## General Properties

\* Repository

none defined

New Repository...

LDAP repository

\* Unique distinguished name (or parent)

Custom repository

File repository

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Repository reference](#) > [New...](#)

Specifies the configuration for secure access to a Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) repository with optional failover servers.

#### General Properties

<b>* Repository identifier</b> SDS											
Repository adapter class name com.ibm.ws.wim.adapter.ldap.LdapAdapter											
<b>LDAP server</b>											
<b>* Directory type</b> IBM Tivoli Directory Server											
<b>* Primary host name</b> noi14.demo.ibm.com	<b>Port</b> 389										
Failover server used when primary is not available:											
<table><tr><td>Delete</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Select</td><td>Failover Host Name</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Port</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>None</td></tr><tr><td>Add</td><td></td></tr></table>		Delete		Select	Failover Host Name		Port		None	Add	
Delete											
Select	Failover Host Name										
	Port										
	None										
Add											
Support referrals to other LDAP servers ignore											
Support for repository change tracking none											
Custom properties New Delete											
<table><tr><td>Select</td><td>Name</td><td>Value</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>		Select	Name	Value							
Select	Name	Value									
<b>Security</b>											
<b>Bind distinguished name</b> cn=root											
<b>Bind password</b> *****											
<b>Federated repository properties for login</b> uid;cn											
LDAP attribute for Kerberos principal name 											
Certificate mapping EXACT_DN											
Certificate filter 											
<input type="checkbox"/> Require SSL communications											
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Centrally managed											
■ <a href="#">Manage endpoint security configurations</a>											
<input type="radio"/> Use specific SSL alias											
NodeDefaultSSLSettings ■ <a href="#">SSL configurations</a>											

Click OK and save.

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Repository reference](#)

Specifies a set of identity entries in a repository that are referenced by a base (or parent) entry in multiple subtrees of the same repository are included in the same realm, it might be necessary to have a set of entries within the realm.

#### General Properties

<b>* Repository</b>	SDS	New Repository...				
<b>* Unique distinguished name of the base (or parent) entry in federated repositories</b>	dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Distinguished name in the repository is different					
	Distinguished name of a subtree in the main repository					
<table><tr><td>Apply</td><td>OK</td><td>Reset</td><td>Cancel</td></tr></table>			Apply	OK	Reset	Cancel
Apply	OK	Reset	Cancel			

Click ok and save.

The following shows repositories after configuration:

Repositories in the realm:

Add repositories (LDAP, custom, etc)...			
Use built-in repository		Remove	
Select	Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:			
<input type="checkbox"/>	dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com	SDS	LDAP:IDS
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File
Total 2			

## 8. Configure DASH to use SDS repository when creating new users/groups

View: All tasks

- Welcome
- + Guided Activities
- + Servers
- + Applications
- + Services
- + Resources
- Security
  - Global security
  - Security domains
  - Administrative Authorization Groups
  - SSL certificate and key management
  - Security auditing
  - Bus security

**User account repository**

Realm name  
defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition  
Federated repositories

Available realm definitions  
Federated repositories

Configure... Set as current

Launches the user registry page

Apply Reset

Repositories in the realm:

Add repositories (LDAP, custom, etc)...			
Use built-in repository		Remove	
Select	Base Entry	Repository Identifier	Repository Type
You can administer the following resources:			
<input type="checkbox"/>	dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com	OpenLDAP	LDAP:CUSTOM
<input type="checkbox"/>	o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm	InternalFileRepository	File
Total 2			

## Additional Properties

- [Performance](#)
- [Federated repositories entity types to LDAP object classes mapping](#)
- [Federated repositories property names to LDAP attributes mapping](#)
- [Group attribute definition](#)

Use this page to list federated repositories, to select an entity type to view or change its configuration properties, or to add or remove the entity type.

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [OpenLDAP](#) > **Federated repositories entity types to LDAP object classes mapping**

Use this page to list federated repositories entity types that are supported by the LDAP repository, to select an entity type to view or change its configuration properties, or to add or remove the entity type.

Preferences

New...	Delete	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Select	Entity Type	Object Classes
None		
Total 0		

## General Properties

### \* Entity type

### \* Object classes

Search bases

Search filter

Apply OK Reset Cancel

## General Properties

### \* Entity type

OrgContainer

### \* Object classes

organization;organizationalUnit;domain;container

Search bases

Search filter

Apply

OK

Reset

Cancel

## General Properties

### \* Entity type

PersonAccount

### \* Object classes

inetOrgPerson

Search bases

ou=netcool\_users,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

Search filter

Apply

OK

Reset

Cancel

## Global security

### Messages

Changes have been made to your local configuration. You can:

■ [Save](#) directly to the master configuration.





■ [Review](#) changes before saving or discarding.

⚠ The server may need to be restarted for these changes to take effect.

### [Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [OpenLDAP](#) > [Federated repositories entity types to LDAP object classes mapping](#)

Use this page to list federated repositories entity types that are supported by the LDAP repository, to select an entity type to view or change its configuration properties, or to add or remove the entity type.


#### Preferences

New... Delete		
   		
Select	Entity Type	Object Classes
You can administer the following resources:		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Group</a>	groupOfNames
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">OrgContainer</a>	organizationalUnit
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">PersonAccount</a>	inetOrgPerson
Total 3		

Configure DASH to use the configured LDAP server to create new users and groups:

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [OpenLDAP](#) > [Federated repositories entity types to LDAP object classes mapping](#)

Use this page to list federated repositories entity types that are supported by the LDAP repository, to select an entity type to view or change its configuration properties, or to add or remove the entity type.


 Preferences




### Additional Properties

- ☐ [Property extension repository](#)
- ☐ [Entry mapping repository](#)
- ☒ [Supported entity types](#)
- ☐ [User repository attribute mapping](#)
- ☐ [Custom properties](#)

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Supported entity types](#)

Use this page to configure entity types that are supported by the member repositories.

 Preferences

Entity Type 	Base Entry for the Default Parent 	Relative Distinguished Name Properties 
You can administer the following resources:		
<a href="#">Group</a>	o=netcoolObjectServerRepository	cn
<a href="#">OrgContainer</a>	o=netcoolObjectServerRepository	o;ou;dc;cn
<a href="#">PersonAccount</a>	o=netcoolObjectServerRepository	uid
Total 3		

### General Properties

\* Entity type

Group

\* Base entry for the default parent

ou=netcool\_groups,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

\* Relative Distinguished Name properties

cn

Apply

OK

Reset

Cancel



[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Supported entity types](#) > **OrgContainer**

Use this page to configure entity types that are supported by the member repositories.

**General Properties**

\* Entity type

OrgContainer

\* Base entry for the default parent

dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

\* Relative Distinguished Name properties

o;ou;dc;cn

Apply

OK

Reset

Cancel

[Global security](#) > [Federated repositories](#) > [Supported entity types](#) > **PersonAccount**

Use this page to configure entity types that are supported by the member repositories.

**General Properties**

\* Entity type

PersonAccount

\* Base entry for the default parent

ou=netcool\_users,dc=demo,dc=ibm,dc=com

\* Relative Distinguished Name properties

uid

Apply

OK

Reset

Cancel

Global security

Messages

Changes have been made to your local configuration. You can:

Save directly to the master configuration.

Review changes before saving or discarding.

The server may need to be restarted for these changes to take effect.

Enable access to the DASH (using smadmin filebased user) when the LDAP server is not available:

View: All tasks

■ Welcome

+ Guided Activities

+ Servers

+ Applications

+ Services

+ Resources

- Security

■ Global security

■ Security domains

■ Administrative Authorization Groups

■ SSL certificate and key management

■ Security auditing

■ Bus security

+ Environment

+ System administration

- Users and Groups

■ Administrative user roles

■ Administrative group roles

■ Manage Users

■ Manage Groups

+ Monitoring and Tuning

+ Troubleshooting

+ Service integration

+ UDDI

Cell=JazzSMNode01Cell, Profile=JazzSMPProfile

Global security

Global security

Use this panel to configure administration and the default application security functions and is used as a default security policy for user applications. Security applications.

Security Configuration Wizard

Security Configuration Report

Administrative security

☒ Enable administrative security

■ [Administrative user roles](#)

■ [Administrative group roles](#)

■ [Administrative authentication](#)

Application security

☒ Enable application security

Java 2 security

☐ Use Java 2 security to restrict application access to local resources

☒ Warn if applications are granted custom permissions

☐ Restrict access to resource authentication data

User account repository

Realm name

defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

Current realm definition

Federated repositories

Available realm definitions

Federated repositories

Configure...

Set as current

Apply

Reset

Document: Implementing IBM (SDS) to be used to test and demonstration LDAP integration with Netcool

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## Global security

### [Global security](#) > Federated repositories

By federating repositories, identities stored in multiple repositories can be managed in a repository that is built into the system, in one or more external repositories, or in both.

#### General Properties

\* Realm name

defaultWIMFileBasedRealm

\* Primary administrative user name

smadmin

#### Server user identity

- ☒ Automatically generated server identity
- ☐ Server identity that is stored in the repository

Server user ID or administrative user on a Version 6.0.x node

Password

☒ Ignore case for authorization

☒ Allow operations if some of the repositories are down

Save the configuration and restart the DASH server as per the following:

```
[CLI]$ /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/bin/stopServer.sh server1 -username smadmin -password object00
```

Ensure all java processes associated with DASH have been stopped.

```
[CLI]$ /opt/IBM/JazzSM/profile/bin/startServer.sh server1
```

## 9. Create the default webGUI users (will be created now in SDS LDAP)

Launch websphere administration console and login using smadmin:

<https://dash.demo.ibm.com:16316/ibm/console>

Create the following groups:

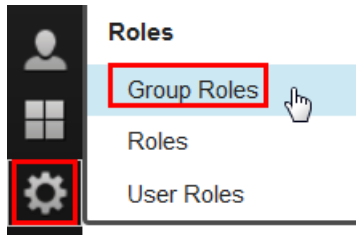
- (1) Netcool\_Omnibus\_Admin
- (2) Netcool\_Omnibus\_User

Create the following users:

- (1) ncoadmin: member in Netcool\_OMNIBus\_Admin, Netcool\_OMNIBus\_User, Public groups.
- (2) ncouser: member in Netcool\_OMNIBus\_User, Public groups.

---

Launch DASH and login using smadmin :  
<https://dash.demo.ibm.com:16311/ibm/console>



Assign the following roles to each group:

- (1) Netcool\_OMNibus\_Admin: [ncw\_user, ncw\_gauges\_editor, ncw\_admin, ncw\_dashboard\_editor, netcool\_rw]
- (2) Netcool\_OMNibus\_User:[ncw\_user, netcool\_ro]

Note: you can customize the roles of each group to match your needs.

## 10. Important Administration commands

### **Start SDS instance:**

login as root and start the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/ibmslapd -l dsrdbm01
```

### **Stop SDS instance:**

login as root and stop the directory server using the following command:

```
[root@noi14 ~]# /opt/ibm/ldap/V6.4/sbin/ibmslapd -l dsrdbm01 -k
```

## 11. References

IBM Security Directory Server 6.4 installation guide:

[https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SSVJJU\\_6.4.0/com.ibm.IBMDS.doc\\_6.4/ds\\_ig\\_home.html](https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SSVJJU_6.4.0/com.ibm.IBMDS.doc_6.4/ds_ig_home.html)

IBM Security Directory Server 6.4 prerequisites report:

<http://www-969.ibm.com/software/reports/compatibility/clarity-reports/report/html/softwareReqsForProduct?deliverableId=1404412255415&osPlatforms=Linux&duComponentIds=S003|S001|S002|S004|A006|A007|A008|A005&mandatoryCapIds=30|12|9|13|25|32|26>