IBM Institute for Business Value Case Study





Safaricom

Making money mobile

13.5 million

and over 24,000 agent outlets since 2007

Safaricom is one of Kenya's leading mobile network operators.¹ It's also transformed the way money moves around Kenya and made a big difference to millions of people's lives with its mobile banking service, M-PESA (m is for mobile and pesa is the Swahili word for money).²

Most Kenyans don't have bank accounts – and even when they do, they often have to travel miles to find a branch, since there are only 750 banking outlets in the entire country. But carrying cash is risky. M-PESA solves all these problems. It lets people without a bank account transfer funds quickly and easily via their mobile phones.

Customers register with an M-PESA agent – usually a cell phone dealer, gas station, chemist, supermarket or shop – and buy electronic value (e-value), which they can then send, via secure text messages, to any other mobile phone user in Kenya. The recipient collects the cash by going to any M-PESA agent, entering a secret code and showing an ID.

M-PESA has been hugely successful. It now has 13.5 million customers and has over 24,000 agent outlets since its launch in 2007.³ The service has also been extended to Tanzania, Afghanistan and South Africa, with trials underway in India. Safaricom itself has deservedly won numerous accolades for its pioneering vision – including, most recently, the Mobile Money for the Unbanked Award at this year's Global Mobile Awards 2011.⁴



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Notes and sources

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- 2 "The Economist Innovation Awards 2010." The Economist. http://www. economistconferences.co.uk/innovation/socialandeconomicwinners2010
- 3 "Safaricom wins backing in row with rivals over sharing M-PESA." Microfinance Africa. March 7, 2011. http://microfinanceafrica.net/microfinance-technology/ safaricom-wins-backing-in-row-with-rivals-over-sharing-M-PESA/
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