Make Your Storage Networks Self-Provisioning

By automating zoning using IBM Storage Networking c-type Autozone

Introduction

In the era of the Internet of Things (IoT) and social networking, agility is one of the key requirements for business success. Critical applications must be flexible and adaptable to respond to changing requests without delays. To help you achieve these goals within your organization, IBM Storage Networking c-type offers an innovative approach to reduce the time required to assign or change storage allocation to applications over a Fibre Channel fabric. Today, this is a two-step process (both required, in no particular order):

- **Zoning:** Enables the path between servers (or initiators) and storage arrays (or targets) over a Fibre Channel fabric
- **LUN masking:** Assigns a storage LUN to an initiator

The IBM c-type Autozone feature eliminates the zoning configuration tasks on IBM c-type Switches (IBM SAN32C-6, SAN48C-6, and SAN96C-6). Once Autozone is enabled by a single command, any new devices added to the Fibre Channel fabric are automatically zoned, without any human intervention. You do not require any zoning expertise to use Autozone. Due to its automated nature, it also eliminates any potential human errors associated with manual zoning configuration. The simple but powerful approach of Autozone helps bring agility to your business.

What is Autozone?

Autozone eliminates manual zoning configuration for selective use cases. Today, a user manually creates zones, adds initiators and targets to the zones, and adds each zone to a zoneset. Autozone replaces these steps by a single command. IBM c-type 32 Gbps fabric switches automatically detect an end-device type as an initiator or a target. All end-devices are zoned automatically, following the best-practices scheme of single-initiator-single-target zoning. Autozone needs to be invoked only once. Any new devices are automatically detected as initiators or targets and zoned appropriately. You do not have to access the switch to modify the zoning configuration when a new or modified storage assignment is required.

The final configuration made by Autozone is the same as that obtained by a manual-zoning configuration. An advanced user can choose to refine the zoning further.

Benefits

- Devices are automatically zoned when they log into IBM c-type switches
- No zoning expertise required
- Automated zoning eliminates human errors
- Reduced effort and time in provisioning storage networks
- Rapid deployments for single-switch SAN or PoD environments
The highlights of Autozone are described below:

- Autozone support is available on SAN32C-6, SAN48C-6 and SAN96C-6 from NX-OS 8.3(1) onwards
- Autozone is supported when the switch on which it is used is the only switch in the fabric
- Autozone is different from default zoning. In default zoning, initiator-to-initiator and target-to-target paths are also permitted. Autozone creates only single-initiator-single-target zones, to optimally utilize hardware resources.
- Initially, Autozone is supported in VSAN 1

In phase 1, Autozone can help in the use cases described below.

**Autozone Use Cases**

Autozone can be used by Small and Midsize Businesses (SMBs) to simplify the deployment of a single-switch SAN. Large enterprises with a PoD design or a branch-location SAN can also benefit from Autozone.

**Use Case 1: Autozone for an SMB, entry-level, single-switch SAN**

Autozone is for an SMB customer with up to 96 end-devices, that makes changes to a SAN only occasionally and that carries limited Fibre Channel expertise. The SAN96C-6 can be used to build a single-switch fabric with up to 96 end-devices (initiators and targets) connected to the SAN. By using Autozone, you can automate the zoning on the switch. End-devices connected to the SAN32C-6 (or SAN48C-6 or SAN96C-6) will be automatically zoned as per a single-initiator-single-target zoning scheme. The zoning configuration will be added automatically when more devices are connected in future or a malfunctioning HBA on a server is replaced. You do not have to log into the switch to add the configuration manually.

**Use Case 2: Autozone for large enterprises with a PoD design or a branch-location SAN**

Autozone is for enterprises that use a PoD design to offer compute, storage, and other infrastructure resources. Some large enterprises have become standardized on a PoD design. They install a fixed number of servers (between 24 and 36), an all-flash array, and top-of-rack LAN and SAN switches. Such PODs are allocated for particular departments or applications. A new PoD is provisioned when more resources are required. Rapid provisioning of a new PoD is a key requirement in this model. Generally, all servers HBA ports are zoned with all of the available storage array target ports. Autozone can help to rapidly deploy a new PoD by replacing tens of lines of zoning configurations by a single command. In the long term, Autozone helps to support business agility by saving much time and effort.

**IBM c-type Zoning Innovations**

- **Basic zoning**
  The basic approach of zoning initiator and targets

- **Smart zoning**
  Reduced zoning time and optimizes resource utilization on SAN switches by automatically creating single-initiator-single-target zones

- **Enhanced zoning**
  Prevents overwrite of zoning configurations by concurrent operations through a fabric-wide lock of a zoning session

- **Autozone**
  Elimination of manual zoning in single-switch SANs by automatically creating single-initiator-single-target zones