

AIOps Workshop

Infrastructure Automation



AIOps Workshop

Apply Intelligent Automation to your IT Operations

25/10/2021 to 28/10/2021

10:30 am – 12:30 pm IST | 1 pm – 3 pm SGT | 4 pm – 6 pm AEDT

25/10/2021

26/10/2021

27/10/2021

28/10/2021

Observability

Introducing IBM's new best-of-breed Enterprise Observability Platform with automated Application Performance Management: **Instana**

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Application Performance Assurance

Application performance assurance has become critical. Post-pandemic businesses must assure application performance and match supply and demand of resources to drive revenue growth

MTTR reduction

The future of IT Operations is AI Operations. AI allows your SRE and Operations teams to reduce the Mean Time to Resolution (MTTR) for your IT incidents

Infrastructure Automation

To manage hybrid multi-cloud infrastructure, you need a holistic cloud management platform providing lifecycle management, service catalogues, chargeback, and control enforcement

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Infrastructure Automation

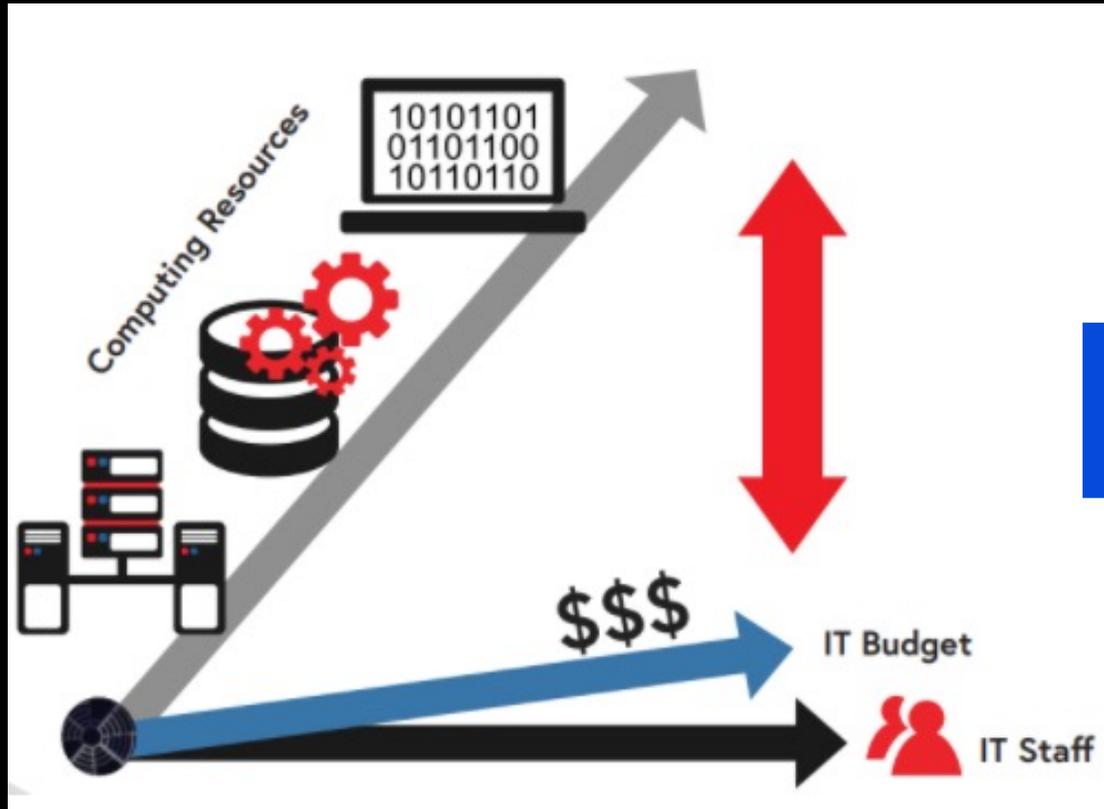
To manage hybrid multi-cloud infrastructure, you need a holistic cloud management platform providing lifecycle management, service catalogues, chargeback, and control enforcement

SRE and AIOps *But, where's Automation*

“Besides black art, there is only automation and mechanization.”

Federico Garcia Lorca (1898-1936), Spanish poet and playwright

IT Automation..... Why??



MultiCloud / Hybrid Cloud

Differing Guardrails & Compliance gates

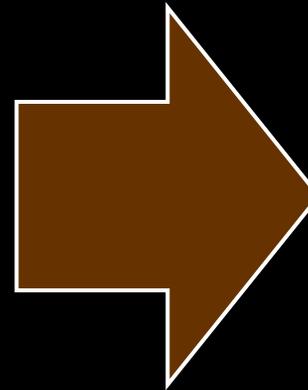
Diverse Tooling landscapes

Varying level of automation

Un-availability of agile methodologies

Challenges - analysing and deducing intelligence

IT Automation..... *of course!!*



A 'Soup-to-Nut' layer

Collect & Synthesize data

Deduce intelligence

Consolidate & Control

Seeing is believing - visibility

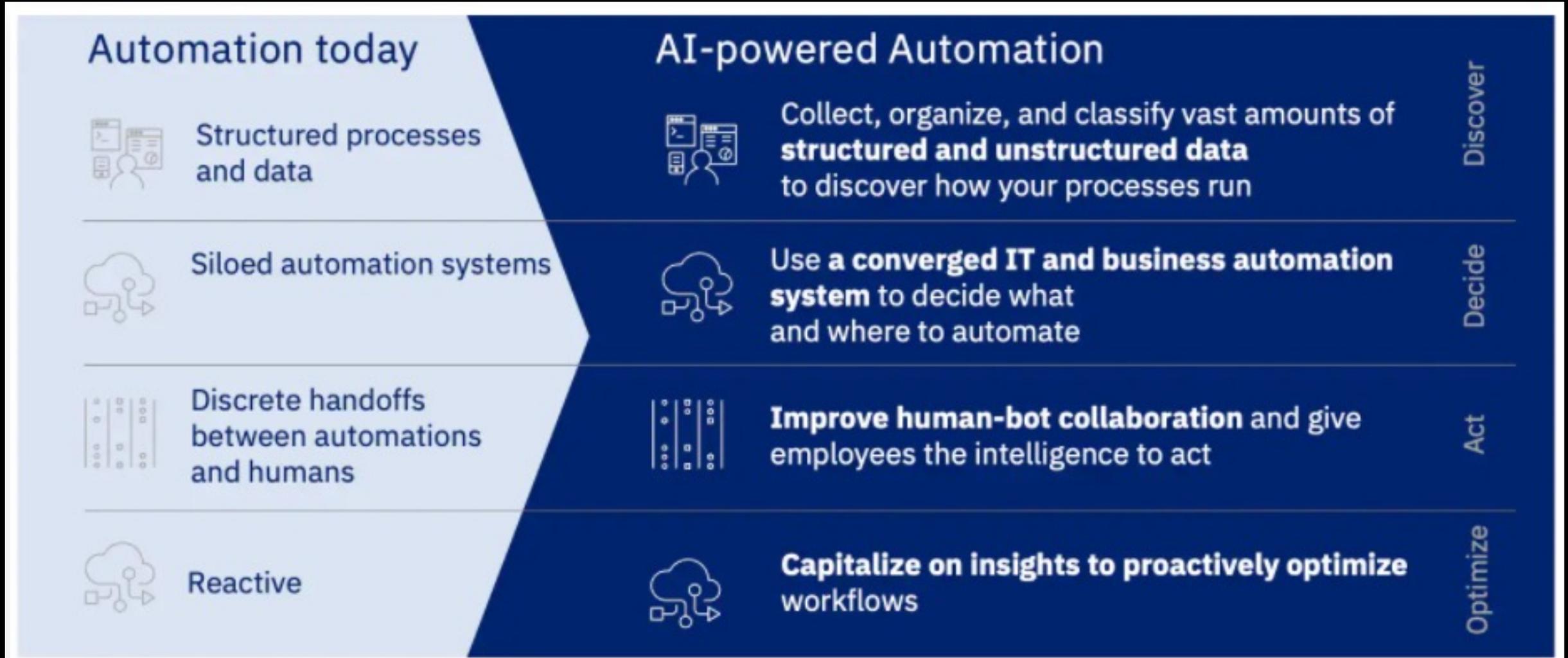
Root Cause Analysis

Prevention is priceless

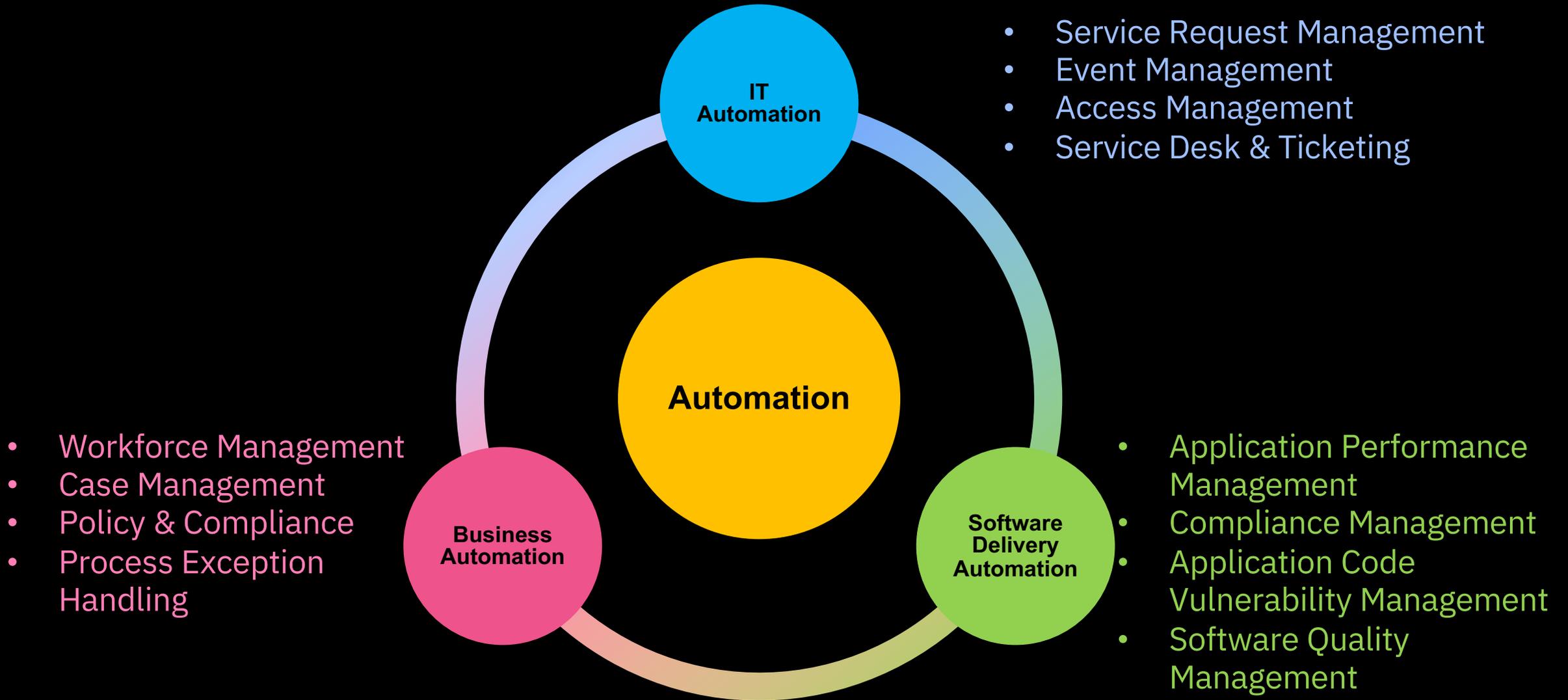
Delighted client

The Art of Automation

*'A **clever** person solves the problem, a **wise** person avoids it'Albert Einstein*

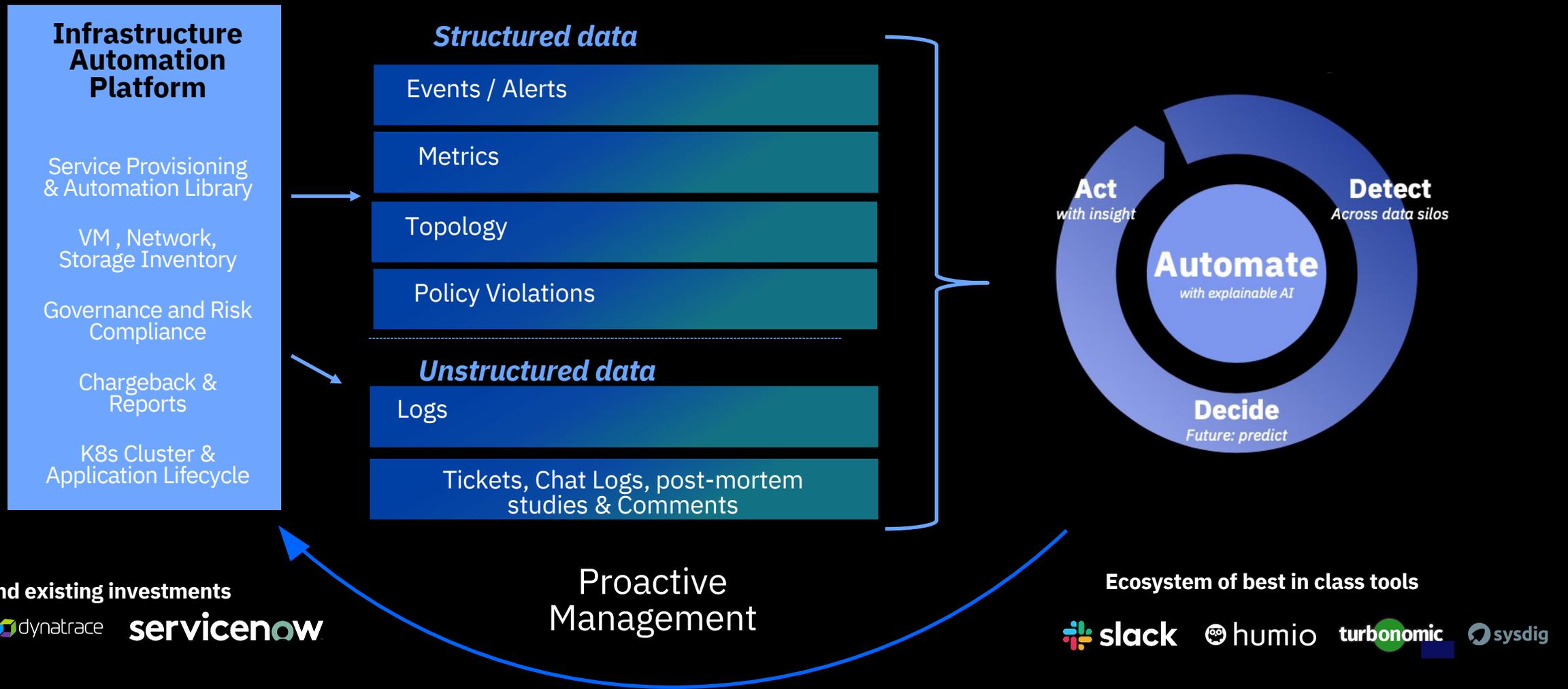


Automation ...flavours



AI Ops Creates Proactive Management

AI Insights and automation infused across workflows.



Infrastructure Management & IT Automation

INFRASTRUCTURE MANAGEMENT



- Discovery of existing VMs
- Inventory and lifecycle management of new and discovered VMs
- Compliance and Policy Management of VMs

ANSIBLE-BASED AUTOMATION



- Execute playbooks to automate VM provisioning
- Configure Actions to remediate policy violations via Ansible

SERVICES & TERRAFORM AUTOMATION



- Infrastructure provisioning based on Terraform templates
- Infrastructure-as-Code capabilities promoting Git-Ops process flow
- Composable service editor
- RBAC-controlled service library

Common approach to
automate **all workloads in
all clouds** repeatably and
efficiently

Manage infrastructure as code

- Use a text or graphical editor to define simple VMs to full environments
- Declarative - *focus on the what, not the how*
- Standardize delivery for efficiency & control

Content library to get started fast

- Leverage IBM, community and home-grown assets as building blocks

Modernize legacy applications, build new cloud native applications

- Bring cloud services to existing apps.
- Bind datacenter services to cloud apps.
- GitOps

Terraform - Declarative Cloud Automation



```
resource "vsphere_virtual_machine" "vm_1" {
  depends_on = ["vsphere_folder.folder_vm_1"]
  name       = "${var.name}"
  folder     = "${var.folder}"
  datacenter = "${var.datacenter}"
  vcpu       = "${var.vcpu}"
  memory     = "${var.memory}"
  cluster    = "${var.cluster}"
  network_interface {
    label = "${var.network_label}"
    ipv4_gateway = "${var.ipv4_gateway}"
    ipv4_address = "${var.ipv4_address}"
    ipv4_prefix_length = "${var.ipv4_prefix_length}"
  }
  disk {
    datastore = "${var.storage}"
    template = "${var.vm_template}"
  }
}
```

Common approach in all clouds

- *All clouds and all application architectures*

Open source

- *10,000+ GitHub stars; 1,153 contributors*
- *Supported by major cloud vendors*

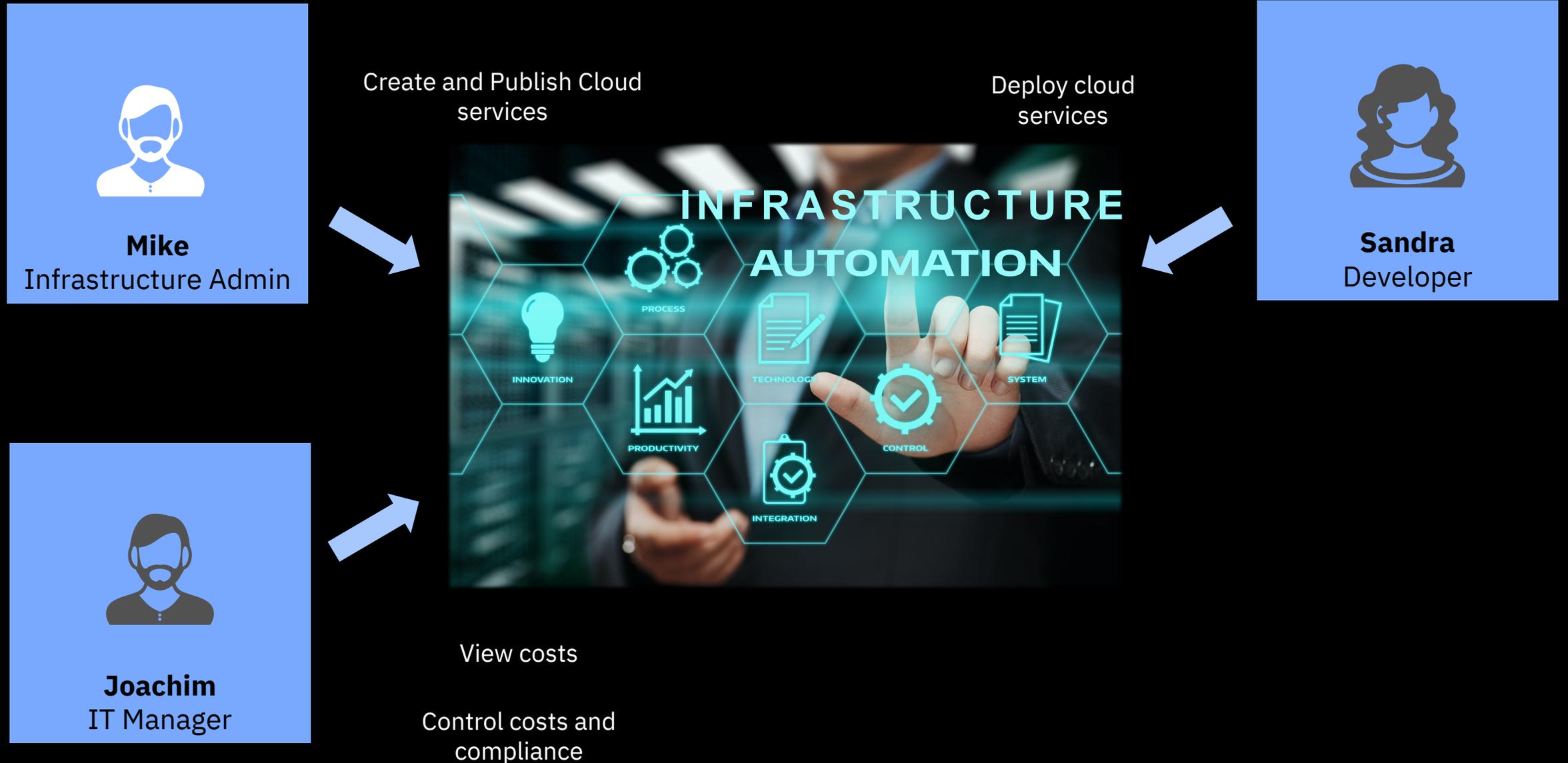
Large & growing ecosystem

- *Terraform Module Registry*
- *Many OEM providers and provisioners*

Enterprise hardened by IBM

- *Secrets management*
- *Role based provisioning*
- *Team development*

Persona Interactions – the big picture



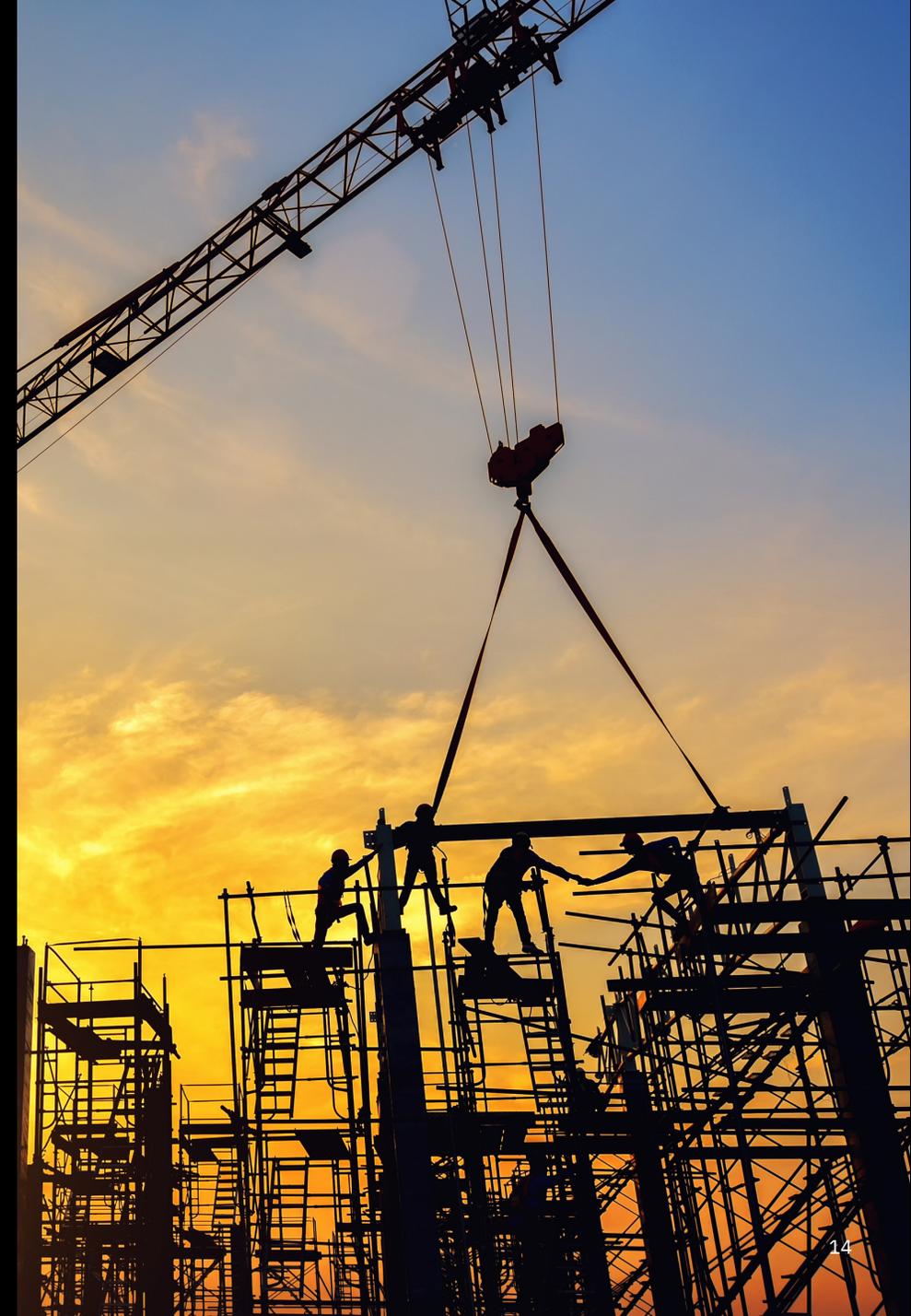
Building a Cloud Service in 4 steps

Define your application topology

Add Service Management integration

Define how users interact with the service

Publish the service in the catalog



Let's see it in action!



Mike

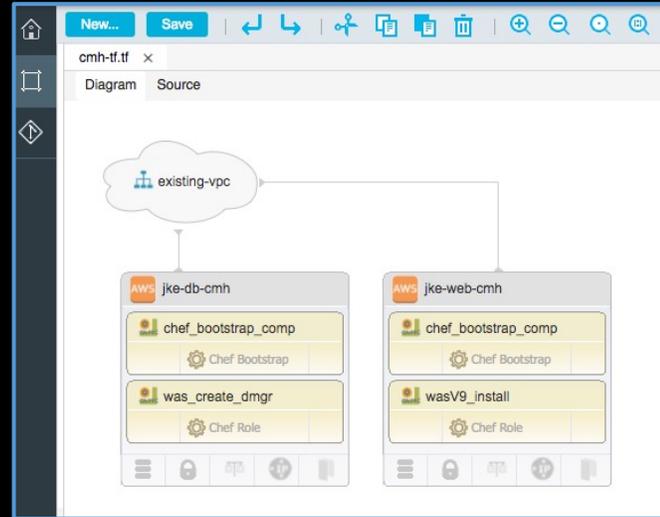
Infrastructure Administrator

Provide standardization across clouds

I want service consumers to use the standardize infrastructure blocks that are properly tagged no matter where they are deployed and who deploys them.

Automation

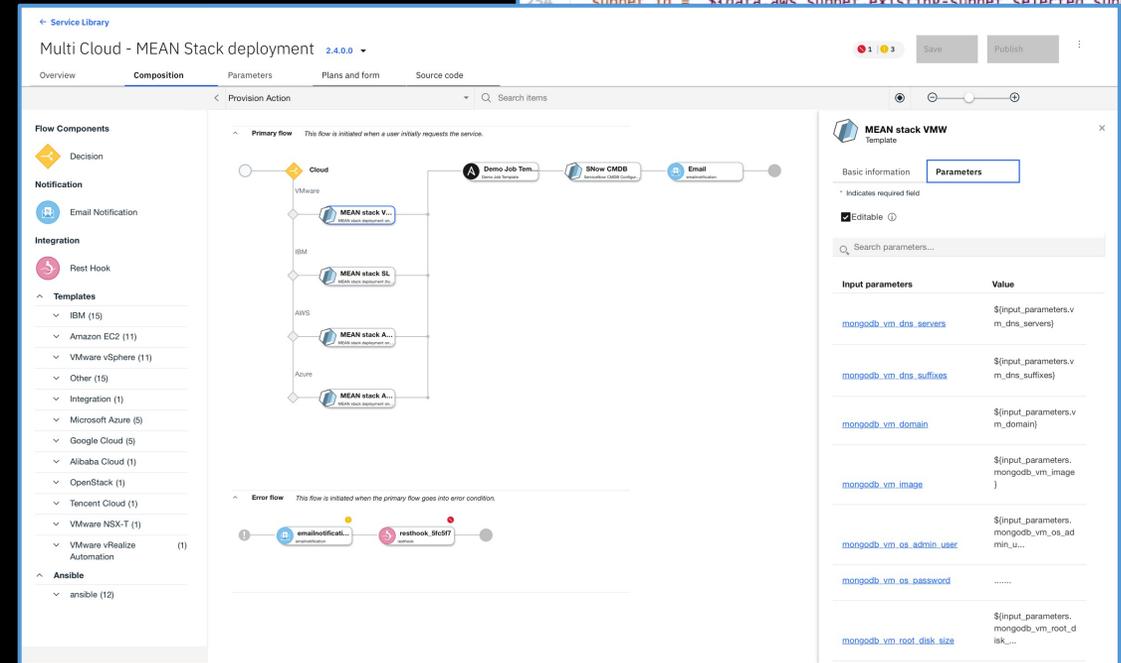
I want automate various repetitive tasks, provide consistency and compliance through policies



```
a "aws_subnet" "existing-subnet_selected_subnet" {
  filter {
    name = "tag:Name"
    values = ["${var.existing-subnet_subnet_name}"]
  }
}

source "aws_instance" "jke-db-cmh" {
  instance_type = "${var.aws_instance_type}"
  ami = "${var.ami}"
  key_name = "${var.key_name}"
  subnet_id = "${data.aws_subnet.existing-subnet_selected_subnet.id}"
  connection {
    user = "${var.jke-db-cmh-os_username}"
    private_key = "${base64decode(var.camc_private_ssh_key)}"
  }
  tags {
    Name = "${var.jke-db-cmh_name}"
  }
}

source "aws_instance" "jke-web-cmh" {
  instance_type = "${var.aws_instance_type}"
  ami = "${var.ami}"
  key_name = "${var.key_name}"
  subnet_id = "${data.aws_subnet.existing-subnet_selected_subnet.id}"
}
```



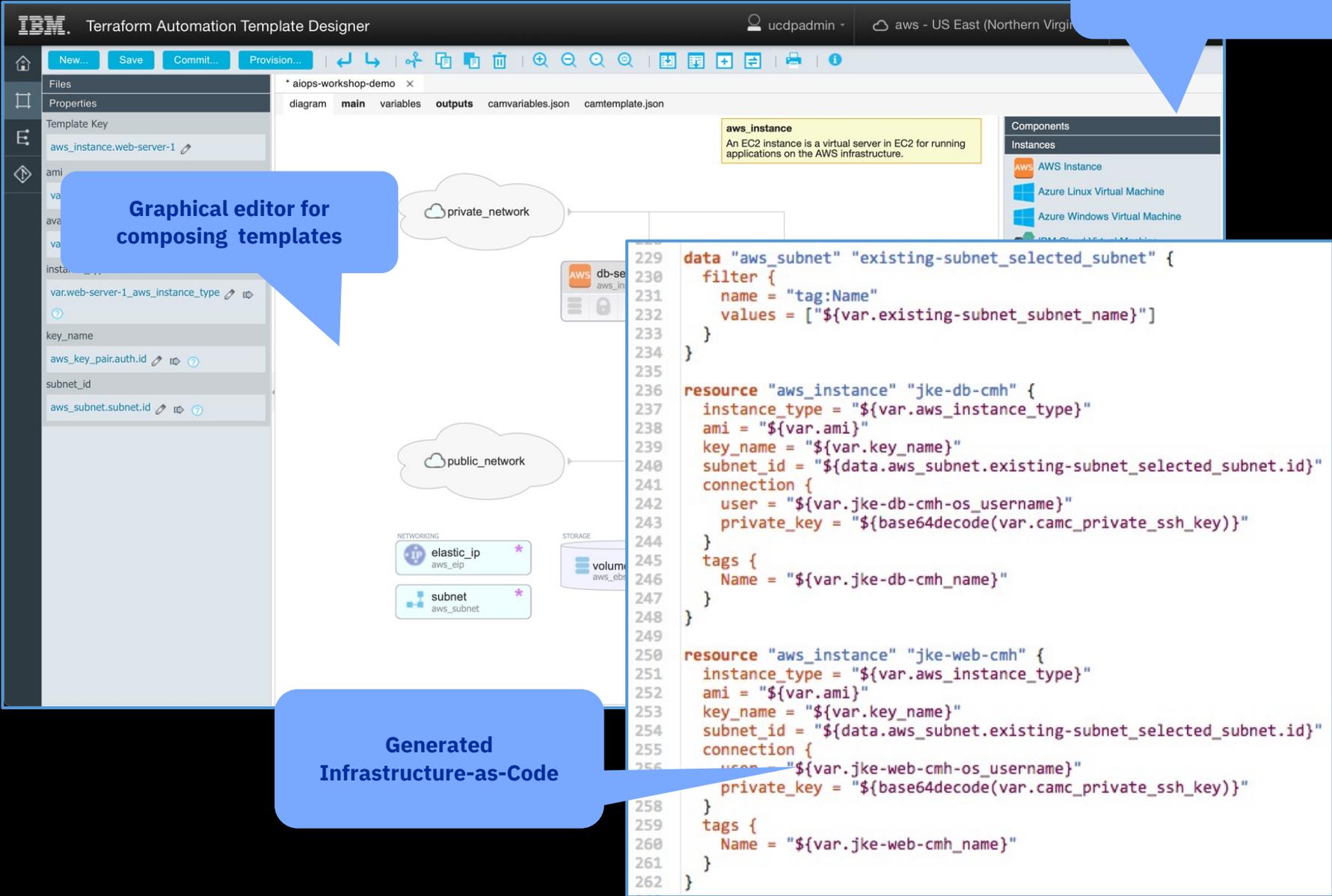
Define your application topology

Library of components



Mike
Infrastructure Admin

Create and Publish
Cloud services



The screenshot shows the IBM Terraform Automation Template Designer interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with a 'Files' panel and a 'Properties' panel for the selected component 'aws_instance.web-server-1'. The main workspace contains a graphical editor for composing templates, showing a network diagram with 'private_network' and 'public_network' components. Below the diagram are component palettes for 'NETWORKING' (elastic_ip, subnet) and 'STORAGE' (volume). On the right, a 'Components' panel lists available instances: AWS Instance, Azure Linux Virtual Machine, and Azure Windows Virtual Machine. A callout box points to the graphical editor with the text 'Graphical editor for composing templates'. Another callout box points to the generated code with the text 'Generated Infrastructure-as-Code'. The code is a Terraform configuration snippet for an AWS instance, including a data source for a subnet and two resource definitions for 'aws_instance'.

```
229 data "aws_subnet" "existing-subnet_selected_subnet" {
230   filter {
231     name = "tag:Name"
232     values = ["${var.existing-subnet_subnet_name}"]
233   }
234 }
235
236 resource "aws_instance" "jke-db-cmh" {
237   instance_type = "${var.aws_instance_type}"
238   ami = "${var.ami}"
239   key_name = "${var.key_name}"
240   subnet_id = "${data.aws_subnet.existing-subnet_selected_subnet.id}"
241   connection {
242     user = "${var.jke-db-cmh-os_username}"
243     private_key = "${base64decode(var.camc_private_ssh_key)}"
244   }
245   tags {
246     Name = "${var.jke-db-cmh_name}"
247   }
248 }
249
250 resource "aws_instance" "jke-web-cmh" {
251   instance_type = "${var.aws_instance_type}"
252   ami = "${var.ami}"
253   key_name = "${var.key_name}"
254   subnet_id = "${data.aws_subnet.existing-subnet_selected_subnet.id}"
255   connection {
256     user = "${var.jke-web-cmh-os_username}"
257     private_key = "${base64decode(var.camc_private_ssh_key)}"
258   }
259   tags {
260     Name = "${var.jke-web-cmh_name}"
261   }
262 }
```

Add Service definition workflow



Mike
Infrastructure Admin

Create and Publish
Cloud services

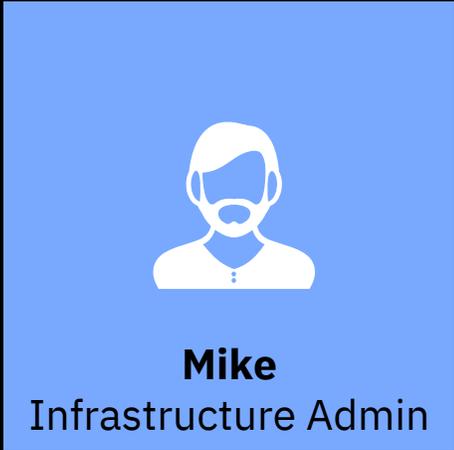
Palette of library assets
Drag-and-drop workflow
composition

The screenshot displays the 'Service Library' interface for a 'Multi Cloud - MEAN Stack deployment' service. The main workspace shows a 'Primary flow' diagram with components like 'Cloud', 'VMware', 'IBM', 'AWS', and 'Azure', each leading to a 'MEAN stack' deployment step. A 'Demo Job Template' is also visible. An 'Error flow' is shown below, including 'emailnotification' and 'resthook' components. On the right, a 'MEAN stack VMW Template' parameters panel is open, listing input parameters such as 'mongodb_vm_dns_servers', 'mongodb_vm_dns_suffixes', 'mongodb_vm_domain', 'mongodb_vm_image', 'mongodb_vm_os_admin_user', 'mongodb_vm_os_password', and 'mongodb_vm_root_disk_size'.

Graphical editor for composing and connecting workflows

Easy parameter editing and mapping

Define how users interact with the service



Create and Publish
Cloud services

Service Library

Multi Cloud - MEAN Stack deployment 2.4.0.0

Overview Composition Parameters **Plans and form** Source code

1 3 Save Publish

Plans

Add plan

Name	Description
AWS EC2	Amazon EC2 Cloud
VMWare vSphere	This will deploy MEAN stack on VMWare vSphere backend
IBM Cloud	Deploy MEAN stack on IBM Cloud and AWS
Azure	Deploys a MEAN stack (Mongo, Express, Angular, Node) in Microsoft Azure providing a complete development environment.

Define service plans

Plan parameters

Parameter key	Default value	End-user permission	Display name	Type
^ AWS EC2				
vm_dns_servers	["notrequire"]		DNS Server IP	list
HybridCloud	AWS		Hybrid Cloud	string
CloudConnection		Read-Write	Cloud Connection	connection
vm_dns_suffixes	["ibm.com"]	Invisible	DNS Suffixes	list
vm_domain	ibm.com	Invisible	Domain	string
mongodb_vm_image	mongo_ubuntu604	Invisible	VM template	string
mongodb_vm_os_admin_u	root	Invisible	OS User	string

Map variables

Let's see it in action!



Joachim
IT Manager

Visibility

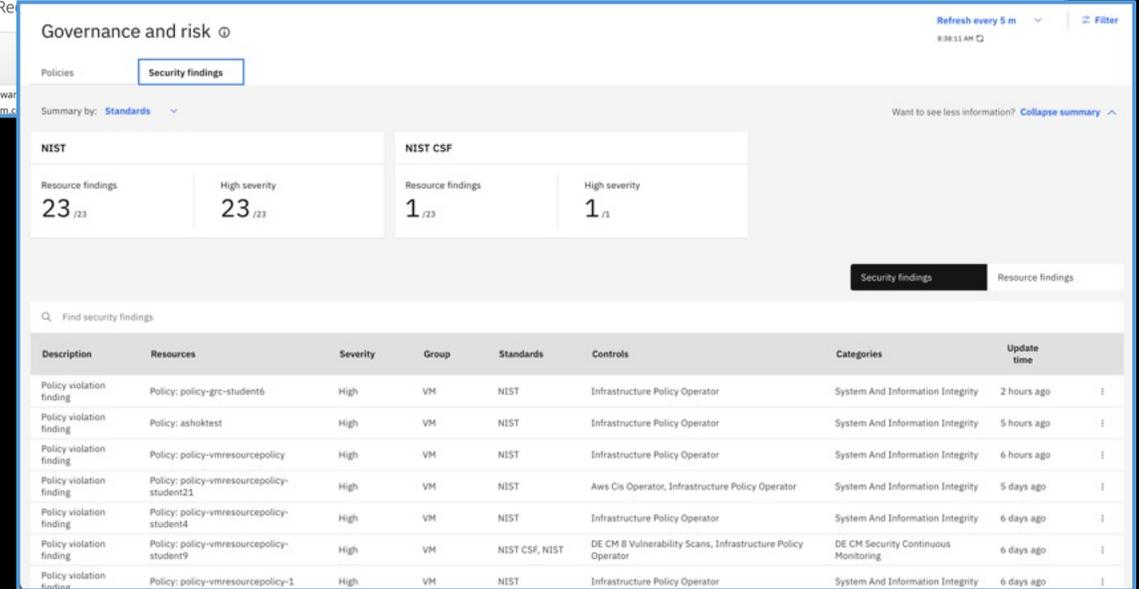
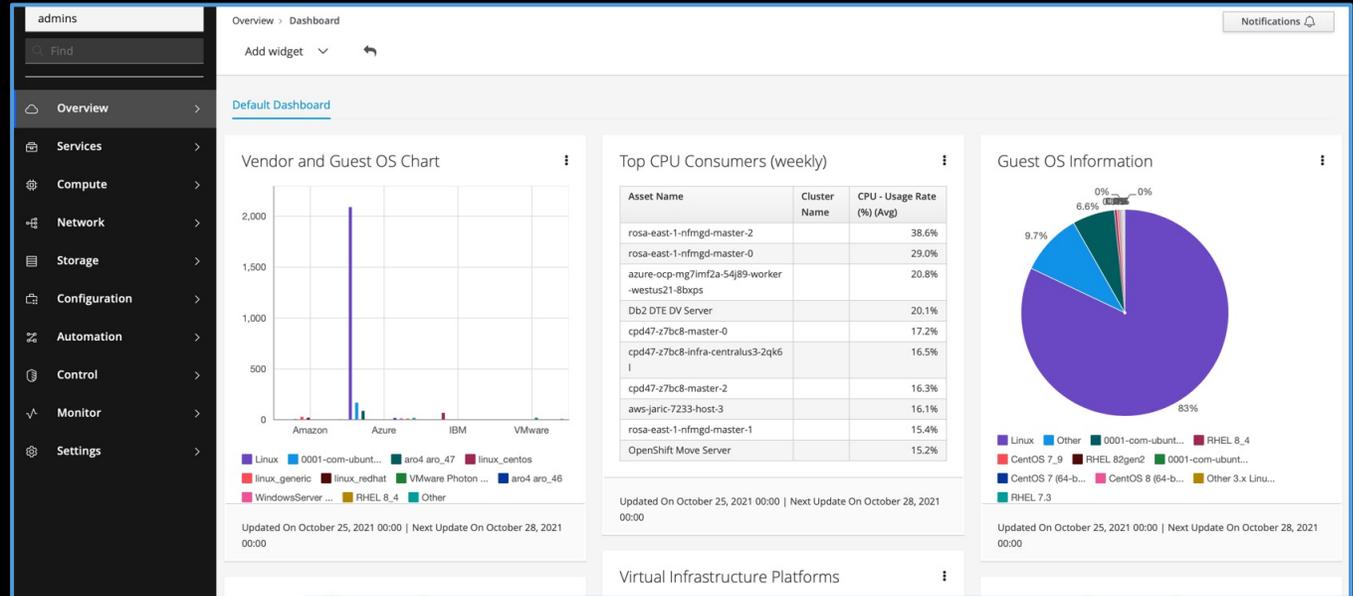
I want to visualize infrastructure, applications, and cost for my hybrid IT Environment

Control costs and resource consumption

I want understand how applications and business units consume resources and be able to generate chargeback reports

Self-service

I want to provide self service access for developers to provision the infrastructure they need



Publish the service in the catalog. Ready to go.



Create and Publish
Cloud services

The screenshot shows the 'Service Library' interface for 'IBMCloud-Nginx-Lab' version 1.0.0.31. The 'Overview' tab is active, displaying a 'Quick overview' section with a tip, a name field, a short description, and a long description field. A 'Publish' button is visible in the top right. A modal dialog titled 'Assign access' is open, showing the service name and a list of namespaces: 'Select All', 'aws', 'azure' (checked), and 'ibmcloud'. A 'Create version' button is also visible at the bottom right of the main interface.

Specify Catalog Category, Icon, Description

Define Tenant and Access Control List

Let's see it in action!



Sandra

**Application
Developer**

Easily request new infrastructure

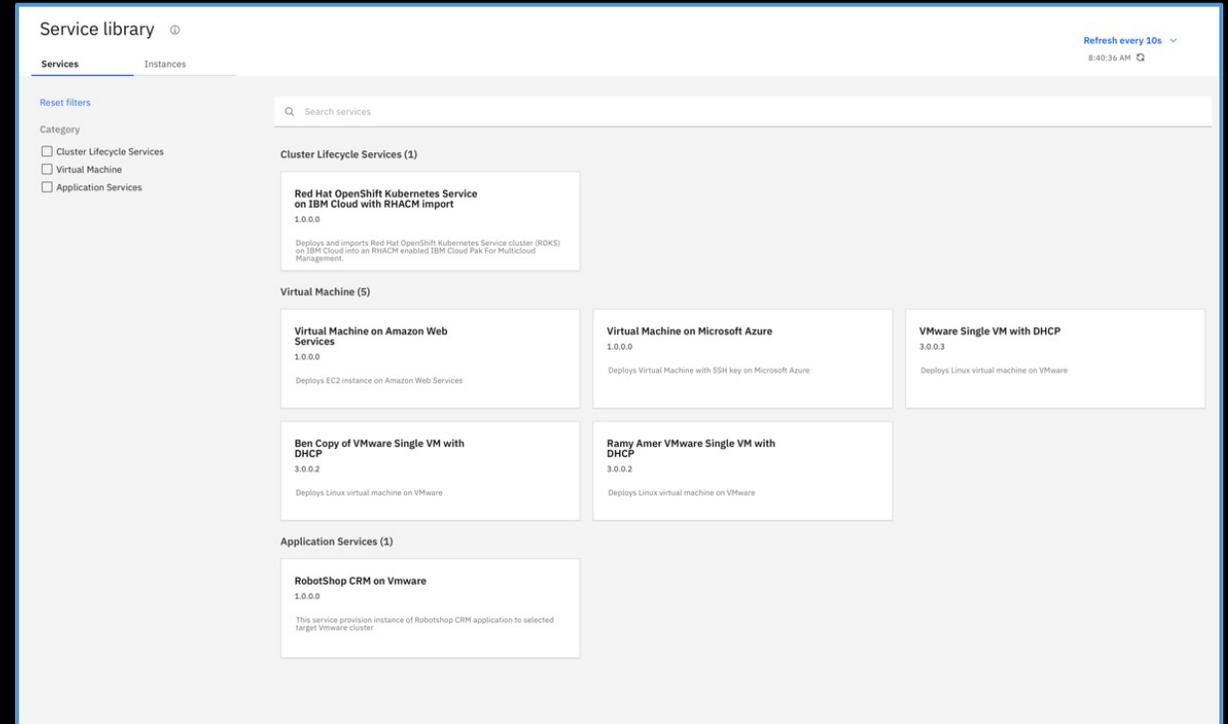
I want to quickly and easily request new service instances for development and test purposes, in any target cloud.

Simple Lifecycle Operations

I want to use simple Day 2 operational User Experience for lifecycle operations and further configuration changes.

Automated compliance

I don't want to be bothered with compliance monitoring and reporting of the development environments – I want it to be fully automated without my intervention.

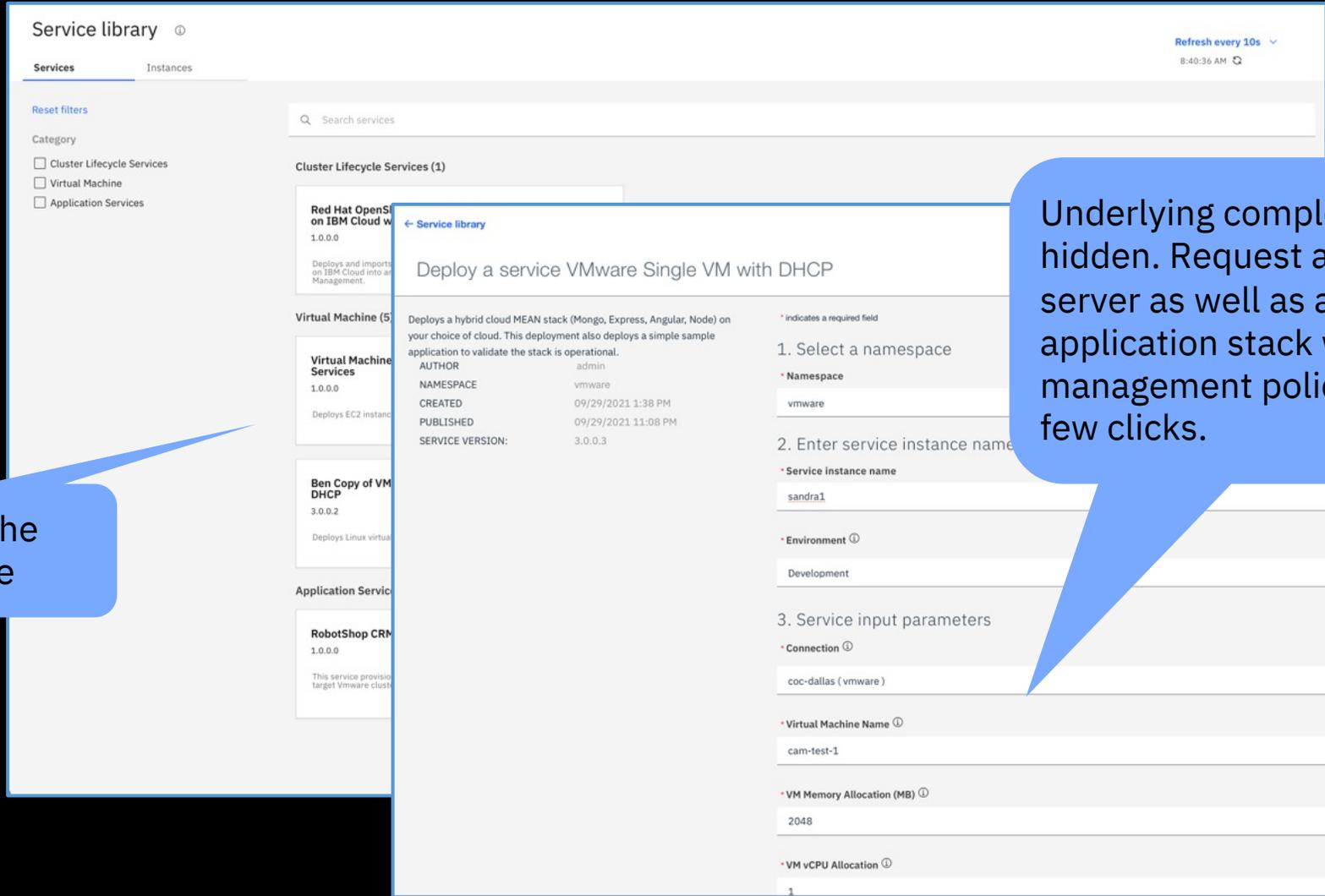


The cloud service is ready to go.

- The end users can deploy in minutes



Select the service



The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud Service Library interface. On the left, there are filter options under 'Category': Cluster Lifecycle Services, Virtual Machine, and Application Services. The main area displays a list of services, including 'Red Hat OpenShift on IBM Cloud', 'Virtual Machine Services', 'Ben Copy of VM DHCP', and 'RobotShop CRM'. A modal window is open for the 'Deploy a service VMware Single VM with DHCP' service. The modal shows the service details and a configuration form with the following fields:

- 1. Select a namespace: namespace (vmware)
- 2. Enter service instance name: Service instance name (sandra1)
- 3. Service input parameters: Connection (coc-dallas (vmware)), Virtual Machine Name (cam-test-1), VM Memory Allocation (MB) (2048), VM vCPU Allocation (1)

Underlying complexity is hidden. Request a single server as well as a complex application stack with full management policies, with a few clicks.

Deploy cloud services

Governance Risk & Compliance

Policies



Control



Compliance

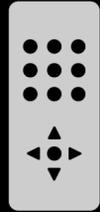
- Policies – Critical to all 3 elements of GRC for the organization.
- Policies define the organization's Governance structure.
- Policies address uncertainty, reducing Risks.
- Policies, well understood and followed, ensures Compliance and integrity.

Infrastructure Automation



Insight

Discovery, Monitoring,
Utilization,
Performance
Reporting, Analytics,
Chargeback, Trending



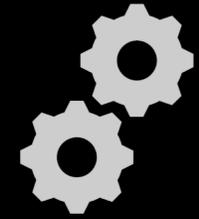
Control

Security, Compliance,
Alerting, Policy-Based
Resource and
Configuration
Management



Automate

IT Process, Task and
Event, Provisioning,
Workload
Management and
Orchestration



Integrate

Systems Management,
Tools and Processes,
Event Consoles,
CMDB, RBA, and Web
Services

Insight



Discovery &
Inventory



Chargeback



Monitoring



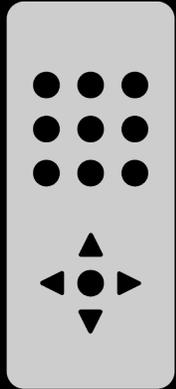
Analytics



Custom
Reports

- Continuously discover your infrastructure: Clouds, VMs, Containers, Physical Infrastructure
- Discover and Visualize relationships
- Maintain inventory
- Tagging taxonomy/tag-mapping with cloud-providers
- Flexible Chargeback
- SmartState Analysis to enforce compliance & detect drift
- Capacity planning and right-sizing recommendations
- Custom Dashboard and report generation

Control



Policy &
Compliance



Alert



Lifecycle actions

- Basic lifecycle operations start/stop any VM
- Custom Operations - connect Ansible playbook to a custom button
- Control Policies to check condition, generate event and perform actions
- Compliance policies to flag non-compliance
- Alert policies - (ex: CPU above threshold-stop VM and alert)
- Multiple related policies combined in a policy profile

Automate



Lifecycle
Management



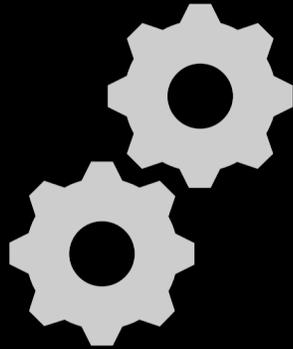
Automation
framework



Self-service

- Automation using Ansible playbooks and/or Ruby code
- Provision and retirement of VMs and services
- Customized dialogs for user interaction/data collection
- Service Catalog – multi-tenant
- Customizable order-approval
- Quota management
- Integrate with your Systems via Automate Framework

Integrate



Comprehensive **REST API** allowing to:

- Integrate with your ServiceNow Catalog and do order routing
- Integrate with ticketing tools like BMC Remedy
- Integrate with IPAM tools like InfoBlox
- Send data from IM to the Graphing and Reporting tools of your choice
- Write your own custom UI and consume data from IM

A leading mortgage financier



Unifying control of an evolving hybrid cloud infrastructure

Business Challenge:

To take the next step on its journey to cloud, a mortgage financier in the US wanted to unify the monitoring and management of both cloud-native and traditional VMs. It also wanted to bring greater control, consistency and scalability to application movements across clouds and to governance models for new infrastructure.

Solution:

The company established a single console for managing all VM clusters. It can provision new clusters with a single click as demand spikes, and fail over to healthy clusters if outages occur. The solution, based on **IBM Cloud Pak for AIOps – Infrastructure Automation**, helps the IT Ops team streamline its workload, accelerate provisioning and drive inherent security through compliance policies.

Outcome:

- Monitoring , event and incident management
- Integrated DevOps pipeline
- Cluster and infrastructure lifecycle management
- Deployment lifecycle
- Security and Policy based governance

Automation underpins your **AIOps Journey**

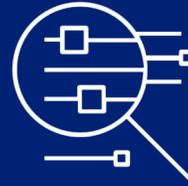


Faster decision-making

Full-stack and enterprise observability

INSTANA

an IBM Company

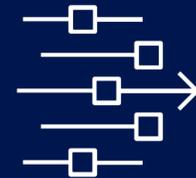


Optimized Resources

Dynamic resource and cost optimization

turbonomic

an IBM Company



Proactive Resolution

Problem determination, remediation, avoidance



IBM Cloud Pak for Watson AIOps



Streamlined Infrastructure Management

Hybrid Multicloud | Provisioning | Discovery | Control | Automation | Insights



IBM Cloud Pak for Watson AIOps

AIOps - application centric IT operations

Instana + Turbonomic + Cloud Pak for Watson AIOps

Observability

Optimization

Proactive Resolution

1



Application-Driven, Top-Down
Automatically ingests and contextualizes observability metrics, traces, and events for performance

2



Application Resourcing
Applications are continuously resourced for performance

3



AI-Powered, Predictive Insights
Software drives continuous performance and maintains compliance, while minimizing cost

Feedback loop confirms improvement in business and application performance

4 Infrastructure Automation



Traditional



Private Cloud

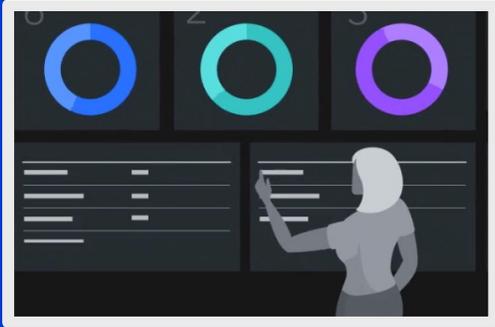


Hybrid Multi Clouds



Edge

Q&A and Next steps

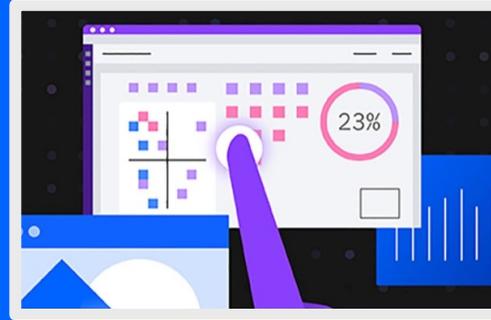


AIOps Free benefits calculator

Calculate your estimated benefits from intelligent IT automation



ibm.biz/AIOPsCalculator



Simulation: Respond to outages

View the incident resolution simulation of how an SRE or IT Ops Engineer can accelerate their time to analyze, diagnose & resolve incidents



ibm.biz/AIOPsSimulation



Sign Up for a Free Automation Innovation Workshop

A complimentary, customizable half-day workshop around AI-powered automation



ibm.biz/AIOPsWorkshop

Your Next Steps

Free Planning Workshop

IBM is offering a complimentary half-day workshop to help you identify how AI-powered automation can solve some of your toughest operational challenges.

In this workshop, IBM Automation subject matter experts will:

- Share the latest in AI-powered automation, including an inside look at how industry peers are leveraging automation
- Facilitate an interactive design-thinking exercise to discover top pain points and challenges within your organization that automation can solve
- Co-create an actionable plan for achieving required business outcomes

Must have Attendees:

IT Senior Level Executives (CIO, Senior VP, etc) and Business Senior Level Executives (LOB, et al.)

Automation Innovation Workshop Agenda Half Day

Agenda can be customized for what works best for your team!

Topics	Objectives	Duration
Automation innovations and industry trends	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Uncover what automation means for businesses and IT• Analysts viewpoints: Forecasts and Trends• Industry uses cases and best practices	30 Minutes
Collaborate to understand your biggest challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Work through a virtual collaborative exercise utilizing Mural to gain insight into your key pain points and biggest challenges	90 Minutes
BREAK – 15-30 min		
Explore how Automation can solve your biggest challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dive into applicable Automation use cases based on the identified pain points from collaborative Mural session• Demo automation to see for yourself	60 Minutes
Recommended next steps in your automation journey	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Recap key focus areas• Establish how IBM Automation can help bring value to your business• Deliver customized roadmap for solving your identified challenges	60 Minutes

Improve Business Process Workflows | Reduce incident response time | Integrate Data across the business

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MTTR reduction

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Infrastructure Automation

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